



Transition to Adulthood: TECHNICAL TABLES

An Analysis of the National Youth in Transition Database Survey Data for Washington State

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To the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services Children's Administration, Barb Putnam, LICSW, Well-Being Unit Supervisor, Rick Butt, MSW, Independent Living Program Manager, Juliette Knight, Education and Training Voucher Program Manager

1. Education

NOTE: Tables are in the order presented in the analysis (not in numerical order).

Q.19 *Currently are you enrolled in and attending high school, GED classes, post-high school vocational training, or college?* This includes other adult education programs and alternative schools.

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	384	92%	35	8%	419	100%
Female	194	92%	18	8%	212	100%
Male	190	92%	17	8%	207	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	183	91%	18	9%	201	100%
Minority	200	92%	17	8%	217	100%
African American	85	94%	5	6%	90	100%
American Indian	65	89%	8	11%	73	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	23	88%	3	12%	26	100%
Hispanic	60	92%	5	8%	65	100%

Q.20 *In what type of school or educational program are you currently enrolled?*

	Regular High School		Other Programs		GED Program		Vocational School		Community, Junior or Two Year College		4-Year College or University	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	272	71%	109	28%	21	5%	3	1%	10	3%	0	0%
Female	144	74%	50	26%	8	4%	1	1%	8	4%	0	0%
Male	128	68%	59	31%	13	7%	2	1%	2	1%	0	0%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	132	72%	50	27%	10	5%	2	1%	4	2%	0	0%
Minority	139	70%	59	30%	11	6%	1	1%	6	3%	0	0%
African American	54	64%	31	36%	8	9%	0	0%	3	4%	0	0%
American Indian	42	66%	21	33%	4	6%	0	0%	2	3%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	74%	6	26%	1	4%	0	0%	2	9%	0	0%
Hispanic	46	77%	14	23%	1	2%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%

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	Graduate or Professional School		Declined		Other Please specify		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	0	0%	0	0%	75	20%	2	1%	383	100%
Female	0	0%	0	0%	33	17%	0	0%	194	100%
Male	0	0%	0	0%	42	22%	2	1%	189	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	34	19%	1	1%	183	100%
Minority	0	0%	0	0%	41	21%	1	1%	199	100%
African American	0	0%	0	0%	20	24%	0	0%	85	100%
American Indian	0	0%	0	0%	15	23%	1	2%	64	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	3	13%	0	0%	23	100%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	12	20%	0	0%	60	100%

Q.22 Are there any barriers that are preventing you from continuing your education?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	37	9%	361	90%	1	0%	4	1%	403	100%
Female	17	8%	184	91%	1	0%	0	0%	202	100%
Male	20	10%	177	88%	0	0%	4	2%	201	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	18	9%	175	89%	1	1%	2	1%	196	100%
Minority	19	9%	185	90%	0	0%	2	1%	206	100%
African American	9	11%	76	89%	0	0%	0	0%	85	100%
American Indian	8	12%	59	87%	0	0%	1	1%	68	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	13%	21	88%	0	0%	0	0%	24	100%
Hispanic	6	9%	57	89%	0	0%	1	2%	64	100%

Q.55 Do you have a reliable means of transportation to school and/or work?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	391	94%	22	5%	1	0%	2	0%	416	100%
Female	194	92%	14	7%	1	0%	2	1%	211	100%
Male	197	96%	8	4%	0	0%	0	0%	205	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	191	96%	8	4%	1	1%	0	0%	200	100%
Minority	199	93%	14	7%	0	0%	2	1%	215	100%
African American	80	90%	8	9%	0	0%	1	1%	89	100%
American Indian	67	94%	4	6%	0	0%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	25	96%	1	4%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	62	95%	2	3%	0	0%	1	2%	65	100%

2. Employment

Q.1 Currently, are you employed full-time? (At least 35 hours per week at one or more jobs.)

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	4	1%	410	99%	1	0%	415	100%
Female	3	1%	207	98%	1	0%	211	100%
Male	1	0%	203	100%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	3	2%	196	98%	1	1%	200	100%
Minority	1	0%	213	100%	0	0%	214	100%
African American	0	0%	88	100%	0	0%	88	100%
American Indian	1	1%	70	99%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	26	100%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	0	0%	65	100%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.2 Currently, are you employed part-time? (At least 1-34 hours per week at one or more jobs.)

