

Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a State to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waiver's target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the State, service delivery system structure, State goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

Request for a Renewal to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

1. Major Changes

Describe any significant changes to the approved waiver that are being made in this renewal application:

- Revisions and updates to several performance measures
- Addition of new provider type for Client training & Wellness Education
- Increase in capacity

Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

1. Request Information (1 of 3)

- A.** The State of **Washington** requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).
- B. Program Title** (*optional - this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder*):
COPEs
- C. Type of Request: renewal**

Requested Approval Period: (*For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.*)

- 3 years 5 years

Original Base Waiver Number: WA.0049

Draft ID: WA.003.08.00

- D. Type of Waiver** (*select only one*):

Regular Waiver

- E. Proposed Effective Date:** (*mm/dd/yy*)

01/01/19

1. Request Information (2 of 3)

- F. Level(s) of Care.** This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be reimbursed under the approved Medicaid State plan (*check each that applies*):

- Hospital**

Select applicable level of care

Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:

Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160

Nursing Facility

Select applicable level of care

Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR §§440.40 and 42 CFR §§440.155

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the nursing facility level of care:

No additional limits

Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as provided in 42 CFR §440.140

Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defined in 42 CFR §440.150)

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICF/IID level of care:

1. Request Information (3 of 3)

G. Concurrent Operation with Other Programs. This waiver operates concurrently with another program (or programs) approved under the following authorities

Select one:

Not applicable

Applicable

Check the applicable authority or authorities:

Services furnished under the provisions of §1915(a)(1)(a) of the Act and described in Appendix I

Waiver(s) authorized under §1915(b) of the Act.

Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application has been submitted or previously approved:

Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (check each that applies):

§1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)

§1915(b)(2) (central broker)

§1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)

§1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)

A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.

Specify the nature of the State Plan benefit and indicate whether the State Plan Amendment has been submitted or previously approved:

A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.

A program authorized under §1915(j) of the Act.

A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.

Specify the program:

H. Dual Eligibility for Medicaid and Medicare.

Check if applicable:

- This waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.**

2. Brief Waiver Description

Brief Waiver Description. *In one page or less,* briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

The Community Options Program Entry System (COPES) provides home and community-based services targeted to aged and disabled individuals who are at nursing facility level of care. This waiver provides services for individuals who reside in private residences or licensed residential settings.

The waiver is administered by the State Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS) through the Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (AL TSA). The State determines initial financial and functional eligibility for services. On-going case management for in-home participants is provided by local Area Agencies on Aging (AAA).

The goal of this waiver is to support participants to live in the community setting of their choice rather than in a nursing facility or other more restrictive settings. The objective of the waiver is to develop and implement supports and services to successfully maintain individuals in their homes and communities. Each applicant participates in completing an individual assessment and developing a written plan of care that is tailored to meet their individual needs. The waiver includes the following services:

- Adult Day Care
- Adult Day Health
- Client Support Training & Wellness Education
- Environmental Modifications
- Home Delivered Meals
- Skilled Nursing
- Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies
- Transportation

The waiver serves over 40,000 individuals (unduplicated yearly count) who meet financial and functional criteria. More information on the waiver and other aging and disability services in Washington State can be found at: <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/altsa>.

3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. *Note: Item 3-E must be completed.*

- A. Waiver Administration and Operation.** Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- B. Participant Access and Eligibility.** Appendix B specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the State expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- C. Participant Services.** Appendix C specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services.
- D. Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery.** Appendix D specifies the procedures and methods that the State uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).
- E. Participant-Direction of Services.** When the State provides for participant direction of services, Appendix E specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):

- | |
|---|
| <p><input type="radio"/> Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. <i>Appendix E is required.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. <i>Appendix E is not required.</i></p> |
|---|

- F. Participant Rights.** Appendix F specifies how the State informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.

- G. Participant Safeguards.** Appendix G describes the safeguards that the State has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. Quality Improvement Strategy.** Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- I. Financial Accountability.** Appendix I describes the methods by which the State makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.
- J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration.** Appendix J contains the State's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

4. Waiver(s) Requested

- A. Comparability.** The State requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to provide the services specified in Appendix C that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid State plan to individuals who: (a) require the level(s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in Appendix B.
- B. Income and Resources for the Medically Needy.** Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of §1902(a)(10)(C)(i) (III) of the Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (*select one*):
- Not Applicable
- No
- Yes
- C. Statewide.** Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of the statewide requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the Act (*select one*):
- No
- Yes

If yes, specify the waiver of statewide that is requested (*check each that applies*):

- Geographic Limitation.** A waiver of statewide is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State. Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

- Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction.** A waiver of statewide is requested in order to make participant-direction of services as specified in Appendix E available only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State. Participants who reside in these areas may elect to direct their services as provided by the State or receive comparable services through the service delivery methods that are in effect elsewhere in the State. Specify the areas of the State affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the State provides the following assurances to CMS:

- A. Health & Welfare:** The State assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:
1. As specified in Appendix C, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
 2. Assurance that the standards of any State licensure or certification requirements specified in Appendix C are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The State assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,

3. Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable State standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.
- B. Financial Accountability.** The State assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in **Appendix I**.
- C. Evaluation of Need:** The State assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- D. Choice of Alternatives:** The State assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:
1. Informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and,
 2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. **Appendix B** specifies the procedures that the State employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- E. Average Per Capita Expenditures:** The State assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid State plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Cost-neutrality is demonstrated in **Appendix J**.
- F. Actual Total Expenditures:** The State assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the State's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.
- G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The State assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- H. Reporting:** The State assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid State plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- I. Habilitation Services.** The State assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness.** The State assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR §440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

6. Additional Requirements

Note: Item 6-I must be completed.

- A. Service Plan.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in **Appendix D**. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source,

including State plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.

