

Basic
Food

SFY

2018

The Basic Food Program is Washington's name for the combination of the federally-funded Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP). FAP is for individuals who are legal immigrants and meet all the eligibility requirements for SNAP except citizenship or alien status.

ESA Briefing
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Basic Food Overview

This chapter summarizes the caseload and client data for the Basic Food program in SFY 2018. The following programs will be highlighted in this chapter.

- **Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)**, formerly known as Food Stamps, provides food assistance to eligible low-income individuals and families.
- **Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP)** provides food assistance for legal immigrants who are not eligible for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).
- **Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET)** provides job search assistance, employment, education and skills training, and support services to individuals receiving SNAP who are not participating in the state's Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.
- **Washington Combined Application Program (WASHCAP)** is a simplified food benefits program for certain Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients that delivers food benefits through an automated interface between the Social Security Administration (SSA) and DSHS. A client's application for SSI also acts as the application for food benefits. Clients who receive WASHCAP are certified for up to 36 months.
- **Transitional Food Assistance (TFA)** is a food assistance program that provides food benefits to families leaving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) or Tribal TANF cash assistance programs.
- **Resources to Initiate Successful Employment (RISE)** enhances the current BFET program by adding case management, work-based learning, and strategies for success to assist clients in becoming self-sufficient.

Additional information for this program, including the eligibility criteria, funding sources, and services/benefits provided, is available [here](#).

Basic Food program caseloads can be broken into three types:

- Cases Receiving SSI – recipients who also receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI).
- Cases Receiving Cash Assistance – recipients who also receive a cash assistance grant.
- Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance or SSI – recipients who only receive food assistance.

Highlights

The average monthly Basic Food program caseload in Washington State decreased by 3.6% in SFY 2018 (511,760) from SFY 2017 (531,134). Of the SFY 2018 caseload, a majority (74.4%) did not receive cash assistance or SSI. The percentage of cases in SFY 2018 that received cash assistance averaged 8.0% and the percentage of cases that received SSI was 17.6%. The average monthly number of clients served by the Basic Food Employment and Training (BFET) program in SFY 2018 was 6,779.

TECHNICAL NOTES

DATA SOURCES: The majority of the data covered in this chapter was based on the ESA's Automated Client Eligibility System (ACES) in September 2018. The Basic Food Error Rate was provided by ESA's Division of Program Integrity. BFET data was based on both ACES and the Electronic Jobs Automated System (eJAS).

DATA NOTES:

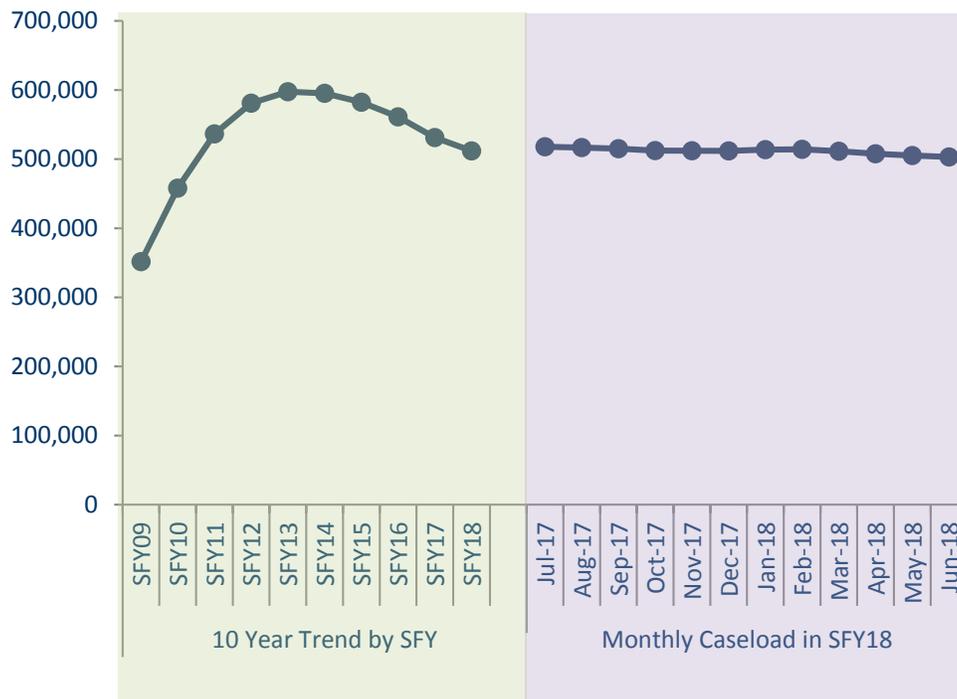
- Unless otherwise noted, both the federally funded SNAP program and the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants (FAP) are reported jointly in this chapter.
- Percentages may not add up to expected totals due to rounding.

Selected Basic Food Program Overview, SFY 2017 and SFY 2018

	SFY 2017 (July 2016-June 2017)	SFY 2018 (July 2017-June 2018)	Change	
Average Number of Cases Per Month (Range)	531,134 (522,064 – 538,088)	511,760 (503,121 – 517,789)	-3.6% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Persons Per Month (Range)	949,975 (924,137 – 967,129)	897,220 (871,929 – 916,011)	-5.6% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Adults Per Month (Range)	602,747 (592,531 – 611,992)	579,149 (568,325 – 587,952)	-3.9% (Decrease)	↓
Average Number of Children Per Month (Range)	347,228 (331,606 – 355,137)	318,070 (303,562 – 328,059)	-8.4% (Decrease)	↓
State Population	7,310,300	7,427,600	1.6% (Increase)	↑
Recipients as a Percent of State's Total Population	13.0%	12.1%	-0.9% Point (Decrease)	↓
Children as Percent of Recipients	36.6%	35.5%	-1.1% Point (Decrease)	↓
Average Persons Per Case	1.8	1.8	No Change	=
Average Children Per Case	0.7	0.6	-0.1 Point (Decrease)	↓
Average Children Per Adult	0.6	0.5	-0.1 Point (Decrease)	↓
Average Monthly Payment Per Case (Range)¹	\$221.90 (\$219.80 – 223.50)	\$215.57 (\$211.60 – 219.47)	-2.9% (Decrease)	↓

¹ Payments not adjusted for refunds

Basic Food Caseload, SFY 2009 – 2018



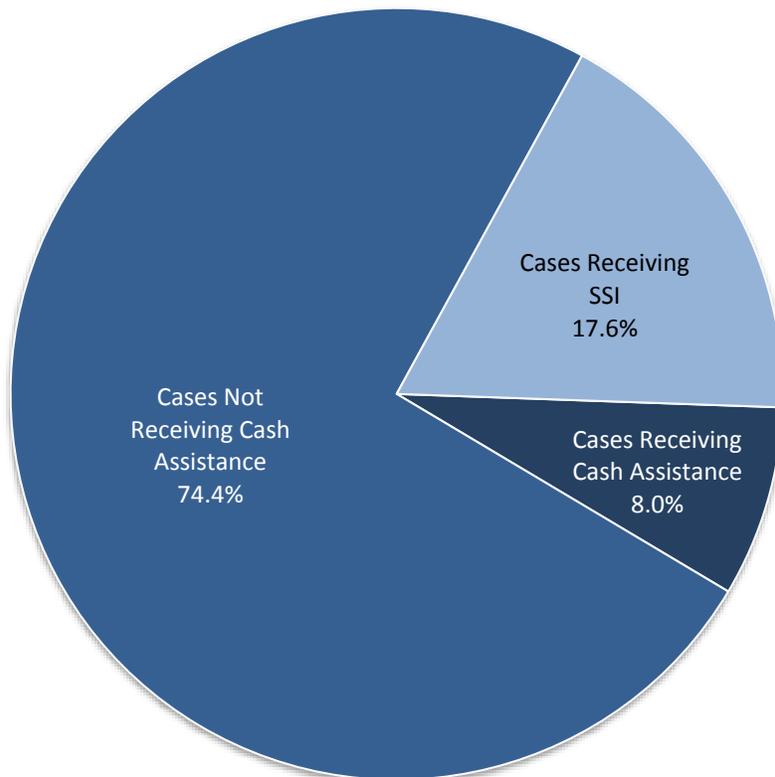
SFY	Monthly Average Caseload	SFY	Monthly Average Caseload
SFY09	351,600	SFY14	595,115
SFY10	458,116	SFY15	582,192
SFY11	536,602	SFY16	561,095
SFY12	580,977	SFY17	531,134
SFY13	597,474	SFY18	511,760