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	39	9%	376	90%	1	0%	416	100%
Female	25	12%	186	88%	1	0%	212	100%
Male	14	7%	190	93%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	19	10%	180	90%	1	1%	200	100%
Minority	20	9%	195	91%	0	0%	215	100%
African American	7	8%	82	93%	0	0%	89	101%
American Indian	4	6%	67	94%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	15%	22	85%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	8	12%	57	88%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.2a Working at a paying job now, past year, or ever? (Calculated from Q.3, Q.5 and Q.6 answers.)

Denominator = All participants.)

	Yes to Q.3		Yes to Q.5		Yes to Q.6		All Participants	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	34	8%	129	31%	71	17%	419	100%
Female	22	10%	52	25%	29	14%	212	100%
Male	12	6%	77	37%	42	20%	207	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	17	8%	107	53%	30	15%	201	100%
Minority	17	8%	69	32%	41	19%	217	100%
African American	6	7%	29	32%	21	23%	90	100%
American Indian	3	4%	22	30%	10	14%	73	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	15%	6	23%	1	4%	26	100%
Hispanic	7	11%	25	38%	16	25%	65	100%

Q.3 What is your hourly pay?

	Average	Gave an Answer		Did not know		TOTAL	
	DOLLARS PER HOUR	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	8.81	34	81%	8	19%	42	100%
Female	9.02	22	79%	6	21%	28	100%
Male	8.42	12	86%	2	14%	14	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	8.99	17	81%	4	19%	21	100%
Minority	8.63	17	81%	4	19%	21	100%
African American	8.95	6	86%	1	14%	7	100%
American Indian	6.72	3	60%	2	40%	5	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9.14	4	100%	0	0%	4	100%
Hispanic	9.06	7	88%	1	13%	8	100%

Q.5 Have you ever had a job for which you were paid?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	129	35%	243	65%	1	0%	373	100%
Female	52	28%	130	71%	1	1%	183	100%
Male	77	41%	113	59%	0	0%	190	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	60	34%	118	66%	1	1%	179	100%
Minority	69	36%	124	64%	0	0%	193	100%
African American	29	36%	52	64%	0	0%	81	100%
American Indian	22	34%	43	66%	0	0%	65	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	27%	16	73%	0	0%	22	100%
Hispanic	25	44%	32	56%	0	0%	57	100%

Q.6 Have you had a job for which you were paid at any time during the past year?

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	71	55%	59	45%	130	100%
Female	29	56%	23	44%	52	100%
Male	42	54%	36	46%	78	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	30	49%	31	51%	61	100%
Minority	41	59%	28	41%	69	100%
African American	21	72%	8	28%	29	100%
American Indian	10	45%	12	55%	22	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	17%	5	83%	6	100%
Hispanic	16	64%	9	36%	25	100%

3. Financial Support

Q.9 + Q.12 Summary *Calculated variable for the analysis section*

	Receiving SSI, SSDI, Dependents' Payments, or TANF		TOTAL All Participants	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	89	21%	419	100%
Female	52	25%	212	100%
Male	37	18%	207	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	45	22%	201	100%
Minority	44	20%	217	100%
African American	18	20%	90	100%
American Indian	12	16%	73	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	8	31%	26	100%
Hispanic	13	20%	65	100%

Q.9 *Currently are you receiving social security payments (Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), or dependents' payments)?* Dependents' Payments are Social Security benefits from a parent who is disabled or deceased.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	61	15%	344	84%	6	1%	411	100%
Female	35	17%	167	81%	5	2%	207	100%
Male	26	13%	177	87%	1	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	33	17%	162	82%	2	1%	197	100%
Minority	28	13%	181	85%	4	2%	213	100%
African American	13	15%	74	83%	2	2%	89	100%
American Indian	10	14%	58	83%	2	3%	70	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	12%	22	88%	0	0%	25	100%
Hispanic	7	11%	58	89%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.12 *Currently are you receiving ongoing welfare payments from the government [like TANF] to support your basic needs?*

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	35	8%	373	90%	6	1%	414	100%
Female	21	10%	185	89%	5	2%	211	100%
Male	14	7%	188	92%	1	0%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	14	7%	183	93%	3	2%	200	100%
Minority	21	10%	189	89%	3	1%	213	100%
African American	7	8%	78	88%	3	3%	88	100%
American Indian	3	4%	68	97%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	20%	21	84%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	8	12%	56	86%	0	0%	64	98%