- B. Inpatients.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are inpatients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.
- C. Room and Board.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- D. Access to Services.** The State does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in **Appendix C**.
- E. Free Choice of Provider.** In accordance with 42 CFR §431.151, a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish waiver services included in the service plan unless the State has received approval to limit the number of providers under the provisions of §1915(b) or another provision of the Act.
- F. FFP Limitation.** In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service. FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.
- G. Fair Hearing:** The State provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the State's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.
- H. Quality Improvement.** The State operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the State assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The State further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem. During the period that the waiver is in effect, the State will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in **Appendix H**.
- I. Public Input.** Describe how the State secures public input into the development of the waiver:
Tribal notice regarding the amendment was sent 4/20/2018.

Public notice of the waiver amendment was published in the State Register on 5/16/2018. The State Register notice may be reviewed online or by printing a copy at local libraries. Community members may also obtain a paid subscription to the State Register from the Office of Code Reviser.

Notice of draft amendment and review period was posted on AL TSA's internet site. Additionally, an AL TSA Management Bulletin H18-027 was published requiring all field offices to post flyer announcing public review and comment period of 5/16/2018 through 6/16/2018. All of the notices invited the public to review and comment on the waiver renewal application.

No public comments or questions were received based upon any of these actions. Therefore no related modifications were made to the amendment.

The Operating Agency meets regularly with the following to share information and obtain input on program design

and quality of care:

- The Washington Association of Area Agencies on Aging
- Statewide Joint Requirements Planner (JRP) meetings which includes case management trainers and supervisors, fair hearing coordinators, and AL TSA/DDA HQ program management staff
- Indian Policy Advisory Committee
- Washington Health Care Association
- Washington State Residential Care Council

The State maintains a government to government relationship with the federally recognized Tribes in the state. This includes written accords, a formal process for consultation and process for informal input.

- J. Notice to Tribal Governments.** The State assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.
- K. Limited English Proficient Persons.** The State assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003). **Appendix B** describes how the State assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.

7. Contact Person(s)

- A.** The Medicaid agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

Last Name:

Moss

First Name:

Bill

Title:

Assistant Secretary

Agency:

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration

Address:

PO Box 45600

Address 2:

City:

Olympia

State:

Washington

Zip:

98504-5600

Phone:

(360) 725-2311 Ext: TTY

Fax:

(360) 407-7582

E-mail:

Bill.Moss@dshs.wa.gov

B. If applicable, the State operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

Last Name:

Tong

First Name:

Jamie

Title:

Program Manager

Agency:

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration/Home and Community Services Division

Address:

P.O. Box 45600

Address 2:

City:

Olympia

State:

Washington

Zip:

98504-5600

Phone:

(360) 725-3293

Ext: TTY

Fax:

(360) 438-8633

E-mail:

tongjn@dshs.wa.gov

8. Authorizing Signature

This document, together with Appendices A through J, constitutes the State's request for a waiver under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The State assures that all materials referenced in this waiver application (including standards, licensure and certification requirements) are **readily** available in print or electronic form upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or, if applicable, from the operating agency specified in Appendix A. Any proposed changes to the waiver will be submitted by the Medicaid agency to CMS in the form of waiver amendments.

Upon approval by CMS, the waiver application serves as the State's authority to provide home and community-based waiver services to the specified target groups. The State attests that it will abide by all provisions of the approved waiver and will continuously operate the waiver in accordance with the assurances specified in Section 5 and the additional requirements specified in Section 6 of the request.

Signature:

State Medicaid Director or Designee

Submission Date:

Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits the application.

Last Name:

First Name:

Title:

Agency:

Address:

Address 2:

City:

State:

Washington

Zip:

Phone:

Ext:

TTY

Fax:

E-mail:

Attachments

Attachment #1: Transition Plan

Check the box next to any of the following changes from the current approved waiver. Check all boxes that apply.

- Replacing an approved waiver with this waiver.
- Combining waivers.
- Splitting one waiver into two waivers.
- Eliminating a service.
- Adding or decreasing an individual cost limit pertaining to eligibility.
- Adding or decreasing limits to a service or a set of services, as specified in Appendix C.
- Reducing the unduplicated count of participants (Factor C).
- Adding new, or decreasing, a limitation on the number of participants served at any point in time.
- Making any changes that could result in some participants losing eligibility or being transferred to another waiver under 1915(c) or another Medicaid authority.
- Making any changes that could result in reduced services to participants.

Specify the transition plan for the waiver:

Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan

Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.

Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in time of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of milestones.

To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(6), and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.

Note that Appendix C-5 HCB Settings describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's HCB settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.

The State assures that the settings included with this 1915(c) waiver renewal are subject to all provisions and requirements included in the State's approved Statewide Transition Plan. The approved Statewide Transition Plan can be found at <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/altsa/stakeholders/home-and-community-based-services-rules>.

The following information is included in Washington's Statewide Transition Plan:

AL TSA reviewed the requirements for HCBS settings and believes all settings in this waiver comply with the requirements. The review included an analysis of state laws, rules, policies, processes, and forms/tools in relation to the new federal HCBS requirements. All rules and regulations regarding these settings are consistent with federal HCBS setting regulations.

Waiver participants access services in their homes and in typical public community settings.

In a Participant owned or rented home or apartment -

Basis for the state's assessment: Chapters 388-71 WAC, 388-106, and Chapters 74.34, 74.39A RCW contain the administrative rules and laws for this setting.

Case Managers (CMs) review with the client the Client Rights and Responsibilities form (DSHS 16-172) which discusses the client's rights to be treated with dignity, respect, and without discrimination; the right to have information kept private; the right to not be abused, neglected, financially exploited, or abandoned; the right to make choices about services; the right to not be forced to answer questions or do something the client does not want to do.