SFY 2018	Total Caseload	Persons	Grant Expenditures	Average Payment Per Case
July	517,789	916,011	\$113,640,411	\$219.47
August	516,653	913,087	\$112,821,723	\$218.37
September	515,191	908,641	\$112,218,148	\$217.82
October	512,269	901,603	\$110,661,163	\$216.02
November	512,206	900,405	\$111,633,986	\$217.95
December	511,852	899,704	\$110,923,973	\$216.71
January	513,688	901,454	\$109,830,379	\$213.81
February	514,212	899,970	\$110,666,205	\$215.22
March	511,339	892,051	\$109,309,984	\$213.77
April	507,699	884,084	\$108,221,304	\$213.16
May	505,103	877,697	\$107,431,002	\$212.69
June	503,121	871,929	\$106,461,414	\$211.60
Mo. Avg.	511,760	897,220	\$110,318,308	\$215.57

Basic Food Caseload, SFY 2009 – 2018 (continued)

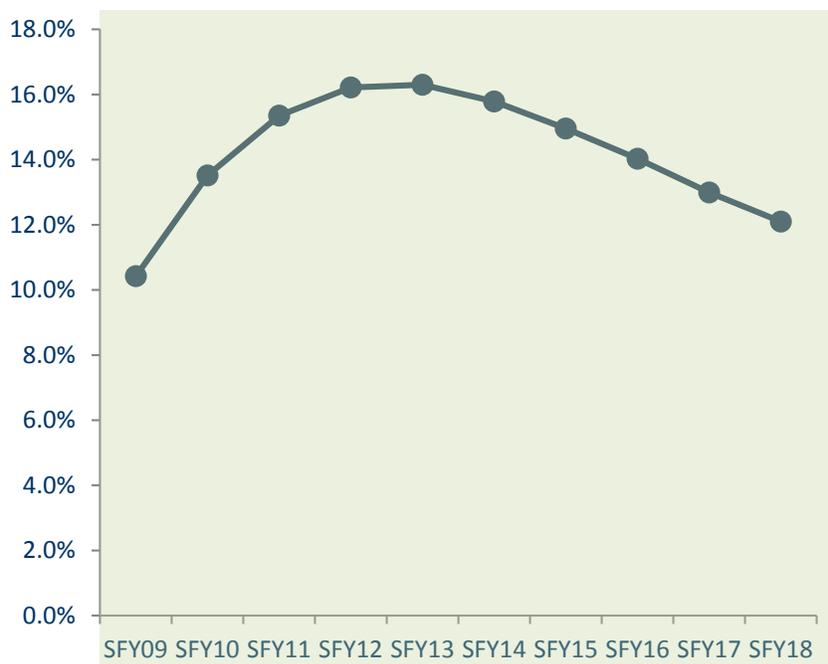
SFY 2018	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Basic Food Cases Receiving the LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Receiving the LIHEAP Issuance	# of Basic Food Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	Amount of Grant Expenditures for Cases Not Receiving a LIHEAP Issuance	LIHEAP Dollars Issued
July	517,789	12,492	\$2,713,261	505,297	\$110,927,151	\$250,005
August	516,653	9,099	\$1,904,201	507,554	\$110,917,522	\$182,071
September	515,191	12,697	\$2,768,882	502,494	\$109,449,266	\$254,067
October	512,269	11,612	\$2,462,823	500,657	\$108,198,340	\$232,356
November	512,206	64,615	\$11,659,078	447,591	\$99,974,908	\$1,293,006
December	511,852	14,471	\$2,883,628	497,381	\$108,040,345	\$289,565
January	513,688	23,722	\$4,439,323	489,966	\$105,391,056	\$474,697
February	514,212	15,267	\$3,118,965	498,945	\$107,547,240	\$305,493
March	511,339	14,273	\$2,835,247	497,066	\$106,474,737	\$285,623
April	507,699	14,256	\$2,849,720	493,443	\$105,371,584	\$285,283
May	505,103	12,824	\$2,585,960	492,279	\$104,845,042	\$256,608
June	503,121	14,411	\$2,962,448	488,710	\$103,498,966	\$288,384
Mo. Avg.	511,760	18,312	\$3,598,628	493,449	\$106,719,680	\$366,430

Basic Food Caseload by Type, SFY 2018



SFY 2018	Total Cases	Cases Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Not Receiving Cash Assistance		Cases Receiving SSI	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	517,789	37,967	7.3%	386,950	74.7%	92,872	17.9%
August	516,653	38,973	7.5%	384,911	74.5%	92,769	18.0%
September	515,191	76,795	14.9%	383,917	74.5%	54,479	10.6%
October	512,269	38,307	7.5%	381,052	74.4%	92,910	18.1%
November	512,206	37,288	7.3%	381,516	74.5%	93,402	18.2%
December	511,852	37,837	7.4%	380,684	74.4%	93,331	18.2%
January	513,688	37,712	7.3%	382,422	74.4%	93,554	18.2%
February	514,212	37,992	7.4%	382,863	74.5%	93,357	18.2%
March	511,339	37,308	7.3%	380,698	74.5%	93,333	18.3%
April	507,699	37,083	7.3%	377,333	74.3%	93,283	18.4%
May	505,103	37,069	7.3%	374,833	74.2%	93,201	18.5%
June	503,121	36,947	7.3%	372,960	74.1%	93,214	18.5%
Mo. Avg.	511,760	40,940	8.0%	380,845	74.4%	89,975	17.6%

Average Monthly Basic Food Participants as a Percent of State Population, SFY 2009 – 2018



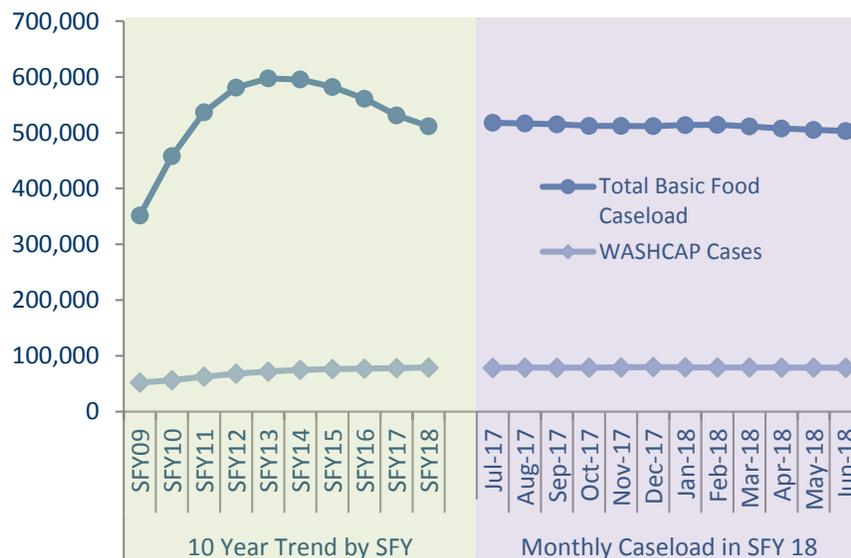
SFY	Average Monthly Participating Persons	State Population ²	Percent of State Population	State Population at or Below 125% FPL ³	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 125% FPL ⁴	State Population at or Below 200% FPL ³	Percent Participating as a % of State Population at or Below 200% FPL
2009	695,059	6,668,200	10.4%	1,057,572	65.7%	1,861,564	37.3%
2010	910,040	6,733,250	13.5%	1,149,959	79.1%	1,985,204	45.8%
2011	1,039,171	6,767,900	15.4%	1,215,081	85.5%	2,055,763	50.5%
2012	1,105,753	6,817,770	16.2%	1,184,256	93.4%	2,074,649	53.3%
2013	1,121,831	6,882,400	16.3%	1,249,499	89.8%	2,122,687	52.8%
2014	1,100,010	6,968,170	15.8%	1,188,472	92.6%	2,071,216	53.1%
2015	1,056,165	7,061,410	15.0%	1,122,481	94.1%	2,015,651	52.4%
2016	1,007,629	7,183,700	14.0%	1,069,229	94.2%	1,903,213	52.9%
2017	949,975	7,310,300	13.0%	1,051,726	90.3%	1,858,736	51.1%
2018	897,220	7,427,600	12.1%	1,051,726	85.3%	1,858,736	48.3%

² Source: OFM Forecasting Division

³ Based on U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 2011-2015 5-year estimates. The ACS poverty estimates for 2018 are not available at the time of this publication.

⁴ Value can exceed 100% as 125% of the federal poverty level is used to approximate the federal measure of the Program Access Index (PAI) while households can be eligible for Basic Food with income up to 200% of the federal poverty level.