Q.13 *Currently are you receiving public food assistance?*

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	34	8%	377	91%	2	0%	413	100%
Female	27	13%	180	87%	2	1%	209	100%
Male	7	3%	197	97%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	12	6%	186	94%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	22	10%	190	89%	1	0%	213	100%
African American	7	8%	79	89%	1	1%	87	100%
American Indian	8	11%	63	90%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	12%	23	92%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	10	15%	55	85%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.10 Currently are you using a scholarship, grant, stipend, student loan, voucher, or other type of educational financial aid to cover any educational expenses?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	30	7%	382	92%	3	1%	415	100%
Female	18	9%	191	92%	1	0%	210	100%
Male	12	6%	191	94%	2	1%	205	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	15	8%	182	92%	2	1%	199	100%
Minority	15	7%	199	93%	1	0%	215	100%
African American	6	7%	82	92%	1	1%	89	100%
American Indian	5	7%	66	94%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	12%	23	92%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	4	6%	61	94%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.11 Currently are you receiving any periodic and/or significant financial support from another source (a spouse/partner, a family member, child support, legal settlements?)

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	42	10%	368	89%	3	1%	413	100%
Female	18	9%	191	92%	1	0%	210	100%
Male	24	12%	177	87%	2	1%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	17	9%	179	91%	2	1%	198	100%
Minority	24	11%	189	89%	1	0%	214	100%
African American	10	11%	77	87%	1	1%	88	100%
American Indian	9	13%	62	89%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	8%	24	96%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	8	12%	57	88%	0	0%	65	100%

4. Health

Q.46 + Q.47 Summary Calculated variable for the analysis section: some type of health coverage

	Yes		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	378	91%	415	100%
Female	196	93%	211	100%
Male	182	89%	205	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	185	93%	199	100%
Minority	192	89%	215	100%
African American	79	89%	89	100%
American Indian	62	87%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	25	96%	26	100%
Hispanic	59	91%	65	100%

Q.46 Currently are you on Medicaid [you may know this as a med coupon/services card or if over age 18 you may know this as Medicaid to 21]?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	354	85%	39	9%	1	0%	21	5%	415	100%
Female	183	87%	18	9%	1	0%	9	4%	211	100%
Male	171	84%	21	10%	0	0%	12	6%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	173	87%	16	8%	1	1%	9	5%	199	100%
Minority	180	84%	23	11%	0	0%	12	6%	215	100%
African American	73	82%	10	11%	0	0%	6	7%	89	100%
American Indian	60	85%	7	10%	0	0%	4	6%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	21	81%	3	12%	0	0%	2	8%	26	100%
Hispanic	56	86%	7	11%	0	0%	2	3%	65	100%

Q.47 Currently do you have health insurance, other than Medicaid?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	47	11%	341	82%	1	0%	26	6%	415	100%
Female	28	13%	169	80%	1	0%	12	6%	210	100%
Male	19	9%	172	84%	0	0%	14	7%	205	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	26	13%	155	78%	1	1%	17	9%	199	100%
Minority	21	10%	185	86%	0	0%	9	4%	215	100%
African American	9	10%	75	84%	0	0%	5	6%	89	100%
American Indian	7	10%	62	87%	0	0%	2	3%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	19%	21	81%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	3	5%	60	92%	0	0%	2	3%	65	100%

Q.54 Are you currently receiving counseling for a psychological or emotional problem?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	183	44%	228	55%	2	0%	413	100%
Female	88	42%	119	57%	2	1%	209	100%
Male	95	47%	109	53%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	110	55%	88	44%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	73	34%	139	65%	1	0%	213	100%
African American	26	30%	61	70%	0	0%	87	100%
American Indian	27	38%	43	61%	1	1%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	46%	14	54%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	22	34%	43	66%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.39 Have you ever referred yourself or has someone else referred you for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	139	34%	272	66%	3	1%	414	100%
Female	68	32%	140	67%	2	1%	210	100%
Male	71	35%	132	65%	1	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	72	36%	126	63%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	67	31%	145	68%	2	1%	214	100%
African American	21	24%	65	74%	2	2%	88	100%
American Indian	27	38%	44	62%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	38%	16	62%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	21	32%	44	68%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.53 Are you currently receiving treatment for an alcohol or substance abuse problem?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	47	11%	364	88%	2	0%	413	100%
Female	18	9%	189	90%	2	1%	209	100%
Male	29	14%	175	86%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	24	12%	174	87%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	23	11%	189	89%	1	0%	213	100%
African American	7	8%	80	91%	1	1%	88	100%
American Indian	10	14%	61	86%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	12%	23	88%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	6	9%	58	91%	0	0%	64	100%