On-going monitoring

Case Managers (CMs) complete face-to-face assessments annually and when there is a significant change in the client's condition. Clients who require targeted case management receive more frequent contacts.

CMs ensure that client rights are protected and make referrals to Adult Protective Services (APS) as required.

Adult Day Services -

Basis for the state's assessment:

WAC 388-71-0742(1) Center policies must define ...participant rights and responsibilities... (3) A participant bill of rights describing the client's rights and responsibilities must be developed, posted, distributed to and explained to participants, families, staff and volunteers.

WAC 388-71-0768(1) and (5) (a) The facility must have sufficient space....The program must provide and maintain essential space necessary to provide services and to protect the privacy of the participants receiving services. In addition to space for program activities, the facility must have a rest area and designated areas to permit privacy.

WAC 388-71-0718(4)(c). Also, in the revised WAC, the Department enhanced the participant's right to participate per their preferences (new WAC 388-71-0702(L)).

The rule mandates a negotiated service agreement that is client directed, and that clients must be offered alternatives when they do not want to participate.

WAC 388-71-0766(1)(4)(5)(6)(7) regarding facility location and facility hardware, and WAC 388-71-0768 regarding physical environment requirements.

WAC 388-71-0766 (3) requires that the site have a ramp if there are stairs at the site.

The state is in the process of making a change to Washington Administrative Code (WAC) to strengthen language regarding accommodating participant food choices at adult day service settings.

CMs offer the individual choices of long-term care provider types. This is a component of the CARE assessment process. Adult day service programs provide opportunities for community integration. The settings are integrated into the greater community and do not preclude access to the community.

On-going monitoring

The Area Agency on Aging monitors the adult day center at least annually to determine compliance with adult day care and/or adult day health requirements and the requirements for contracting with the department or the AAA, including compliance with this requirement.

Monitoring of client choice of all service setting options is conducted during the annual Quality Assurance monitoring cycle.

Transportation Providers -

Basis for the state's assessment:

Washington State Law provides clear protections of rights. Chapter 49.60 of the Revised Code of Washington (RCW) is the state's law against discrimination and which created the Washington State Human Rights Commission to develop policies and rules to eliminate and prevent discrimination. Chapter 162-26 in Washington Administrative Code (WAC) identifies unfair practices to include reasonable accommodations, accessibility and service animals.

On-going monitoring

At the time of initial contracting and at contract renewal, the FMS ensures that the provider meets all provider qualifications including business licenses and any other credentials related to the provision of contracted services.

Monitoring is conducted during the annual Quality Assurance monitoring cycle.

Additional Needed Information (Optional)

Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

1. State Line of Authority for Waiver Operation. Specify the state line of authority for the operation of the waiver (*select one*):

- The waiver is operated by the State Medicaid agency.**

Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (*select one*):

- The Medical Assistance Unit.**

Specify the unit name:

(Do not complete item A-2)

- Another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit.**

Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.

(Complete item A-2-a).

- The waiver is operated by a separate agency of the State that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.**

Specify the division/unit name:

Department of Social and Health Services/Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (ALTSA)

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon request. (Complete item A-2-b).

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

2. Oversight of Performance.

- a. Medicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State Medicaid Agency.** When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrella agency designated as the Single State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental Disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and responsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in some instances, the head of umbrella agency) in the oversight of these activities:

As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.

- b. Medicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance.** When the waiver is not operated by the Medicaid agency, specify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding (MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify the frequency of Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance:

Schedule A5 of the Cooperative Agreement delegates the following functions to the operating agency:

- Submission of all necessary application, renewal and amendment materials to CMS in order to secure and maintain approval of all proposed and existing waivers
- Responsibility for the operation, management, and reporting of allowable Medicaid administrative activities for approved federal waivers
- Developing regulations, MMIS policy changes, and provider manuals

The Cooperative Agreement is reviewed and updated when needed as issues are identified.

The Medicaid agency is responsible for approving rules, regulations and policies that govern how waivers are operated and retains the authority to discharge its responsibilities for the administration of the Medicaid program pursuant to 42 CFR § 431.10(e). The assigned operational and administrative functions are monitored as part of ALTSA's annual Quality Assurance (QA) Review Cycle. Final QA outcome reports are provided to the Medicaid agency for review and follow-up.

At the end of each QA Review Cycle, a final report is generated which includes detailed data on a state-wide level. These results are analyzed and incorporated into a statewide Performance Improvement Plan (PIP). The State Medicaid Agency receives annual Quality Assurance Review reports and meets with the operating agency at the conclusion of the QA cycle to review results and provide input into the PIP. The PIP is reviewed and approved for implementation by executive management.

The Medicaid Agency Waiver Management Committee was created and includes representatives from divisions within the operating agency; HCS and RCS, as well as two other DSHS administrations: Developmental Disabilities Administration and Behavioral Health Administration. The committee meets to review all

functions delegated to the operating agency, current quality assurance activity, pending waiver activity (e.g. amendments, renewals, etc.), potential waiver policy and rule changes and quality improvement activities.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

3. Use of Contracted Entities. Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):

- Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).**

Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. *Complete Items A-5 and A-6.:*

- No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).**

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (*Select One*):

- Not applicable**
- Applicable** - Local/regional non-state agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions.

Check each that applies:

- Local/Regional non-state public agencies** perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is an **interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding** between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.

Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:

The Operating Agency contracts with 13 Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs) to perform certain operational and administrative functions at the local level. AAAs are single or multi-county entities. Two AAAs are operated by Tribes (Colville Indian AAA and Yakama Nation AAA). In all cases, the operating agency has a contract that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the AAA. The AAA's enroll and contract with qualified providers of waiver services.

- Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities** conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Specify the nature of these entities and complete items A-5 and A-6:

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

5. Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:

The Operating Agency is responsible for assessing the performance of the AAAs.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:

AL TSA AAA Specialists complete on-site contract and fiscal monitoring on a three year cycle. In years when there is not a full review, desk reviews and follow-up on corrective actions are completed on a defined schedule. Monitoring includes provider qualifications and correct execution of waiver contracts.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 7. Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*):

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency. *Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.*

Function	Medicaid Agency	Other State Operating Agency	Local Non-State Entity
Participant waiver enrollment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Level of care evaluation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Review of Participant service plans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Prior authorization of waiver services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Utilization management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Qualified provider enrollment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Administrative Authority

The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.

i. Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

PERFORMANCE MEASURE: Percent of required reports reviewed, commented, and/or acted upon by the State Medicaid Agency (SMA). N = Number of reports reviewed, commented on, and or acted upon by HCA. D = Number of required reports submitted to HCA.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Administrative data

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

PERFORMANCE MEASURE: Percent of required reports submitted within the required timeframe from the operating agency. N = Number of required reports submitted timely. D = Number of required reports submitted to HCA.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Administrative data

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

QA proficiency improvement plans are required for areas where required proficiency levels are not achieved or if improvement is not evident based upon previous proficiency improvement plans. Proficiency improvement plans are individualized and evaluated prior to approval to ensure that the plan will effectively address areas of needed improvement. Field staff are required to perform discovery and remediation activities.

Training elements of proficiency improvement plans are coordinated through DSHS and DSHS staff are made available to provide training and technical support to field staff. Field offices are required to provide QA with an update to report on their progress toward implementing proficiency improvement activities.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State’s method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

QA and fiscal proficiency improvement plans are required for areas where required proficiency levels are not achieved or if improvement is not evident based upon previous proficiency improvement plans. Proficiency improvement plans include how individual problems are corrected as they are discovered. Some issues, such as health and safety, require immediate action. Regions are required to develop and submit to the QA unit a proficiency improvement plan within 30 days of receiving their final report. Proficiency Improvement Plans are individualized and evaluated prior to approval to ensure that the plan will effectively address areas of needed improvement.

Training elements of proficiency improvement plans are coordinated through DSHS and DSHS staff are made available to provide training and technical support to field staff. Field offices are required to provide QA with an update to report on their progress toward implementing proficiency improvement plans.

- ii. **Remediation Data Aggregation**

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly

Responsible Party (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Administrative Authority that are currently non-operational.

- No**
- Yes**

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Administrative Authority, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s)

a. Target Group(s). Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act, the State limits waiver services to one or more groups or subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specifics regarding age limits. *In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(6), select one or more waiver target groups, check each of the subgroups in the selected target group(s) that may receive services under the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of individuals served in each subgroup:*

Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Minimum Age	Maximum Age	
				Maximum Age Limit	No Maximum Age Limit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - General					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Aged	65		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Physical)	18	64	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Other)	18	64	
<input type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - Specific Recognized Subgroups					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Brain Injury			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	HIV/AIDS			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Medically Fragile			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology Dependent			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Intellectual Disability or Developmental Disability, or Both					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Autism			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Developmental Disability			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Intellectual Disability			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental Illness					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mental Illness			

Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Minimum Age	Maximum Age	
				Maximum Age Limit	No Maximum Age Limit
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Serious Emotional Disturbance			

b. **Additional Criteria.** The State further specifies its target group(s) as follows:

Persons with disabilities may continue to participate in the waiver beyond the age of 64 as specified in the above chart. An anomaly in the web based application does not allow the maximum age limit in this section to be left blank.

c. **Transition of Individuals Affected by Maximum Age Limitation.** When there is a maximum age limit that applies to individuals who may be served in the waiver, describe the transition planning procedures that are undertaken on behalf of participants affected by the age limit (*select one*):

- Not applicable. There is no maximum age limit
- The following transition planning procedures are employed for participants who will reach the waiver's maximum age limit.

Specify:

Persons with disabilities may continue to participate in the waiver beyond the age of 64 as specified in the above chart. An anomaly in the web based application does not allow the maximum age limit in this section to be left blank.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-2: Individual Cost Limit (1 of 2)

a. **Individual Cost Limit.** The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-based services or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual (*select one*). Please note that a State may have only ONE individual cost limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:

- No Cost Limit.** The State does not apply an individual cost limit. *Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.*
- Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the State. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*

The limit specified by the State is (*select one*)

- A level higher than 100% of the institutional average.**

Specify the percentage:

- Other**

Specify:

- Institutional Cost Limit.** Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*
- Cost Limit Lower Than Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise qualified individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the following amount specified by the State that is less than the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver.

Specify the basis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.

The cost limit specified by the State is (select one):

The following dollar amount:

Specify dollar amount:

The dollar amount (select one)

Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:

Specify the formula:

May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to adjust the dollar amount.

The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:

Specify percent:

Other:

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-2: Individual Cost Limit (2 of 2)

Answers provided in Appendix B-2-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

b. Method of Implementation of the Individual Cost Limit. When an individual cost limit is specified in Item B-2-a, specify the procedures that are followed to determine in advance of waiver entrance that the individual's health and welfare can be assured within the cost limit:

c. Participant Safeguards. When the State specifies an individual cost limit in Item B-2-a and there is a change in the participant's condition or circumstances post-entrance to the waiver that requires the provision of services in an amount that exceeds the cost limit in order to assure the participant's health and welfare, the State has established the following safeguards to avoid an adverse impact on the participant (check each that applies):

- The participant is referred to another waiver that can accommodate the individual's needs.
- Additional services in excess of the individual cost limit may be authorized.