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through WASHCAP⁵

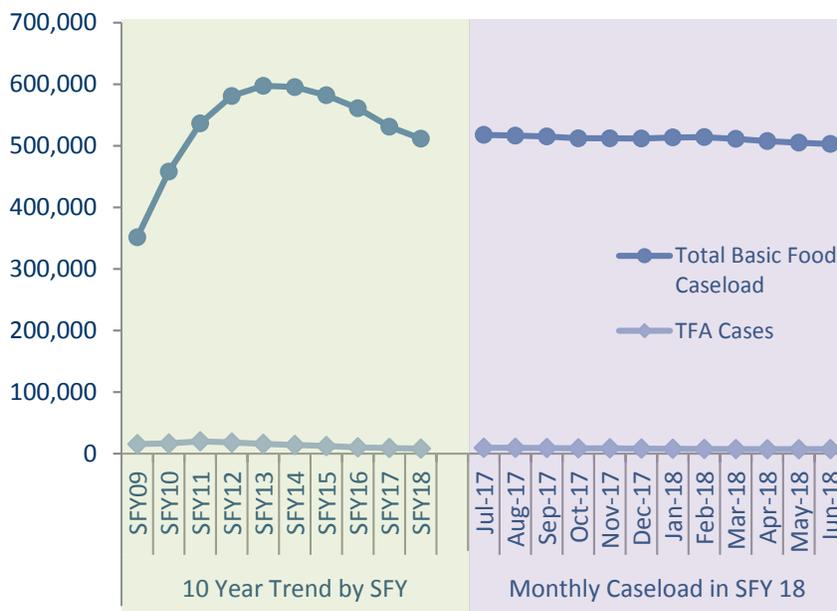


SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY09	52,100	SFY14	75,063
SFY10	56,457	SFY15	76,401
SFY11	62,659	SFY16	77,144
SFY12	68,073	SFY17	78,132
SFY13	71,907	SFY18	79,152

SFY 2018	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	Cases Receiving WASHCAP	Percent Receiving WASHCAP	WASHCAP Expenditures	WASHCAP Expenditures Per Case
July	517,789	78,546	15.2%	\$11,809,333	\$150.35
August	516,653	79,070	15.3%	\$11,881,177	\$150.26
September	515,191	78,819	15.3%	\$11,840,271	\$150.22
October	512,269	78,900	15.4%	\$11,982,734	\$151.87
November	512,206	79,405	15.5%	\$13,036,124	\$164.17
December	511,852	80,091	15.6%	\$12,234,793	\$152.76
January	513,688	79,562	15.5%	\$11,381,279	\$143.05
February	514,212	79,280	15.4%	\$11,337,750	\$143.01
March	511,339	79,226	15.5%	\$11,323,682	\$142.93
April	507,699	79,119	15.6%	\$11,285,018	\$142.63
May	505,103	78,978	15.6%	\$11,271,202	\$142.71
June	503,121	78,826	15.7%	\$11,179,185	\$141.82
Mo. Avg.	511,760	79,152	15.5%	\$11,713,546	\$147.99

⁵ Washington State Combined Application Program (WASHCAP) is a simplified food benefits program for most single Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Cases consist of one client; therefore, the number of WASHCAP clients is equal to the number of WASHCAP cases.

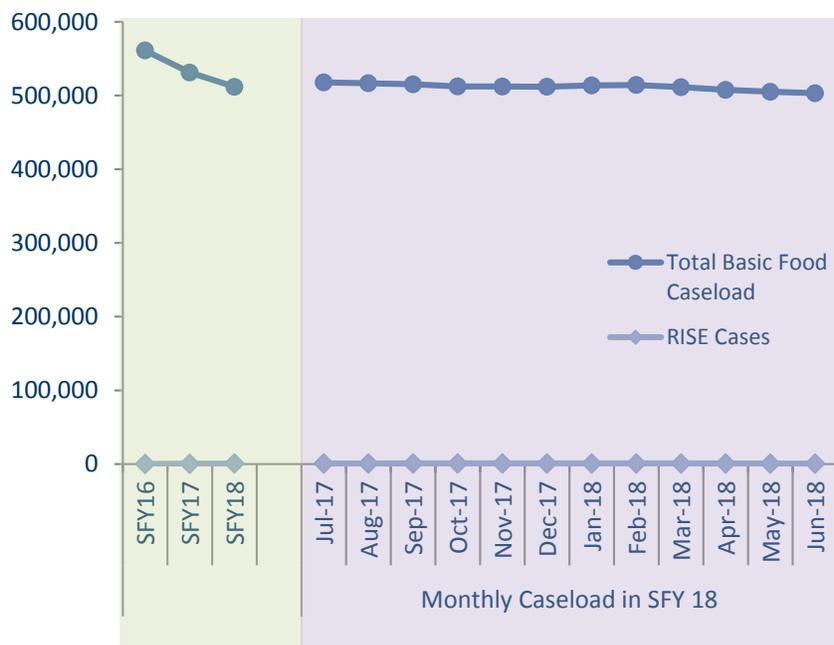
Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through Transitional Food Assistance (TFA)



SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY09	15,583	SFY14	14,265
SFY10	16,722	SFY15	12,477
SFY11	20,148	SFY16	10,388
SFY12	18,154	SFY17	9,314
SFY13	16,036	SFY18	8,313

SFY 2018	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Cases Receiving TFA	Percent Receiving TFA	TFA Expenditures	TFA Expenditures Per Case
July	517,789	9,679	1.9%	\$4,385,599	\$453.10
August	516,653	9,568	1.9%	\$4,358,388	\$455.52
September	515,191	9,252	1.8%	\$4,211,195	\$455.17
October	512,269	8,811	1.7%	\$3,947,988	\$448.07
November	512,206	8,764	1.7%	\$3,943,774	\$450.00
December	511,852	8,239	1.6%	\$3,742,807	\$454.28
January	513,688	8,042	1.6%	\$3,644,075	\$453.13
February	514,212	7,701	1.5%	\$3,488,937	\$453.05
March	511,339	7,521	1.5%	\$3,416,141	\$454.21
April	507,699	7,367	1.5%	\$3,334,837	\$452.67
May	505,103	7,370	1.5%	\$3,331,870	\$452.09
June	503,121	7,441	1.5%	\$3,341,442	\$449.06
Mo. Avg.	511,760	8,313	1.6%	\$3,762,254	\$452.57

Basic Food Caseload Receiving Assistance through Resources to Initiate Successful Employment (RISE)



SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload	SFY	Mo. Avg. Caseload
SFY09	N/A	SFY14	N/A
SFY10	N/A	SFY15	N/A
SFY11	N/A	SFY16	178
SFY12	N/A	SFY17	485
SFY13	N/A	SFY18	854

SFY 2018	Total Basic Food Program Caseload	# of Cases Receiving RISE	Percent Receiving RISE	RISE Expenditures	RISE Expenditures Per Case
July	517,789	773	0.1%	\$177,442	\$229.55
August	516,653	849	0.2%	\$188,708	\$222.27
September	515,191	914	0.2%	\$203,593	\$222.75
October	512,269	904	0.2%	\$207,193	\$229.20
November	512,206	902	0.2%	\$209,279	\$232.02
December	511,852	918	0.2%	\$214,441	\$233.60
January	513,688	963	0.2%	\$225,758	\$234.43
February	514,212	935	0.2%	\$226,367	\$242.10
March	511,339	912	0.2%	\$216,436	\$237.32
April	507,699	806	0.2%	\$188,129	\$233.41
May	505,103	729	0.1%	\$169,307	\$232.25
June	503,121	641	0.1%	\$147,919	\$230.76
Mo. Avg.	511,760	854	0.2%	\$197,881	\$231.71

Basic Food Caseload Receiving SNAP and FAP⁶, SFY 2018

SFY 2018	Total # of Cases	SNAP Only		Both SNAP & FAP		FAP Only	
		# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Cases	% of Total
July	517,789	506,423	97.8%	7,147	1.4%	4,219	0.8%
August	516,653	505,332	97.8%	7,038	1.4%	4,283	0.8%
September	515,191	504,049	97.8%	6,926	1.3%	4,216	0.8%
October	512,269	501,293	97.9%	6,846	1.3%	4,130	0.8%
November	512,206	501,231	97.9%	6,894	1.3%	4,081	0.8%
December	511,852	500,762	97.8%	7,005	1.4%	4,085	0.8%
January	513,688	502,472	97.8%	7,122	1.4%	4,094	0.8%
February	514,212	503,032	97.8%	7,080	1.4%	4,100	0.8%
March	511,339	500,206	97.8%	6,998	1.4%	4,135	0.8%
April	507,699	496,656	97.8%	6,913	1.4%	4,130	0.8%
May	505,103	494,099	97.8%	6,817	1.3%	4,187	0.8%
June	503,121	492,217	97.8%	6,666	1.3%	4,238	0.8%
Mo. Avg.	511,760	500,648	97.8%	6,954	1.4%	4,158	0.8%