5. Living Arrangements

Q.33 Summary Calculated for analysis section: Current living situation

	With relatives		Foster home		Group home or institution		Other		Declined		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	88	21%	221	54%	70	17%	32	8%	2	0%	413	100%
Female	55	26%	111	53%	25	12%	17	8%	2	1%	210	100%
Male	33	16%	110	54%	45	22%	15	7%	0	0%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	40	20%	108	54%	35	18%	15	8%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	47	22%	113	53%	35	16%	17	8%	1	0%	213	100%
African American	19	22%	43	49%	17	20%	8	9%	0	0%	87	100%
American Indian	17	24%	35	49%	14	20%	4	6%	1	1%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	27%	14	54%	4	15%	1	4%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	13	20%	36	55%	10	15%	5	8%	1	2%	65	100%

Q.33 Which BEST describes your current living situation? Select only one.

I am living	In a foster home		With other family members		In a group care setting (including a group home or residential care facility)		With birth or adoptive parents		With former foster parents	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	204	49%	71	17%	55	13%	17	4%	17	4%
Female	103	49%	46	22%	17	8%	9	4%	8	4%
Male	101	50%	25	12%	38	19%	8	4%	9	4%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	101	51%	32	16%	30	15%	8	4%	7	4%
Minority	103	48%	38	18%	25	12%	9	4%	10	5%
African American	37	43%	15	17%	15	17%	4	5%	6	7%
American Indian	32	45%	14	20%	8	11%	3	4%	3	4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	46%	5	19%	3	12%	2	8%	2	8%
Hispanic	34	52%	12	18%	8	12%	1	2%	2	3%

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I am living	In detention, jail, prison or another correctional facility		With friends or a roommate		In a hospital or in a treatment center for mental health or substance abuse problems		I am homeless (and living in a shelter, in a hotel/motel room, on the street, in a car or other vehicle)		In my own apartment, house, or trailer	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	11	3%	10	2%	4	1%	2	0%	1	0%
Female	5	2%	7	3%	3	1%	1	0%	0	0%
Male	6	3%	3	1%	1	0%	1	0%	1	0%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	3	2%	5	3%	2	1%	0	0%	1	1%
Minority	8	4%	5	2%	2	1%	2	1%	0	0%
African American	2	2%	1	1%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
American Indian	5	7%	3	4%	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	1	2%	2	3%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%

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I am living	In a college dormitory or residence hall		Declined		Other Please specify		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	1	0%	2	0%	18	4%	413	100%
Female	0	0%	2	1%	9	4%	210	100%
Male	1	0%	0	0%	9	4%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	1	1%	9	5%	199	100%
Minority	1	0%	1	0%	9	4%	213	100%
African American	0	0%	0	0%	6	7%	87	100%
American Indian	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%	26	100%
Hispanic	1	2%	1	2%	2	3%	65	100%

Q.36 Can you stay where you are living now as long as you want to?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	253	61%	125	30%	3	1%	32	8%	413	100%
Female	145	69%	42	20%	3	1%	19	9%	209	100%
Male	108	53%	83	41%	0	0%	13	6%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	123	62%	58	29%	1	1%	16	8%	198	100%
Minority	129	60%	67	31%	2	1%	16	7%	214	100%
African American	48	55%	33	38%	0	0%	7	8%	88	100%
American Indian	40	56%	23	32%	1	1%	7	10%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	15	58%	11	42%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	48	74%	11	17%	1	2%	5	8%	65	100%