Specify the procedures for authorizing additional services, including the amount that may be authorized:

Other safeguard(s)

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

- a. Unduplicated Number of Participants.** The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the cost-neutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants
Year 1	44868
Year 2	47560
Year 3	50413
Year 4	53438
Year 5	56644

- b. Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time.** Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the State may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the State limits the number of participants in this way: (*select one*):
- The State does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.
 - The State limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	[]
Year 2	[]
Year 3	[]
Year 4	[]
Year 5	[]

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

- c. Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The State may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (*select one*):

- Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.**
- The State reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).**

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)

- d. Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the State may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (*select one*):
- The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.**
 - The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in the waiver.**
- e. Allocation of Waiver Capacity.**

Select one:

- Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.**
- Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.**

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:

- f. Selection of Entrants to the Waiver.** Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

The state does not anticipate deferring the entrance of otherwise eligible persons.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver

- a.**
- 1. State Classification.** The State is a (*select one*):
 - §1634 State**
 - SSI Criteria State**
 - 209(b) State**
 - 2. Miller Trust State.**
Indicate whether the State is a Miller Trust State (*select one*):
 - No**
 - Yes**
- b. Medicaid Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.** Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following eligibility groups contained in the State plan. The State applies all applicable federal financial participation limits under the plan. *Check all that apply:*

Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)

- Low income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act
- SSI recipients
- Aged, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121
- Optional State supplement recipients
- Optional categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:

- 100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)
- % of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.

Specify percentage:

- Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIII)) of the Act
- Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) of the Act)
- Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)
- Disabled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligibility group as provided in §1902(e)(3) of the Act)
- Medically needy in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
- Medically needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
- Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)

Specify:

Special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 Note: When the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed

- No. The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.
- Yes. The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.

Select one and complete Appendix B-5.

- All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217
- Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217

Check each that applies:

- A special income level equal to:

Select one:

- 300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)
- A percentage of FBR, which is lower than 300% (42 CFR §435.236)

Specify percentage:

- A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.

Specify dollar amount:

- Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the SSI program (42 CFR §435.121)
- Medically needy without spenddown in States which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
- Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
- Aged and disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:

- 100% of FPL
- % of FPL, which is lower than 100%.

Specify percentage amount:

- Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)

Specify:

Medically Needy with spend down consisting of the state's average monthly cost for Medicaid recipients in nursing facilities determined by multiplying the average daily Medicaid rate by 31. The Medicaid rate is adjusted every July and the state will update the standard in October to allow time to program this parameter in our eligibility system and to synch up with the private rate adjustment used for transfer of assets penalties. Occasional small adjustments in the Medicaid rate may occur at other times but these cannot be predicted. The rate used for eligibility will always be equal to or very close to our actual cost.

This standard will be used to reduce an individual's income to or below the medically needy income standard.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 7)

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.303(e), Appendix B-5 must be completed when the State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217, as indicated in Appendix B-4. Post-eligibility applies only to the 42 CFR §435.217 group.

- a. Use of Spousal Impoverishment Rules.** Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility for the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217:

Note: For the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014, the following instructions are mandatory. The following box should be checked for all waivers that furnish waiver services to the 42 CFR §435.217 group effective at any point during this time period.

- Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State uses spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act. Complete Items B-5-e (if the selection for B-4-a-i is SSI State or §1634) or B-5-f (if the selection for B-4-a-i is 209b State) and Item B-5-g unless the state indicates that it also uses spousal post-eligibility rules for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018 (select one).

- Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.

In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State elects to (select one):

- Use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.**
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State) and Item B-5-d)
- Use regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR §435.726 (SSI State) or under §435.735 (209b State)**
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)
- Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The State uses regular post-eligibility rules for individuals with a community spouse.**
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.

The State uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR 435.726 for individuals who do not have a spouse or have a spouse who is not a community spouse as specified in §1924 of the Act. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following allowances and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

i. Allowance for the needs of the waiver participant (select one):

- The following standard included under the State plan**

Select one:

- SSI standard**
- Optional State supplement standard**
- Medically needy income standard**
- The special income level for institutionalized persons**

(select one):

- 300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)**
- A percentage of the FBR, which is less than 300%**

Specify the percentage:

- A dollar amount which is less than 300%.**

Specify dollar amount:

- A percentage of the Federal poverty level**

Specify percentage:

- Other standard included under the State Plan**

Specify:

- The following dollar amount**

Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:**

Specify:

1. For recipients who live in their own home and are not married; are married but live apart from their spouse; or are married and both spouses are recipients of 1915(c) waiver services; the personal needs allowance is 100% of the federal poverty level.

2. For recipients who live in their own home and live with their spouse, or for recipients who live in a state-contracted residential facility (e.g., adult family home, assisted living facility), the maintenance allowance is 100% of the federal benefit rate.

In addition to the personal needs allowance in (1) or (2), an allowance will be made for (when applicable):

- a) Any payee and/or court-ordered guardianship fees;
- b) Any court-ordered guardianship-related costs; plus
- c) An amount for employed individuals equal the first \$65 of the recipient's earned income, plus one-half of any remaining earned income.

In any case, the total deductions under (1) or (2), plus additional deductions of (a), (b), and (c), will not exceed 300% of the federal benefit rate.

Other

Specify:

ii. Allowance for the spouse only (select one):

Not Applicable

The state provides an allowance for a spouse who does not meet the definition of a community spouse in §1924 of the Act. Describe the circumstances under which this allowance is provided:

Specify:

Specify the amount of the allowance (select one):

SSI standard

Optional State supplement standard

Medically needy income standard

The following dollar amount:

Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

The amount is determined using the following formula:

Specify:

iii. Allowance for the family (select one):

Not Applicable (see instructions)

AFDC need standard

Medically needy income standard

The following dollar amount:

Specify dollar amount: The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a family of the same size used to determine eligibility under the State's approved AFDC plan or the medically needy income standard established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- The amount is determined using the following formula:**

Specify:

- Other**

Specify:

iv. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 §CFR 435.726:

- a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges
- b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

Select one:

- Not Applicable (see instructions)** *Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.*
- The State does not establish reasonable limits.**
- The State establishes the following reasonable limits**

Specify:

The deduction for medical and remedial care expenses that were incurred as the result of imposition of a transfer of assets penalty is limited to zero.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

c. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (4 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

d. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under §1924 of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in

the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

i. Allowance for the personal needs of the waiver participant

(select one):

- SSI standard**
- Optional State supplement standard**
- Medically needy income standard**
- The special income level for institutionalized persons**
- A percentage of the Federal poverty level**

Specify percentage:

- The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised

- The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:**

Specify formula:

1. For recipients who live in their own home and are not married; are married but live apart from their spouse; or are married and both spouses are recipients of 1915(c) waiver services; the personal needs allowance is 100% of the federal poverty level.