SFY 2018	FAP Caseload ⁷	State	Federal	Average State	Total Avg.
		Expenditures on FAP Cases ⁸	Expenditures on FAP Cases ⁹	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Case
July	11,366	\$1,728,506	\$1,925,850	\$152.08	\$321.52
August	11,321	\$1,719,281	\$1,858,808	\$151.87	\$316.06
September	11,142	\$1,689,001	\$1,828,722	\$151.59	\$315.72
October	10,976	\$1,629,174	\$1,781,104	\$148.43	\$310.70
November	10,975	\$1,621,158	\$1,788,693	\$147.71	\$310.69
December	11,090	\$1,650,698	\$1,865,960	\$148.85	\$317.10
January	11,216	\$1,672,020	\$1,918,941	\$149.07	\$320.16
February	11,180	\$1,692,579	\$1,929,463	\$151.39	\$323.98
March	11,133	\$1,671,352	\$1,892,946	\$150.13	\$320.16
April	11,043	\$1,665,495	\$1,861,068	\$150.82	\$319.35
May	11,004	\$1,671,488	\$1,826,794	\$151.90	\$317.91
June	10,904	\$1,646,983	\$1,777,872	\$151.04	\$314.09
Mo. Avg.	11,113	\$1,671,478	\$1,854,685	\$150.41	\$317.31

⁶ SNAP is the federal food assistance program. FAP is the state-funded Food Assistance Program for Legal Immigrants. Some households have a member receiving federal food assistance and a member receiving state-funded FAP.

⁷ FAP caseload includes mixed SNAP and FAP cases as well as FAP-only cases.

⁸ State expenditures for FAP benefits are established in the biennial Operating Budget and can be changed in the Supplemental Budget.

⁹ These are federal expenditures on mixed SNAP/FAP households in which at least one individual is a recipient of the federal SNAP benefits and at least one individual is a recipient of the state's FAP benefits.

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2018 Snapshot

The following pages detail the Basic Food caseload, June 2018 snapshot, by both the CSO of Issuance and CSO of Residence.

- CSO of Issuance: Based on the location from which benefits were issued. While most benefits are issued through ESA's Community Service Offices (CSO), benefits may be issued by Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC), Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST), or Home and Community Services Offices (HCS) within DSHS's Aging and Long-Term Support Administration.
- CSO of Residence: Based on the CSO coverage area in which a client lives.

Overview	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
Region 1 CSOs	116,335	23.1%	237,152	27.2%	140,848	28.0%	262,695	30.1%
Region 2 CSOs	138,793	27.6%	256,220	29.4%	176,528	35.1%	295,980	33.9%
Region 3 CSOs	149,246	29.7%	274,368	31.5%	185,642	36.9%	313,034	35.9%
CSCCs & PGST	59,191	11.8%	59,300	6.8%	N/A			
HCS	39,556	7.9%	44,889	5.1%	N/A			
Not Reported / Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	103	<0.1%	220	<0.1%
State Total	503,121	100.0%	871,929	100.0%	503,121	100.0%	871,929	100.0%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Region 1 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON	2,197	0.4%	4,123	0.5%	2,680	0.5%	4,629	0.5%
COLFAX	1,501	0.3%	2,984	0.3%	1,804	0.4%	3,285	0.4%
COLVILLE	3,262	0.6%	6,623	0.8%	4,210	0.8%	7,597	0.9%
ELLENSBURG	2,199	0.4%	3,837	0.4%	2,607	0.5%	4,255	0.5%
GOLDENDALE	1,018	0.2%	1,847	0.2%	1,238	0.2%	2,089	0.2%
KENNEWICK	17,171	3.4%	38,911	4.5%	20,696	4.1%	42,923	4.9%
MOSES LAKE	8,751	1.7%	19,533	2.2%	10,339	2.1%	21,242	2.4%
NEWPORT	1,174	0.2%	2,203	0.3%	1,501	0.3%	2,539	0.3%
OKANOGAN	4,005	0.8%	7,672	0.9%	4,893	1.0%	8,543	1.0%
REPUBLIC	713	0.1%	1,275	0.1%	845	0.2%	1,396	0.2%
SPOKANE MAPLE	17,180	3.4%	30,322	3.5%	23,011	4.6%	38,086	4.4%
SPOKANE TRENT	22,315	4.4%	44,598	5.1%	25,805	5.1%	46,461	5.3%
SUNNYSIDE	4,373	0.9%	10,724	1.2%	4,768	0.9%	10,872	1.2%
TOPPENISH	4,972	1.0%	11,246	1.3%	5,572	1.1%	11,871	1.4%
WALLA WALLA	4,004	0.8%	7,860	0.9%	5,063	1.0%	9,003	1.0%
WENATCHEE	6,487	1.3%	12,815	1.5%	7,744	1.5%	14,138	1.6%
WHITE SALMON	662	0.1%	1,228	0.1%	771	0.2%	1,335	0.2%
YAKIMA	14,351	2.9%	29,351	3.4%	17,301	3.4%	32,431	3.7%
Region 1 Total	116,335	23.1%	237,152	27.2%	140,848	28.0%	262,695	30.1%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Region 2 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD	8,517	1.7%	15,777	1.8%	10,592	2.1%	18,028	2.1%
AUBURN	8,373	1.7%	16,999	1.9%	10,200	2.0%	19,027	2.2%
BELLINGHAM	12,328	2.5%	21,679	2.5%	15,244	3.0%	24,659	2.8%
BELLTOWN	7,492	1.5%	8,703	1.0%	10,851	2.2%	12,136	1.4%
CAPITOL HILL	5,124	1.0%	7,524	0.9%	6,818	1.4%	9,249	1.1%
EVERETT	11,590	2.3%	21,388	2.5%	14,511	2.9%	24,468	2.8%
FEDERAL WAY	6,543	1.3%	14,436	1.7%	8,216	1.6%	16,317	1.9%
KING EASTSIDE	8,404	1.7%	15,328	1.8%	10,993	2.2%	18,121	2.1%
KING NORTH	9,369	1.9%	14,729	1.7%	12,470	2.5%	17,907	2.1%
KING SOUTH	9,806	1.9%	21,865	2.5%	12,258	2.4%	24,492	2.8%
MT VERNON	8,740	1.7%	16,219	1.9%	10,555	2.1%	18,066	2.1%
OAK HARBOR	3,152	0.6%	5,561	0.6%	3,882	0.8%	6,332	0.7%
RAINIER	6,800	1.4%	13,969	1.6%	9,053	1.8%	16,436	1.9%
RENTON	7,960	1.6%	15,482	1.8%	10,067	2.0%	17,684	2.0%
SKY VALLEY	4,017	0.8%	6,976	0.8%	4,805	1.0%	7,769	0.9%
SMOKEY POINT	9,151	1.8%	17,012	2.0%	11,258	2.2%	19,227	2.2%
WHITE CENTER	11,427	2.3%	22,573	2.6%	14,755	2.9%	26,062	3.0%
Region 2 Total	138,793	27.6%	256,220	29.4%	176,528	35.1%	295,980	33.9%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Region 3 CSO	CSO of ISSUANCE				CSO of RESIDENCE			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN	7,430	1.5%	13,046	1.5%	9,843	2.0%	15,575	1.8%
BREMERTON	12,644	2.5%	22,309	2.6%	15,942	3.2%	25,742	3.0%
CHEHALIS	6,932	1.4%	12,858	1.5%	8,724	1.7%	14,732	1.7%
COLUMBIA RIVER	24,531	4.9%	47,952	5.5%	30,077	6.0%	53,912	6.2%
FORKS	983	0.2%	1,943	0.2%	1,176	0.2%	2,134	0.2%
KELSO	11,043	2.2%	20,211	2.3%	13,700	2.7%	22,968	2.6%
LAKESWOOD	14,207	2.8%	27,948	3.2%	17,553	3.5%	31,496	3.6%
LONG BEACH	1,333	0.3%	2,040	0.2%	1,584	0.3%	2,285	0.3%
OLYMPIA	16,178	3.2%	28,706	3.3%	20,636	4.1%	34,112	3.9%
PIERCE NORTH	11,858	2.4%	19,331	2.2%	15,070	3.0%	22,639	2.6%
PIERCE SOUTH	14,918	3.0%	28,463	3.3%	18,292	3.6%	31,980	3.7%
PORT ANGELES	4,487	0.9%	7,649	0.9%	5,716	1.1%	8,913	1.0%
PORT TOWNSEND	1,915	0.4%	3,050	0.3%	2,382	0.5%	3,505	0.4%
PUYALLUP VALLEY	13,921	2.8%	26,557	3.0%	16,562	3.3%	29,241	3.4%
SHELTON	5,384	1.1%	9,634	1.1%	6,527	1.3%	10,773	1.2%
SOUTH BEND	850	0.2%	1,549	0.2%	1,097	0.2%	1,792	0.2%
STEVENSON	632	0.1%	1,122	0.1%	761	0.2%	1,235	0.1%
Region 3 Total	149,246	29.7%	274,368	31.5%	185,642	36.9%	313,034	35.9%