Q.38 Have you couch surfed or moved from house to house because you didn't have a permanent place to stay at any time during the past two years?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	154	37%	256	62%	2	0%	1	0%	413	100%
Female	78	37%	130	62%	1	0%	0	0%	209	100%
Male	76	37%	126	62%	1	0%	1	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	74	37%	123	62%	1	1%	0	0%	198	100%
Minority	80	37%	132	62%	1	0%	1	0%	214	100%
African American	30	34%	58	66%	0	0%	0	0%	88	100%
American Indian	32	45%	38	54%	0	0%	1	1%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9	35%	17	65%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	27	42%	37	57%	1	2%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.37 In the past two years, were you homeless at any time? This means that during this time you were living in a car, living on the street, staying in a homeless or temporary shelter.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	76	19%	330	81%	3	1%	409	100%
Female	35	17%	172	83%	1	0%	208	100%
Male	41	20%	158	79%	2	1%	201	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	37	19%	158	81%	1	1%	196	100%
Minority	39	18%	171	81%	2	1%	212	100%
African American	13	15%	73	84%	1	1%	87	100%
American Indian	18	25%	53	75%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	23%	20	77%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	12	19%	51	80%	1	2%	64	100%

6. High Risk Behavior

Q.44 Have you ever given birth or fathered any children that were born?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	15	4%	396	96%	3	1%	414	100%
Female	8	4%	200	95%	2	1%	210	100%
Male	7	3%	196	96%	1	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	5	3%	193	97%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	10	5%	202	94%	2	1%	214	100%
African American	6	7%	80	91%	2	2%	88	100%
American Indian	3	4%	68	96%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	8%	24	92%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	1	2%	64	98%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.45 Were you married to the child's other parent at the time each child was born?

	No		Not Applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	15	4%	399	96%	414	100%
Female	8	4%	202	96%	210	100%
Male	7	3%	197	97%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	5	3%	194	97%	199	100%
Minority	10	5%	204	95%	214	100%
African American	6	7%	82	93%	88	100%
American Indian	3	4%	68	96%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	8%	24	92%	26	100%
Hispanic	1	2%	64	98%	65	100%

Q.40 Have you ever been arrested?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	197	48%	210	51%	1	0%	3	1%	411	100%
Female	80	38%	125	60%	1	0%	3	1%	209	100%
Male	117	58%	85	42%	0	0%	0	0%	202	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	99	50%	98	49%	1	1%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	98	46%	111	53%	0	0%	2	1%	211	100%
African American	46	53%	40	46%	0	0%	1	1%	87	100%
American Indian	37	54%	31	45%	0	0%	1	1%	69	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	40%	15	60%	0	0%	0	0%	25	100%
Hispanic	25	39%	39	61%	0	0%	0	0%	64	100%

Q.41 Have you ever been convicted of a crime? Also answer "yes" if you were adjudicated for a crime.

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	145	35%	261	63%	2	0%	6	1%	414	100%
Female	49	23%	153	73%	2	1%	6	3%	210	100%
Male	96	47%	108	53%	0	0%	0	0%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	78	39%	118	59%	1	1%	2	1%	199	100%
Minority	67	31%	142	66%	1	0%	4	2%	214	100%
African American	26	30%	57	65%	1	1%	4	5%	88	100%
American Indian	30	42%	40	56%	1	1%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	27%	19	73%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	18	28%	47	72%	0	0%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.43 Have you ever been confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility, in connection with allegedly committing a crime?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	174	42%	237	57%	2	0%	413	100%	174	42%
Female	66	31%	142	68%	2	1%	210	100%	66	31%
Male	108	53%	95	47%	0	0%	203	100%	108	53%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	92	46%	105	53%	2	1%	199	100%	92	46%
Minority	82	38%	131	62%	0	0%	213	100%	82	38%
African American	35	40%	52	60%	0	0%	87	100%	35	40%
American Indian	35	49%	36	51%	0	0%	71	100%	35	49%
Asian/Pacific Islander	8	31%	18	69%	0	0%	26	100%	8	31%
Hispanic	20	31%	45	69%	0	0%	65	100%	20	31%

Q.42 For what type(s) of crime were you convicted? Select all that apply.