2. For recipients who live in their own home and live with their spouse, or for recipients who live in a state-contracted residential facility (e.g., adult family home, assisted living facility), the maintenance allowance is 100% of the federal benefit rate.

In addition to the personal needs allowance in (1) or (2), an allowance will be made for (when applicable):

- a) Any payee and/or court-ordered guardianship fees;
 b) Any court-ordered guardianship-related costs; plus
 c) An amount for employed individuals equal the first \$65 of the recipient's earned income, plus one-half of any remaining earned income.

In any case, the total deductions under (1) or (2), plus additional deductions of (a), (b), and (c), will not exceed 300% of the federal benefit rate.

- Other**

Specify:

ii. If the allowance for the personal needs of a waiver participant with a community spouse is different from the amount used for the individual's maintenance allowance under 42 CFR §435.726 or 42 CFR §435.735, explain why this amount is reasonable to meet the individual's maintenance needs in the community.

Select one:

- Allowance is the same**
- Allowance is different.**

Explanation of difference:

Additional funds can be allocated to the community spouse who resides with the participant.

iii. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 CFR §435.726:

- a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges
- b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

Select one:

- Not Applicable (see instructions)***Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.*
- The State does not establish reasonable limits.**
- The State uses the same reasonable limits as are used for regular (non-spousal) post-eligibility.**

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (5 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

e. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: §1634 State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate the selections in B-5-b also apply to B-5-e.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (6 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

f. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (7 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

g. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules - 2014 through 2018.

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate the selections in B-5-d also apply to B-5-g.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-6: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the State provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level (s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.

- a. Reasonable Indication of Need for Services.** In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the State's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:

i. Minimum number of services.

The minimum number of waiver services (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to need waiver services is:

ii. Frequency of services. The State requires (select one):

- The provision of waiver services at least monthly**
 Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis

If the State also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly), specify the frequency:

- b. Responsibility for Performing Evaluations and Reevaluations.** Level of care evaluations and reevaluations are performed (*select one*):

- Directly by the Medicaid agency**
 By the operating agency specified in Appendix A
 By an entity under contract with the Medicaid agency.

Specify the entity:

- Other**
Specify:

The operating agency performs the initial evaluation for level of care. Re-evaluations for participants in residential settings are performed by the local offices of the operating agency (Home and Community Services); re-evaluations for in-home participants are performed by Area Agencies on Aging who are under contract with the operating agency.

- c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

In addition to meeting the following minimum qualifications, staff must pass a background check prior to being hired and receive mandatory training prior to completing any evaluations.

Initial evaluations are performed by case managers who can be a Registered Nurse (licensed in the State) or a Social Service Specialist. For Social Service Specialists, minimum qualifications are as follows:

A Master's degree in social services, human services, behavioral sciences, or an allied field and two years of paid social service experience equivalent to a Social Service Specialist 2.

OR

A Bachelor's degree in social services, human services, behavioral sciences, or an allied field, and three years of paid social service experience performing functions equivalent to a Social Service Specialist 2.

NOTE: A two year Master's degree in one of the above fields that included a practicum will be substituted for one year of paid social service experience.

NOTE: Employees must successfully complete the formal training course sponsored by their division within one year

of their appointment.

NOTE: Equivalent social service experience would include the previous classes of Caseworker 3 or higher.

OR

For Promotion Only: A Bachelor's degree and three years of experience as a Caseworker 3, Social Worker 1A or B, Social Worker 2, Casework Supervisor Trainee, Casework Supervisor, Juvenile Rehabilitation Supervisor 1 or 2, or Juvenile Rehabilitation Counselor 2 in State service.

Job classification descriptions are available from the operating agency.

- d. Level of Care Criteria.** Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the State's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.

The level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the State's level of care instrument/tool is fully specified in WAC 388-106-0355 (eligibility for nursing facility care services).

Nursing Facility Level of Care (NFLOC) is based on the following factors:

1. The Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) tool is the assessment tool used to determine NFLOC. Functional criteria for NFLOC mean one of the following applies:

a. Care is required to be provided by or under the supervision of a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse on a daily basis; or

b. The individual has an unmet or partially met need with at least three of the following activities of daily living. For each ADL a minimum level of assistance is required in self performance and/or support provided (self performance and support provided is defined below).

The minimum level of assistance required for each ADL is:

-Eating: Support provided is setup; or

-Toileting and bathing: Self performance is supervision; or

-Transfer, bed mobility, and ambulation: Self performance is supervision and support provided is setup; or

-Medication management: Self performance is assistance required; or

-If the need for assistance in any activities listed in this section did not occur because the individual was unable or no provider was available to assist, that need is counted for the purpose in determining functional eligibility; or

c. The individual has an unmet or partially met need with at least two of the following activities of daily living:

The minimum level of assistance required for each ADL is:

-Eating: Self performance is supervision and support provided one person physical assist; or

-Toileting: Self performance is extensive assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or

-Bathing: Self performance is limited assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or

-Transfer and Mobility: Self performance is extensive assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or

-Bed Mobility: includes limited assistance in self performance and the need for turning and repositioning; and support provided is one person physical assist;