Caseload by DSHS Region and CSO of Issuance and Residence, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Customer Service Contact Centers (CSCC)	CSO of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CENTRAL SOUND TEAM	12	<0.1%	18	<0.1%
NORTHEAST TEAM	18	<0.1%	28	<0.1%
NORTHWEST TEAM	18	<0.1%	30	<0.1%
SOUTH SOUND TEAM	15	<0.1%	26	<0.1%
SOUTHEAST TEAM	22	<0.1%	42	<0.1%
SOUTHWEST TEAM	14	<0.1%	18	<0.1%
MEDICAL ELIG DET SVC	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
CUSTOMER SVC WASHCAP	59,019	11.7%	59,017	6.8%
Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe (PGST)	73	<0.1%	121	<0.1%
CSCC and PGST Total	59,191	11.8%	59,300	6.8%

Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2018 Snapshot

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 1	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
CLARKSTON HCS OFFICE	185	<0.1%	206	<0.1%
COLVILLE HCS OFFICE	411	<0.1%	461	<0.1%
ELLENSBURG HCS	156	<0.1%	171	<0.1%
MOSES LK HCS OFFICE	599	0.1%	712	<0.1%
OKANOGAN HCS OFFICE	331	<0.1%	354	<0.1%
SPOKANE HCS OFFICE	2,809	0.6%	3,205	0.4%
SUNNYSIDE HCS OFFICE	547	0.1%	643	<0.1%
TRI-CITIES HCS OFC	1,149	0.2%	1,301	0.1%
WALLA WALLA HCS OFC	348	<0.1%	393	<0.1%
WENATCHEE HCS OFFICE	276	<0.1%	299	<0.1%
YAKIMA HCS OFFICE	710	0.1%	808	<0.1%
Region 1 Total	7,521	1.5%	8,553	1.0%

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 2	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ALDERWOOD HCS OFFICE	1,299	0.3%	1,543	0.2%
BELLINGHAM HCS OFC	672	0.1%	777	<0.1%
EVERETT HCS OFFICE	1,470	0.3%	1,746	0.2%
HOLGATE HCS OFFICE	8,812	1.8%	10,602	1.2%
MT VERNON HCS OFFICE	758	0.2%	855	0.1%
SMOKEY POINT HCS	446	<0.1%	519	<0.1%
Region 2 Total	13,457	2.7%	16,042	1.8%

Caseload by Home and Community Services Offices (HCS), June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Home and Community Service Offices (HCS) – Region 3	HCS of Issuance			
	# of Cases	% of State Total	# of Clients	% of State Total
ABERDEEN HCS OFFICE	760	0.2%	847	0.1%
BREMERTON HCS OFFICE	891	0.2%	991	0.1%
CHEHALIS HCS OFFICE	450	<0.1%	508	<0.1%
KELSO HCS	760	0.2%	833	0.1%
OLYMPIA HCS OFFICE	1261	0.3%	1430	0.2%
PACIFIC COUNTY HCS	4	<0.1%	7	<0.1%
PORT ANGELES HCS	428	<0.1%	467	<0.1%
TACOMA HCS OFFICE	3,850	0.8%	4,352	0.5%
VANCOUVER HCS	2,514	0.5%	2,995	0.3%
LTC SPECIALTY UNIT	7,660	1.5%	7,864	0.9%
Region 3 Total	18,578	3.7%	20,294	2.3%

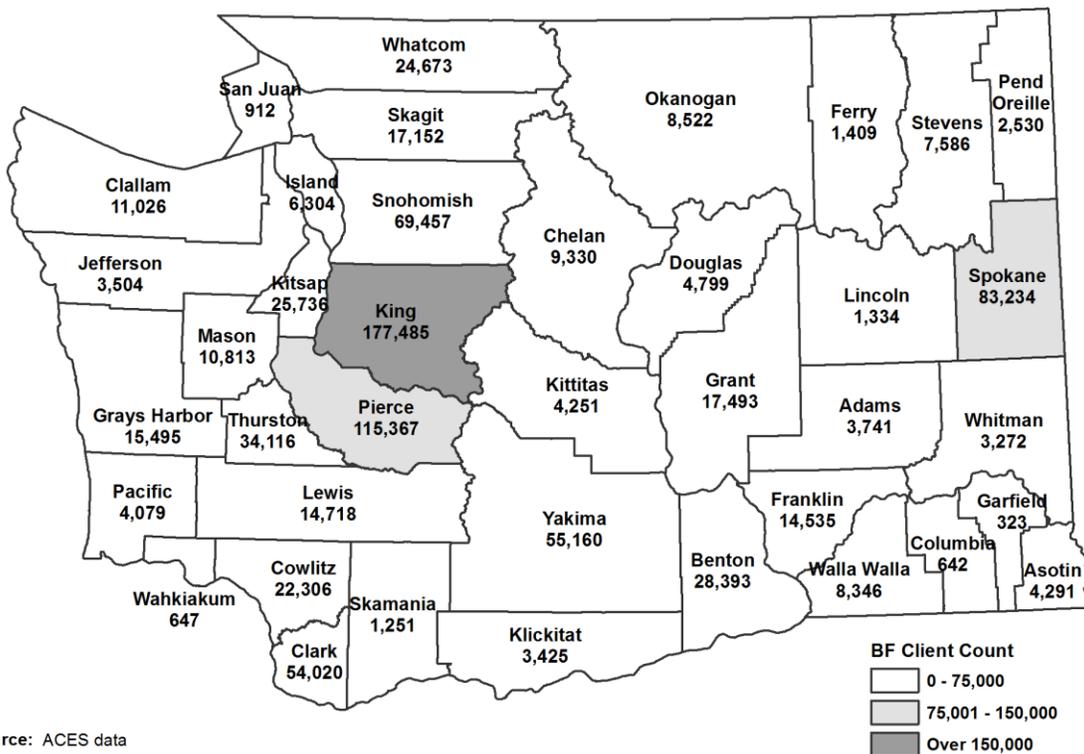
Caseload by County of Residence, June 2018 Snapshot

County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total	County	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
Adams	1,556	0.3%	3,741	0.4%	Lewis	8,713	1.7%	14,718	1.7%
Asotin	2,519	0.5%	4,291	0.5%	Lincoln	703	0.1%	1,334	0.2%
Benton	14,098	2.8%	28,392	3.3%	Mason	6,548	1.3%	10,812	1.2%
Chelan	5,304	1.1%	9,330	1.1%	Okanogan	4,888	1.0%	8,522	1.0%
Clallam	6,878	1.4%	11,026	1.3%	Pacific	2,684	0.5%	4,079	0.5%
Clark	30,174	6.0%	54,020	6.2%	Pend Oreille	1,490	0.3%	2,530	0.3%
Columbia	377	<0.1%	642	<0.1%	Pierce	67,479	13.4%	115,368	13.2%
Cowlitz	13,318	2.6%	22,306	2.6%	San Juan	637	0.1%	912	0.1%
Douglas	2,430	0.5%	4,799	0.6%	Skagit	9,908	2.0%	17,152	2.0%
Ferry	847	0.2%	1,409	0.2%	Skamania	773	0.2%	1,251	0.1%
Franklin	6,605	1.3%	14,536	1.7%	Snohomish	41,142	8.2%	69,457	8.0%
Garfield	157	<0.1%	323	<0.1%	Spokane	48,127	9.6%	83,234	9.5%
Grant	8,782	1.7%	17,493	2.0%	Stevens	4,208	0.8%	7,586	0.9%
Grays Harbor	9,782	1.9%	15,495	1.8%	Thurston	20,630	4.1%	34,116	3.9%
Island	3,868	0.8%	6,304	0.7%	Wahkiakum	371	<0.1%	647	<0.1%
Jefferson	2,378	0.5%	3,504	0.4%	Walla Walla	4,675	0.9%	8,346	1.0%
King	105,727	21.0%	177,485	20.4%	Whatcom	15,254	3.0%	24,673	2.8%
Kitsap	15,931	3.2%	25,735	3.0%	Whitman	1,792	0.4%	3,272	0.4%
Kittitas	2,606	0.5%	4,251	0.5%	Yakima	27,627	5.5%	55,160	6.3%
Klickitat	2,007	0.4%	3,426	0.4%	Not Reported/ Unidentifiable	128	<0.1%	252	<0.1%