	Violent crimes (e.g. rape, sexual assault, aggravated assault or robbery)		Property crimes (e.g. burglary, theft, or motor vehicle theft)		Drug-related crime (e.g. selling or possessing illegal drugs)		Declined	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	73	38%	71	37%	34	18%	4	2%
Female	26	41%	20	32%	11	17%	1	2%
Male	47	37%	51	40%	23	18%	3	2%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	35	36%	42	44%	12	13%	1	1%
Minority	38	40%	29	31%	22	23%	3	3%
African American	16	44%	11	31%	6	17%	2	6%
American Indian	16	37%	15	35%	11	26%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	22%	4	44%	2	22%	1	11%
Hispanic	11	48%	8	35%	4	17%	0	0%

Table continues below

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	Do not know		Other Please specify		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	2	1%	6	3%	190	100%
Female	2	3%	3	5%	63	100%
Male	0	0%	3	2%	127	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	1	1%	5	5%	96	100%
Minority	1	1%	1	1%	94	100%
African American	1	3%	0	0%	36	100%
American Indian	0	0%	1	2%	43	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	9	100%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	23	100%

7. Positive Connections

Q.25 Do you currently have a close relationship with any members of your biological family?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	326	79%	82	20%	1	0%	4	1%	413	100%
Female	166	79%	41	20%	1	0%	2	1%	210	100%
Male	160	79%	41	20%	0	0%	2	1%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	150	75%	44	22%	1	1%	4	2%	199	100%
Minority	175	82%	38	18%	0	0%	0	0%	213	100%
African American	72	83%	15	17%	0	0%	0	0%	87	100%
American Indian	59	83%	12	17%	0	0%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	22	85%	4	15%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	52	80%	13	20%	0	0%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.26 *With which members of your biological family do you currently have a close relationship?* Select all that apply.

	Mother		Father		Sibling <i>Brother or Sister</i>		Aunt/uncle	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	143	34%	71	17%	199	47%	108	26%
Female	59	28%	32	15%	106	50%	53	25%
Male	84	41%	39	19%	93	45%	55	27%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	66	33%	33	16%	89	44%	49	24%
Minority	77	35%	38	18%	110	51%	58	27%
African American	33	37%	17	19%	43	48%	30	33%
American Indian	24	33%	9	12%	33	45%	17	23%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	38%	8	31%	13	50%	4	15%
Hispanic	22	34%	9	14%	36	55%	17	26%

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	Grandparent/great grandparent		Cousin		Other <i>Please specify</i>		TOTAL All Participants	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	120	29%	52	12%	6	1%	419	100%
Female	59	28%	30	14%	0	0%	212	100%
Male	61	29%	22	11%	6	3%	207	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	61	30%	20	10%	3	1%	201	100%
Minority	59	27%	32	15%	3	1%	217	100%
African American	27	30%	14	16%	0	0%	90	100%
American Indian	20	27%	8	11%	1	1%	73	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	15%	1	4%	1	4%	26	100%
Hispanic	17	26%	11	17%	1	2%	65	100%

Q.27 *How much has been done since you have been in foster care to help you maintain or strengthen your relationships with the biological family members to whom you feel close?*

	A lot was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with these family members		Some, but not enough, was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with these family members		Nothing was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with these family members		Declined		Don't know		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	151	46%	104	32%	59	18%	3	1%	9	3%	326	100%
Female	68	41%	55	33%	34	20%	3	2%	6	4%	166	100%
Male	83	52%	49	31%	25	16%	0	0%	3	2%	160	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	70	47%	47	31%	29	19%	1	1%	3	2%	150	100%
Minority	80	46%	57	33%	30	17%	2	1%	6	3%	175	100%
African American	31	43%	18	25%	17	24%	2	3%	4	6%	72	100%
American Indian	28	47%	21	36%	10	17%	0	0%	0	0%	59	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9	41%	10	45%	3	14%	0	0%	0	0%	22	100%
Hispanic	23	44%	21	40%	6	12%	0	0%	2	4%	52	100%

Q.24 *Currently is there at least one adult in your life, other than your caseworker, to whom you can go for advice or emotional support?*

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	386	94%	25	6%	1	0%	412	100%
Female	193	92%	15	7%	1	0%	209	100%
Male	193	95%	10	5%	0	0%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	188	94%	10	5%	1	1%	199	100%
Minority	197	93%	15	7%	0	0%	212	100%
African American	82	93%	6	7%	0	0%	88	100%
American Indian	68	96%	3	4%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	23	92%	2	8%	0	0%	25	100%
Hispanic	59	92%	5	8%	0	0%	64	100%

Q.28 *Do you currently have a relationship that is trusting, supportive, and unconditional with at least one adult who will always be there for you?*