-Medication Management: Assistance required daily in self performance; or

-If the need for assistance in any activities listed in this section did not occur because the individual was unable or no provider was available to assist, that need is counted for the purpose in determining functional eligibility; or

d. The individual has a cognitive impairment and requires supervision due to one or more of the following:

Disorientation, memory impairment, impaired decision making, or wandering and have an unmet or partially met need with at least one or more of the following:

The minimum level of assistance required for each ADL is:

-Eating: Self performance is supervision and support provided one person physical assist; or

-Toileting: Self performance is extensive assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or

- Bathing: Self performance is limited assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or
- Transfer and Mobility: Self performance is extensive assistance and support provided is one person physical assist; or
- Bed Mobility: includes limited assistance in self performance and the need for turning and repositioning; and support provided is one person physical assist;
- Medication Management: Assistance required daily in self performance; or
- If the need for assistance in any activities listed in this section did not occur because the individual was unable or no provider was available to assist, that need is counted for the purpose in determining functional eligibility.

"Self performance for ADLs" means what the individual actually did in the last seven days before the assessment, not what he/she might be capable of doing. Coding is based on the level of performance that occurred three or more times in the seven-day period and does not include support provided. Self-performance definitions and assessments are consistent with that used under the Minimum Data Set (MDS). This provides a common set of clinical data across all long term care settings. Self performance level is scored as:

- (a) Independent if the individual received no help or oversight, or if the individual needed help or oversight only once or twice;
- (b) Supervision if the individual received oversight (monitoring or standby), encouragement, or cueing three or more times;
- (c) Limited assistance if the individual was highly involved in the activity and given physical help in guided maneuvering of limbs or other non-weight bearing assistance on three or more occasions. For bathing, limited assistance means physical help is limited to transfer only;
- (d) Extensive assistance if the individual performed part of the activity, but on three or more occasions, the individual needed weight bearing support or the individual received full performance of the activity during part, but not all, of the activity. For bathing, extensive assistance means the individual needed physical help with part of the activity (other than transfer);
- (e) Total dependence if the individual received full caregiver performance of the activity and all subtasks during the entire seven-day period from others. Total dependence means complete nonparticipation by the individual in all aspects of the ADL; or
- (f) Activity did not occur if the individual or others did not perform an ADL over the last seven days before the individual's assessment. The activity may not have occurred because:
 - (i) The individual was not able (e.g., walking, if paralyzed);
 - (ii) No provider was available to assist; or
 - (iii) The individual declined assistance with the task.

"Support provided" means the highest level of support provided to the individual by others in the last seven days before the assessment, even if that level of support occurred only once.

- (a) No set-up or physical help provided by others;
- (b) Set-up help only provided, which is the type of help characterized by providing the individual with articles, devices, or preparation necessary for greater self performance of the activity. (For example, set-up help includes but is not limited to giving or holding out an item or cutting food);
- (c) One-person physical assist provided;
- (d) Two- or more person physical assist provided; or
- (e) Activity did not occur during entire seven-day period.

Washington uses an automated assessment system called the Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) tool to evaluate and reevaluate level of care criteria required by the waiver. The CARE tool is available to CMS upon request through the Operating agency.

The functions, elements and scoring mechanisms of CARE are spelled out in the Washington State Administrative Code (WAC)388-106-0050 through 0145.

These WAC references are available to CMS upon request.

- e. **Level of Care Instrument(s).** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (*select one*):

- The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the State Plan.**
- A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the State plan.**

Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.

- f. **Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

Case managers complete Level of Care evaluations using the automated assessment tool CARE. CARE is used for both initial evaluations and re-evaluations. The re-evaluation process does not differ from the initial evaluation process. Evaluations are completed when an applicant initially applies for long term services and support, annually, and less than annually when a significant change in the participant's condition occurs within the annual plan period. Information about the person's ability to perform Activities of Daily Living and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living, as well as their strengths and preferences is obtained via a face-to-face interview. Evaluators also obtain and verify information by collateral contacts with formal and informal supports including physicians, caregivers, and family.

The timelines to complete each type of assessment is as follows:

- Initial assessments will be completed within 45 days of intake
- Annual and significant change assessments will be completed within 30 days of the assessment creation date

- g. **Reevaluation Schedule.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are conducted no less frequently than annually according to the following schedule (*select one*):

- Every three months**
- Every six months**
- Every twelve months**
- Other schedule**
Specify the other schedule:

Re-evaluations must be completed every twelve months and whenever there is a significant change in the participant's condition.

- h. **Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations.** Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations (*select one*):

- The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial evaluations.**
- The qualifications are different.**
Specify the qualifications:

- i. **Procedures to Ensure Timely Reevaluations.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), specify the procedures that the State employs to ensure timely reevaluations of level of care (*specify*):

The ProviderOne payment system produces a report for each case manager that lists each service authorization that is expiring or about to expire. Case managers use this information to assure the timeliness of annual reviews in addition to tickler reports produced by CARE.

HCS and AAA supervisors have a required schedule of record reviews for individual case managers and are responsible for evaluating staff on assessment timeliness. In addition, supervisors use reports produced by CARE to track timeliness of assessments.

Quality assurance staff monitoring of records includes monitoring for timeliness.

- j. Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the State assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

Electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations is maintained for a minimum of three years at the state level.

Appendix B: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

Quality Improvement: Level of Care

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance: An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of all applicants that have applied for a LOC determination and have a completed assessment prior to receiving services N = All waiver applicants who have a completed assessment prior to receiving services D = All waiver applicants records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review

<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. *Sub-assurance: The levels of care of enrolled participants are reevaluated at least annually or as specified in the approved waiver.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- c. **Sub-assurance: The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of participants whose eligibility was determined using the appropriate processes and instruments according to the approved description to determine participant level of care. N = All participants reviewed who received an eligibility determination using the appropriate processes and instruments D = All participants records reviewed who had an eligibility determination

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

The CARE assessment as specified in the waiver is the only assessment tool used to determine LOC. To determine LOC, case managers use CARE which is a standardized assessment tool based on the MDS. QA staff and supervisors/managers monitor for appropriate application of the CARE instrument and processes to meet sub-assurance c: (The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care).