	# of Cases	% of Total	# of Clients	% of Total
State Total	503,121	100.0%	871,929	100.0%

Client Density Maps, June 2018 Snapshot

Number of Basic Food Clients by Residential County in Washington State: June 2018



Source: ACES data

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/E-MAPS - Sep. 2018

Basic Food Error Rate (Federal Fiscal Year October through September), FFY 2007 through FFY 2017¹⁰

Federal Fiscal Year	State Finding	Official State Error Rate	Lower Bound ¹¹	Tolerance ¹²	Difference ¹³
2007	2.9	2.9	1.9	5.6	2.7
2008	3.8	3.9	2.9	5.0	1.1
2009	1.8	1.8	1.1	4.4	2.6
2010	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.8	1.3
2011	3.7	3.8	2.8	4.0	1.2
2012	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.6	2.0
2013	1.7	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.5
2014	0.4	0.8	0.1	3.8	3.7
2015 ¹⁴					
2016 ¹⁴					
2017 ¹⁴	2.4	5.4	N/A	N/A	N/A

Information about the Basic Food Program Error Rate

Each month a number of Basic Food cases are randomly selected for federal quality control review. The findings on all cases are reported monthly to the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), a part of the U.S. Department of Agriculture which administers the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). After 12 months of reviews are reported, the data collected is considered statistically valid. These findings, along with a regression-adjusted rate (based on federal differences and the number of completions) determined by FNS, comprise the state's official error rate. The error rates of all states are used to determine the national average payment error rate.

The state's payment error rate is compared to the national average payment error rate to determine if the state is in sanction status or is eligible for bonus monies. States may be awarded bonus monies as either one of the best in the nation or one of the most improved. However, a state will be in sanction status if it exceeds the federal error tolerance level for at least two consecutive years.

¹⁰ Official data is made available nine months after the end of the previous Federal Fiscal Year. Therefore, 2018 data is not yet available.

¹¹ Calculation of the lower bound began in FFY 2003 when the new bonus and penalty system went into effect as it is used in the determination of potential sanction.

¹² The tolerance level is a federally determined threshold that states may be sanctioned for exceeding. Prior to 2003, the tolerance level was set at the national average. Beginning in 2003, the tolerance level became 105 percent of the national average.

¹³ The difference is calculated by subtracting the lower boundary of the Official State Error Rate from the federally determined tolerance level. If a number is positive, it means that the lower boundary is below the tolerance level and is not subject to sanction status. If the number is negative, it means that the lower boundary is above the tolerance level and the state is subject to sanction status.

¹⁴ USDA suspended error rate reporting nationally for 2 years in order to conduct a thorough review of the quality control system. The review created new controls and measurement procedures that improved the accuracy of the data, rather than an actual increase in improper payments. This review created a higher error rate nationally. For FFY2017, USDA assigned Washington State's Official State Error Rate of 5.42%. The national average payment error rate was 6.30%.

Basic Food Error Rate (Federal Fiscal Year October through September), FFY 2007 through FFY 2016 (continued)

Determining sanctions is a two-step process. First, the lower boundary of the state's error rate at 95% confidence interval is determined and compared to 105% of the national payment error rate. (Example: An error rate of 8.5% may have a tolerance level of +/- 0.5%. This means that there is a 95% chance that the error rate falls between 8% and 9%. The lower boundary of 8% is compared to 105% of the federal rate. If the federal error rate is 7.75%, the rate used would be 7.75×1.05 , or 8.2%. In this example, the state's lower boundary error rate of 8% is less than 105% of the federal error rate, or 8.2%, so there is no sanction. If the state's lower boundary is above the adjusted federal rate, then the second step, determining the sanction amount, is computed. To compute this, determine the difference between the state's error rate and 6%. (This figure of 6% is constant.) Multiply that difference by the value of all allotments issued during the federal fiscal year and then multiply it by 10%. That is the amount of the potential sanction for one year.

The USDA Secretary determines if all or most of a sanction amount will be waived. If not waived, the Secretary can determine how much of that amount will be used for reinvesting in payment accuracy activities and how much will be "at risk," or eligible to be repaid to FNS if the state is in sanction for a second consecutive year.

Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Total Clients	871,929	100.0%	568,367	100.0%	303,562	100.0%

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Female	468,123	53.7%	319,538	56.2%	148,585	48.9%
Male	403,766	46.3%	248,810	43.8%	154,956	51.0%
Unknown	40	<0.1%	19	<0.1%	21	<0.1%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Hispanic or Latino	163,937	18.8%	71,496	12.6%	92,441	30.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino¹⁵	707,992	81.2%	496,871	87.4%	211,121	69.5%
White	462,207	53.0%	345,441	60.8%	116,766	38.5%
Black/African American	80,294	9.2%	51,077	9.0%	29,217	9.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	60,104	6.9%	43,681	7.7%	16,423	5.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	29,763	3.4%	20,307	3.6%	9,456	3.1%
Two or More Races	16,410	1.9%	7,607	1.3%	8,803	2.9%
Race Not Reported	59,214	6.8%	28,758	5.1%	30,456	10.0%

Marital Status	All Adults	
Separated	41,478	7.3%
Married	104,908	18.5%
Never Married	268,582	47.3%
Divorced	120,995	21.3%
Widowed	28,732	5.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	3,672	0.6%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
U.S. Citizen	807,374	92.6%	516,194	90.8%	291,180	95.9%
Resident Alien	62,866	7.2%	50,966	9.0%	11,900	3.9%
U.S. National¹⁶	1,674	0.2%	1,195	0.2%	479	0.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	15	<0.1%	12	<0.1%	3	<0.1%

¹⁵ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

¹⁶ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

Basic Food Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children

Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless ¹⁷	101,159	11.6%	86,271	15.2%	14,888	4.9%

Education Status	All Adults	
Less than a High School Diploma	120,990	21.3%
High School Graduate or GED	304,437	53.6%
Some College or College Degree	128,380	22.6%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	14,560	2.6%

Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	17,041	2.0%	N/A		17,041	5.6%
1 – 5 Years Old	95,680	11.0%			95,680	31.5%
6 – 10 Years Old	91,206	10.5%			91,206	30.0%
11 – 15 Years Old	75,106	8.6%			75,106	24.7%
16 – 17 Years Old	24,529	2.8%			24,529	8.1%
18 – 24 Years Old	68,911	7.9%	68,911	12.1%	N/A	
25 – 34 Years Old	131,278	15.1%	131,278	23.1%		
35 – 44 Years Old	102,959	11.8%	102,959	18.1%		
45 – 54 Years Old	87,021	10.0%	87,021	15.3%		
55 – 64 Years Old	90,795	10.4%	90,795	16.0%		
65+ Years Old	87,403	10.0%	87,403	15.4%		
Average Age of Children			7.9 Years			
Average Age of Adults			44.8 Years			

Length of Stay		
Average Length of Stay ¹⁸	106.3 Months	

¹⁷ Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

¹⁸ Average Cumulative Months an Adult Received Basic Food Since July 1997

FAP Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Total Clients	15,843	100.0%	13,915	100.0%	1,928	100.0%

Gender	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Female	9,890	62.4%	8,912	64.0%	978	50.7%
Male	5,951	37.6%	5,001	35.9%	950	49.3%
Unknown	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Hispanic or Latino	4,113	26.0%	3,697	26.6%	416	21.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino¹⁹	11,730	74.0%	10,218	73.4%	1,512	78.4%
White	1,373	8.7%	1,217	8.7%	156	8.1%
Black/African American	1,737	11.0%	1,644	11.8%	93	4.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,151	38.8%	5,274	37.9%	877	45.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	10	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	66	0.4%	60	0.4%	6	0.3%
Race Not Reported	2,393	15.1%	2,013	14.5%	380	19.7%

Marital Status	All Adults	
Separated	657	4.7%
Married	6,889	49.5%
Never Married	4,412	31.7%
Divorced	665	4.8%
Widowed	1111	8.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	181	1.3%

Citizenship Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
U.S. Citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Resident Alien	15,843	100.0%	13,915	100.0%	1,928	100.0%
U.S. National²⁰	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

¹⁹ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

²⁰ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

FAP Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children

Homeless Status	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
Homeless ²¹	1000	6.3%	849	6.1%	151	7.8%

Education Status	All Adults	
Less than a High School Diploma	4,082	29.3%
High School Graduate or GED	6,643	47.7%
Some College or College Degree	2,295	16.5%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	895	6.4%