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	376	91%	31	7%	1	0%	6	1%	414	100%
Female	192	91%	15	7%	1	0%	2	1%	210	100%
Male	184	90%	16	8%	0	0%	4	2%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	182	91%	12	6%	1	1%	4	2%	199	100%
Minority	193	90%	19	9%	0	0%	2	1%	214	100%
African American	80	91%	8	9%	0	0%	0	0%	88	100%
American Indian	64	90%	6	8%	0	0%	1	1%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	24	92%	1	4%	0	0%	1	4%	26	100%
Hispanic	56	86%	9	14%	0	0%	0	0%	65	100%

Q.29 Summary *Calculated for analysis section: Adults providing the closest trusting, supportive, and unconditional relationship.*

	Family member		Foster parent/ legal guardian		Social worker, teacher, mentor		Friend, friend's parent		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	200	53%	108	29%	34	9%	32	9%	374	100%
Female	106	55%	51	27%	18	9%	16	8%	191	100%
Male	94	51%	57	31%	16	9%	16	9%	183	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	88	49%	56	31%	19	11%	17	9%	180	100%
Minority	112	58%	51	26%	15	8%	15	8%	193	100%
African American	45	56%	19	24%	7	9%	9	11%	80	100%
American Indian	41	64%	11	17%	6	9%	6	9%	64	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	16	67%	6	25%	1	4%	1	4%	24	100%
Hispanic	30	54%	21	38%	4	7%	1	2%	56	100%

Q.29 Which of the following best describes the adult with whom you have the closest trusting, supportive, and unconditional relationship? Select only one.

	Birth parent		Adoptive parent		Sibling <i>Brother or Sister</i>		Aunt/uncle	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	79	21%	7	2%	28	7%	40	11%
Female	36	19%	4	2%	16	8%	27	14%
Male	43	23%	3	2%	12	7%	13	7%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	33	18%	4	2%	9	5%	19	10%
Minority	46	24%	3	2%	19	10%	21	11%
African American	14	18%	1	1%	8	10%	8	10%
American Indian	18	28%	1	2%	8	13%	7	11%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9	38%	0	0%	0	0%	4	17%
Hispanic	11	20%	1	2%	6	11%	7	13%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Grandparent/great grandparent		Cousin		Legal guardian		Foster parent (or former foster parent)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	35	9%	4	1%	14	4%	94	25%
Female	19	10%	1	1%	8	4%	43	23%
Male	16	9%	3	2%	6	3%	51	28%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	17	9%	1	1%	6	3%	50	28%
Minority	18	9%	3	2%	7	4%	44	23%
African American	11	14%	1	1%	3	4%	16	20%
American Indian	7	11%	0	0%	1	2%	10	16%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	3	13%	0	0%	6	25%
Hispanic	5	9%	0	0%	3	5%	18	32%

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	Current or former case worker, social worker, or independent living program staff		Teacher or coach		Mentor (<i>Big Brother/Big Sister, other volunteer or informal mentor</i>)		Someone from church or faith-based community	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	5	1%	11	3%	5	1%	3	1%
Female	2	1%	6	3%	3	2%	2	1%
Male	3	2%	5	3%	2	1%	1	1%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	3	2%	3	2%	3	2%	2	1%
Minority	2	1%	8	4%	2	1%	1	1%
African American	0	0%	5	6%	0	0%	1	1%
American Indian	2	3%	2	3%	1	2%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%
Hispanic	1	2%	2	4%	1	2%	0	0%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Parent of a friend		Other <i>Please specify</i>		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	15	4%	34	9%	1	0%	375	100%
Female	7	4%	17	9%	0	0%	191	100%
Male	8	4%	17	9%	1	1%	184	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	8	4%	22	12%	1	1%	181	100%
Minority	7	4%	12	6%	0	0%	193	100%
African American	7	9%	5	6%	0	0%	80	100%
American Indian	1	2%	6	9%	0	0%	64	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	4%	0	0%	24	100%
Hispanic	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%	56	100%

Q.32 How much has been done since you have been in foster care to help you maintain or strengthen your relationship your relationship with this person?