Age	All Clients		All Adults		All Children	
< 1 Year Old	10	<0.1%	N/A		10	0.5%
1 – 5 Years Old	322	2.0%			322	16.7%
6 – 10 Years Old	606	3.8%			606	31.4%
11 – 15 Years Old	660	4.2%			660	34.2%
16 – 17 Years Old	330	2.1%			330	17.1%
18 – 24 Years Old	1,979	12.5%	1,979	14.2%	N/A	
25 – 34 Years Old	3,751	23.7%	3,751	27.0%		
35 – 44 Years Old	3,055	19.3%	3,055	22.0%		
45 – 54 Years Old	1,541	9.7%	1,541	11.1%		
55 – 64 Years Old	1,372	8.7%	1,372	9.9%		
65+ Years Old	2,217	14.0%	2,217	15.9%		
Average Age of Children			10.4 Years			
Average Age of Adults			42.3 Years			

²¹ Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

FAP Clients Top 10 Countries of Origin, June 2018 Snapshot

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
State Total	15,843	100.0%	13,915	100.0%	1,928	100.0%
Mexico	3,420	21.6%	3,102	22.3%	318	16.5%
Marshall Islands	3,205	20.2%	2,368	17.0%	837	43.4%
Micronesia	1,878	11.9%	1,560	11.2%	318	16.5%
Ethiopia	835	5.3%	808	5.8%	27	1.4%
Vietnam	817	5.2%	812	5.8%	5	0.3%
Philippines	519	3.3%	512	3.7%	7	0.4%
Ukraine	361	2.3%	324	2.3%	37	1.9%
Russia	330	2.1%	281	2.0%	49	2.5%
India	302	1.9%	293	2.1%	9	0.5%
China	295	1.9%	292	2.1%	3	0.2%
Total Clients from Top 10 Countries	11,962	75.5%	10,352	74.4%	1,610	83.5%
All other Countries	3,881	24.5%	3,563	25.6%	318	16.5%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2018 Snapshot

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Afghanistan	85	0.5%	83	0.6%	2	0.1%
Albania	11	<0.1%	11	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Algeria	10	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Andorra	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Angola	15	<0.1%	9	<0.1%	6	0.3%
Argentina	13	<0.1%	9	<0.1%	4	0.2%
Armenia	16	0.1%	15	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Aruba	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Australia	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Azerbaijan	23	0.1%	22	0.2%	1	<0.1%
Bangladesh	29	0.2%	29	0.2%	0	0.0%
Belarus (Belorussia)	22	0.1%	22	0.2%	0	0.0%
Belize	7	<0.1%	7	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Benin	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Bhutan	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Bolivia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	<0.1%	9	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Botswana	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Brazil	11	<0.1%	11	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Brunei	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Bulgaria	22	0.1%	20	0.1%	2	0.1%
Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	12	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Burundi	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Cambodia Kampuchea	149	0.9%	149	1.1%	0	0.0%
Cameroon	11	<0.1%	11	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Canada	23	0.1%	23	0.2%	0	0.0%
Chad	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Chile	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
China	295	1.9%	292	2.1%	3	0.2%
Columbia	19	0.1%	18	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Comoros	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Congo	57	0.4%	52	0.4%	5	0.3%
Congo, Democratic Republic of	121	0.8%	106	0.8%	15	0.8%
Costa Rica	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Cote d'Ivoire	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%
Croatia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Cuba	20	0.1%	20	0.1%	0	0.0%
Czech Republic	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Djibouti	11	<0.1%	11	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Dominican Republic	12	<0.1%	12	<0.1%	0	0.0%
East Timor	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Ecuador	8	<0.1%	7	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Egypt	131	0.8%	118	0.8%	13	0.7%
El Salvador	192	1.2%	170	1.2%	22	1.1%
England	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Equatorial Guinea	2	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Eritrea	191	1.2%	180	1.3%	11	0.6%
Estonia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Ethiopia	835	5.3%	808	5.8%	27	1.4%
Fiji	48	0.3%	44	0.3%	4	0.2%
France	10	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Gambia, The	49	0.3%	49	0.4%	0	0.0%
Georgia	11	<0.1%	11	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Germany	10	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Ghana	23	0.1%	23	0.2%	0	0.0%
Greece	3	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Guatemala	153	1.0%	133	1.0%	20	1.0%
Guinea	15	<0.1%	15	0.1%	0	0.0%
Guyana	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Haiti	21	0.1%	21	0.2%	0	0.0%
Honduras	100	0.6%	86	0.6%	14	0.7%
Hong Kong	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Hungary	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
India	302	1.9%	293	2.1%	9	0.5%
Indonesia	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%
Iran	139	0.9%	139	1.0%	0	0.0%
Iraq	97	0.6%	87	0.6%	10	0.5%
Ireland	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Israel	16	0.1%	13	<0.1%	3	0.2%
Italy	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Jamaica	19	0.1%	19	0.1%	0	0.0%
Japan	13	<0.1%	13	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Jordan	33	0.2%	20	0.1%	13	0.7%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Kazakhstan	45	0.3%	36	0.3%	9	0.5%
Kenya	211	1.3%	202	1.5%	9	0.5%
Korea (North)	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Korea (South)	106	0.7%	105	0.8%	1	<0.1%
Kosovo	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Kuwait	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Kyrgyzstan	24	0.2%	19	0.1%	5	0.3%
Laos	19	0.1%	19	0.1%	0	0.0%
Latvia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Lebanon	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Liberia	9	<0.1%	9	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Libya	54	0.3%	38	0.3%	16	0.8%
Lithuania	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Macau	6	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Macedonia	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Madagascar	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Malawi	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Malaysia	3	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
Mali	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Malta	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Marshall Islands	3,205	20.2%	2,368	17.0%	837	43.4%
Martinique	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Mauritius	4	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	3	0.2%
Mexico	3,420	21.6%	3,102	22.3%	318	16.5%
Micronesia	1,878	11.9%	1,560	11.2%	318	16.5%
Moldova	91	0.6%	90	0.6%	1	<0.1%
Monaco	4	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Mongolia	28	0.2%	21	0.2%	7	0.4%
Montserrat	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Morocco	37	0.2%	35	0.3%	2	0.1%
Myanmar (Burma)	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Namibia	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Nauru	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Nepal	37	0.2%	37	0.3%	0	0.0%
Netherlands	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
New Zealand	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Nicaragua	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Nigeria	55	0.3%	44	0.3%	11	0.6%
Northern Mariana Islands	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Pakistan	90	0.6%	86	0.6%	4	0.2%
Palau	112	0.7%	93	0.7%	19	1.0%
Panama	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Peru	32	0.2%	32	0.2%	0	0.0%
Philippines	519	3.3%	512	3.7%	7	0.4%
Poland	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Portugal	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Qatar	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Romania	26	0.2%	26	0.2%	0	0.0%
Russia	330	2.1%	281	2.0%	49	2.5%
Rwanda	11	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	5	0.3%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Saint Martin	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Saudi Arabia	8	<0.1%	8	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Scotland	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Senegal	5	<0.1%	5	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Serbia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Sierra Leone	16	0.1%	16	0.1%	0	0.0%
Singapore	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Somalia	162	1.0%	161	1.2%	1	<0.1%
South Africa	14	<0.1%	10	<0.1%	4	0.2%
Spain	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Sudan	68	0.4%	64	0.5%	4	0.2%
Swaziland	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Syria	17	0.1%	17	0.1%	0	0.0%

FAP Clients Country of Origin in Alphabetical Order, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Country	Total Clients		Adults		Children	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	# of Clients	% of Total Adults	# of Clients	% of Total Children
Taiwan	4	<0.1%	4	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Tajikistan	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Tanzania	14	<0.1%	12	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Thailand	26	0.2%	26	0.2%	0	0.0%
Togo	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Tonga	8	<0.1%	8	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Tunisia	3	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Turkey	42	0.3%	30	0.2%	12	0.6%
Turkmenistan	32	0.2%	30	0.2%	2	0.1%
Turks and Caicos	3	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	2	0.1%
Uganda	34	0.2%	27	0.2%	7	0.4%
Ukraine	361	2.3%	324	2.3%	37	1.9%
United Arab Emirates	7	<0.1%	3	<0.1%	4	0.2%
United Kingdom	6	<0.1%	6	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Uruguay	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Uzbekistan	49	0.3%	44	0.3%	5	0.3%
Vanuatu	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Venezuela	52	0.3%	40	0.3%	12	0.6%
Vietnam	817	5.2%	812	5.8%	5	0.3%
Wales	1	<0.1%	1	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Western Samoa	27	0.2%	27	0.2%	0	0.0%
Yemen	21	0.1%	20	0.1%	1	<0.1%
Zambia	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%
Zimbabwe	3	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	1	<0.1%
All Other Countries	71	0.4%	58	0.4%	13	0.7%
Unknown/Not Reported	2	<0.1%	2	<0.1%	0	0.0%

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot

<u>All Clients</u>		
Characteristic	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	78,826	100.0%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Gender	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Female	43,688	55.4%
Male	35,138	44.6%
Unknown	0	0.0%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Ethnicity and Race	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Hispanic or Latino	5,441	6.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino²²	73,385	93.1%
White	50,332	63.9%
Black/African American	7,369	9.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,835	8.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,468	3.1%
Two or More Races	447	0.6%
Race Not Reported	5,934	7.5%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Marital Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Separated	8,785	11.1%
Married	10	<0.1%
Never Married	38,767	49.2%
Divorced	22,121	28.1%
Widowed	8,264	10.5%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	879	1.1%

<u>All Clients</u>		
Citizenship Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
U.S. Citizen	73,769	93.6%
Resident Alien	4,966	6.3%
U.S. National²³	91	0.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0

²² Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

²³ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

WASHCAP Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

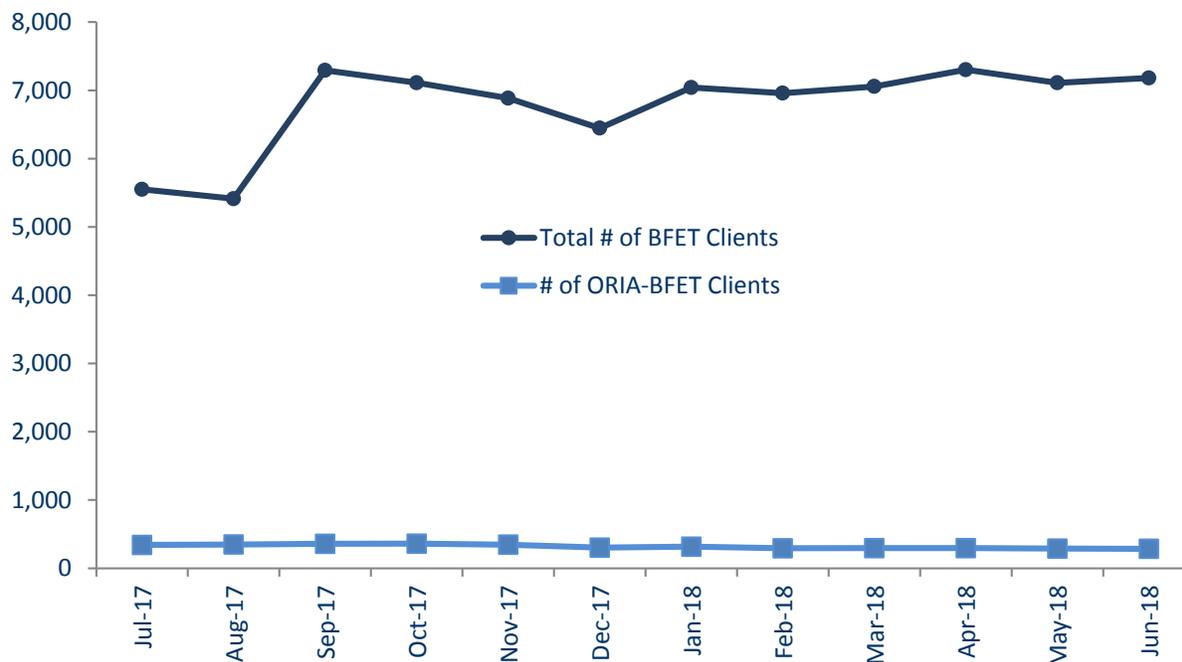
Homeless Status		All Clients	
Homeless ²⁴	6,515	8.3%	

Education Status		All Clients	
Less than a High School Diploma	20,632	26.2%	
High School Graduate or GED	42,593	54.0%	
Some College or College Degree	10,127	12.8%	
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	5,474	6.9%	

Age		All Clients	
Under 18 Years Old	0	0.0%	
18 - 24 Years Old	3,084	3.9%	
25 - 34 Years Old	8,331	10.6%	
35 - 44 Years Old	7,530	9.6%	
45 - 54 Years Old	14,038	17.8%	
55 - 64 Years Old	23,900	30.3%	
65+ Years Old	21,943	27.8%	
Average Age of Clients			
		55.4 Years	

²⁴ Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

Monthly Basic Food Employment & Training (BFET) Clients Served²⁵, SFY 2018



SFY 2018	Total # of BFET Clients	# of ORIA-BFET Clients ²⁶
July	5,550	342
August	5,413	348
September	7,293	358
October	7,111	361
November	6,885	345
December	6,446	302
January	7,041	317
February	6,959	293
March	7,057	295
April	7,303	295
May	7,110	288
June	7,181	285
Mo. Avg.	6,779	319

²⁵ A typical BFET activity lasts over 30 days, so the monthly client counts include duplications.

²⁶ Some BFET clients are served by the Office of Refugee and Immigrant Assistance.

BFET Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients
Total Clients	7,181	100.0%

Gender	All Clients	
Female	4,519	62.9%
Male	2,662	37.1%
Unknown	0	0.0%

Ethnicity and Race	All Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	925	12.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino²⁷	6,256	87.1%
White	3,686	51.3%
Black/African American	1,338	18.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	437	6.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	213	3.0%
Two or More Races	102	1.4%
Race Not Reported	480	6.7%

Marital Status	All Clients	
Separated	471	6.6%
Married	1,427	19.9%
Never Married	3,876	54.0%
Divorced	1,267	17.6%
Widowed	85	1.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	55	0.8%

Citizenship Status	All Clients	
U.S. Citizen	6,206	86.4%
Resident Alien	967	13.5%
U.S. National²⁸	8	0.1%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%

²⁷ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

²⁸ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

BFET Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status		
All Clients		
Homeless ²⁹	916	12.8%

Education Status		
All Clients		
Less than a High School Diploma	837	11.7%
High School Graduate or GED	2,958	41.2%
Some College or College Degree	3,276	45.6%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	110	1.5%

Age		
All Clients		
Under 18 Years Old	46	0.6%
18 - 24 Years Old	1,099	15.3%
25 - 34 Years Old	2,629	36.6%
35 - 44 Years Old	1,796	25.0%
45 - 54 Years Old	1,004	14.0%
55 - 64 Years Old	512	7.1%
65+ Years Old	95	1.3%
Average Age of Clients		
		35.9 Years

²⁹ Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.

TFA Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot

		<u>All Clients</u>	
Characteristic	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	
Total Clients	21,816	100.0%	

		<u>All Clients</u>	
Gender	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	
Female	12,788	58.6%	
Male	9,026	41.4%	
Unknown	2	<0.1%	

		<u>All Clients</u>	
Ethnicity and Race	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	
Hispanic or Latino	5,630	25.8%	
Not Hispanic or Latino³⁰	16,186	74.2%	
White	9,334	42.8%	
Black/African American	2,652	12.2%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,098	5.0%	
American Indian/Alaska Native	684	3.1%	
Two or More Races	487	2.2%	
Race Not Reported	1,931	8.9%	

		<u>All Adults</u>	
Marital Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	
Separated	796	8.9%	
Married	2,319	26.0%	
Never Married	4,566	51.2%	
Divorced	1,092	12.2%	
Widowed	94	1.1%	
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	59	0.7%	

		<u>All Clients</u>	
Citizenship Status	# of Clients	% of Total Clients	
U.S. Citizen	19,477	89.3%	
Resident Alien	2,279	10.4%	
U.S. National³¹	60	0.3%	
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	0	0.0%	

³⁰ Includes clients not reporting whether or not they are of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³¹ U.S. National: A national of the United States or a person who, though not a citizen of the United States, owes permanent allegiance to the United States (e.g., persons born in American Samoa or Swains Island).

TFA Client Demographics, June 2018 Snapshot (continued)

Characteristic	All Clients	
	# of Clients	% of Total Clients

Homeless Status		All Clients
Homeless ³²	3,143	14.4%

Education Status		Adults Only
Less than a High School Diploma	2,166	24.3%
High School Graduate or GED	4,447	49.8%
Some College or College Degree	2,163	24.2%
Not Reported/Unidentifiable	150	1.7%

Age		All Clients
< 1 Year Old	889	4.1%
1 – 5 Years Old	4,682	21.5%
6 – 10 Years Old	3,714	17.0%
11 – 15 Years Old	2,715	12.4%
16 – 17 Years Old	890	4.1%
18 - 24 Years Old	2,030	9.3%
25 - 34 Years Old	3,385	15.5%
35 - 44 Years Old	2,185	10.0%
45 - 54 Years Old	903	4.1%
55 - 64 Years Old	352	1.6%
65+ Years Old	71	0.3%
Average Age of Clients		17.8 Years

³² Homeless is defined as: homeless without housing, homeless with housing (staying temporarily with family or friends), emergency shelter, or domestic violence shelter.