	A lot was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with this person		Some, but not enough, was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with this person		Nothing was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with this person		Declined		Don't know		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	200	53%	80	21%	72	19%	5	1%	17	5%	374	100%
Female	88	46%	42	22%	43	23%	4	2%	13	7%	190	100%
Male	112	61%	38	21%	29	16%	1	1%	4	2%	184	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	99	55%	33	18%	40	22%	2	1%	7	4%	181	100%
Minority	100	52%	47	24%	32	17%	3	2%	10	5%	192	100%
African American	37	47%	15	19%	20	25%	2	3%	5	6%	79	100%
American Indian	33	52%	17	27%	10	16%	1	2%	3	5%	64	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	15	63%	7	29%	2	8%	0	0%	0	0%	24	100%
Hispanic	33	59%	14	25%	6	11%	0	0%	3	5%	56	100%

8. Transition to Independence

Q.57 Summary Calculated variable for the analysis section

	Involved or led the development		Not involved/not aware/don't know	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	193	47%	216	52%
Female	85	40%	122	58%
Male	108	53%	94	46%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	98	49%	100	50%
Minority	95	44%	115	54%
African American	39	44%	47	53%
American Indian	29	41%	40	56%
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	54%	12	46%
Hispanic	32	49%	33	51%

Q.57 How would you describe the role that you have played in the development of your independent living plan [sometimes it's called – Learning Plan]?

	I led the development of my independent living plan		I was involved in the development of my independent living plan but did NOT lead it		I was NOT involved in the development of my independent living plan		I am not aware of my independent living plan	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	46	11%	147	36%	47	11%	139	34%
Female	22	10%	63	30%	24	11%	78	37%
Male	24	12%	84	41%	23	11%	61	30%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	26	13%	72	36%	24	12%	64	32%
Minority	20	9%	75	35%	23	11%	74	35%
African American	9	10%	30	34%	9	10%	32	36%
American Indian	6	8%	23	32%	10	14%	28	39%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	8%	12	46%	1	4%	9	35%
Hispanic	7	11%	25	38%	6	9%	18	28%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Declined		Don't know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	5	1%	30	7%	414	100%
Female	3	1%	20	10%	210	100%
Male	2	1%	10	5%	204	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	1	1%	12	6%	199	100%
Minority	4	2%	18	8%	214	100%
African American	2	2%	6	7%	88	100%
American Indian	2	3%	2	3%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	2	8%	26	100%
Hispanic	0	0%	9	14%	65	100%

Q.56 Which of the following documents do you currently have in your possession?

	Social Security card		Birth certificate		Proof of citizenship or residency (Green card)		Proof of immunization		Driver's license	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	246	59%	235	56%	13	3%	235	56%	45	11%
Female	138	65%	123	58%	3	1%	118	56%	27	13%
Male	108	52%	112	54%	10	5%	117	57%	18	9%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	122	61%	115	57%	7	3%	123	61%	28	14%
Minority	123	57%	119	55%	6	3%	111	51%	16	7%
African American	51	57%	43	48%	1	1%	44	49%	4	4%
American Indian	40	55%	36	49%	0	0%	30	41%	5	7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	54%	19	73%	2	8%	17	65%	2	8%
Hispanic	37	57%	45	69%	3	5%	35	54%	8	12%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Other state identification		Declined		Do not know		Total	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	186	44%	3	1%	14	3%	419	100%
Female	92	43%	2	1%	10	5%	212	100%
Male	94	45%	1	0%	4	2%	207	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	97	48%	2	1%	5	2%	201	100%
Minority	88	41%	1	0%	9	4%	217	100%
African American	41	46%	1	1%	4	4%	90	100%
American Indian	25	34%	0	0%	3	4%	73	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	38%	0	0%	1	4%	26	100%
Hispanic	28	43%	0	0%	2	3%	65	100%

Q.15 Do you currently have an open bank account, such as a checking or savings account?

	Yes		No		Declined		Do Not Know		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
All Respondents	123	30%	281	68%	2	0%	5	1%	411	100%
Female	65	31%	140	67%	2	1%	1	0%	208	100%
Male	58	29%	141	69%	0	0%	4	2%	203	100%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	58	29%	136	69%	1	1%	3	2%	198	100%
Minority	65	31%	144	68%	1	0%	2	1%	212	100%
African American	27	31%	59	68%	0	0%	1	1%	87	100%
American Indian	18	25%	52	73%	1	1%	0	0%	71	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	11	42%	15	58%	0	0%	0	0%	26	100%
Hispanic	20	31%	43	67%	0	0%	1	2%	64	100%

Copies of this paper may be obtained at www.dshs.wa.gov/rda/ or by calling DSHS' Research and Data Analysis Division at 360.902.0701.

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