Social service supervisors/managers annually monitor worker case records to ensure LOC accuracy and that a LOC is determined annually or at significant change (approximately 2000 reviews statewide). For new staff, supervisors review the first 5 assessments. After the first five assessments, a minimum of 50% of LOCs are reviewed for the next three months of employment. After three months, additional reviews are completed at the supervisor's discretion based upon performance. Errors in assessment that can lead to an inaccurate LOC determination are corrected. AL TSA QA unit monitors LOC using a statistically valid sample of records statewide on an 12 month review cycle.

Monitoring activities and data provide evidence of use of the CARE application. LOC determinations that are not correctly determined are corrected and correction is verified at second review. Training to address use of the CARE application is developed based on the data: individual, unit, regional or statewide.

CARE enforces rules of eligibility. An algorithm in CARE determines LOC based on information entered in to the assessment by the participant and case manager. A LOC determination is completed on all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future. If the participant is not COPES eligible, the option is not available for the case manager to select/ participant to choose and will not print on the service summary (plan of care).

- An Intake is completed at the state agency (HCS) within two working days of receiving the request/referral for services – referrals are entered within one working day for applicants discharging from the hospital.
- The case is assigned to a social worker (the primary case manager) within one working day of the intake date.
- A face-to-face contact is made within two working days of receipt of the referral for applicants coming home from the hospital.
- The assessment process must be completed and services authorized (if eligible) within 45 days of the date of assignment.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the State’s method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

- CARE, QA and payment reports are reviewed and corrective action taken on an on-going basis by supervisors and field managers. Case managers are required to take action within 30 days to address all inappropriate LOC determinations identified during the supervisory and QA unit monitoring. CARE management reports include data elements such as: intake date, first assigned date, primary case manager, date assessment created, date moved from pending to current (make payment), setting and transfer dates.

- Quality assurance proficiency and follow-up reports document prompt assessment and eligibility determinations, accuracy, and remediation. QA roll up reports are reviewed at all levels of the system: case managers - individualized proficiency reports; supervisors - unit reports; HCS Regional Administrators and AAA Directors - regional reports; and AL TSA headquarters - reviews/analyzes regional and statewide aggregate data.

Proficiency Improvement Plans (PIPs) are required for areas where required proficiency levels are not achieved or if improvement is not evident based upon previous corrective actions. PIPs are evaluated and individualized prior to approval to ensure that plan will effectively address areas that need improvement. Training elements of PIPs are coordinated through ATSA and AL TSA staff are made available to provide training and technical support.

Each Region/AAA develops an annual training plan that outlines how mandatory and optional training will occur for new and experienced staff (employed one year or longer). This document is revised annually at the regional/PSA level and may be reviewed by the QAS during the HCA/AAA review cycle.

Identified statewide trends are forwarded to the AL TSA program managers and Chronic Care, Well Being and Performance Improvement unit for training revision and development.

ii. **Remediation Data Aggregation**

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Area Agency on Aging	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. **Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

- No
- Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-7: Freedom of Choice

Freedom of Choice. *As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:*

- i. informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and*
- ii. given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.*

- a. Procedures.** Specify the State's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Department uses a form called Acknowledgement of Services (DSHS 14-225) to document the applicant/recipient's freedom to choose between institutional and home and community-based services. The DSHS 14-225 is explained to the individual by the case manager or social worker and a signature is obtained stating that the individual understands they have a choice in the type of services received, where the service is provided as well as the right to a fair hearing. The individual signs this form to designate the service choice.

Fair Hearing information is contained on the DSHS 14-225, Acknowledgement of Services form. Rights to a fair hearing are explained to all clients during the Medicaid application process and again during the assessment process.

The client receives a signed copy of the DSHS 14-225 and a copy of the form is maintained in the applicant/recipient's case record.

- b. Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

Electronically retrievable copies of forms are maintained for a minimum of three years in the client record at the state level.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-8: Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons

Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons. Specify the methods that the State uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

Individuals with limited communication access due to disabilities or English proficiency will have access to a variety of services and supports to meet individual service delivery needs and assistance for fair hearing related activities. LEP services and supports include agency or contracted interpreters, bilingual case managers, and translation of written materials.

The following references govern access to services for Limited English Proficient Persons:

-RCW 74.04.025 Bilingual services for non-English speaking applicants and recipients -- Bilingual personnel, when -- Primary language pamphlets and written materials.

-WAC 388-03 Rules and regulations for the certification of DSHS spoken language interpreters and translators.

-WAC 388-271 Limited English proficient services.

-DSHS Administrative Policies

7.20 Communication Access for Persons Who are Deaf, Deaf/Blind and Hard of Hearing

7.21 Access to Services for Clients who are Limited English Proficient (LEP)

The Department of Social and Health Services and its contractors are required by statute, administrative code and department policy to deliver services that recognize individual and cultural differences. All clients must be given equal access to services,

information, and programs whether the department or contracted vendors deliver services. The following are summaries of requirements:

1. Interpreters are used when interpreter services are requested by the client; necessary to determine a client's eligibility for services; necessary for the client to access services.
2. LEP and Sensory Impaired (SI) clients are informed of their right to request an interpreter or auxiliary aid and are offered interpreter services or auxiliary aids at no cost to them and without significant delay. Children under age 18 are not allowed to serve as interpreters. LEP Interpreters and Translators for spoken language must be certified and/or qualified by DSHS and comply with the DSHS code of professional conduct.
3. To assure access and quality, DSHS maintains a statewide translation contract, American Sign Language contract telephonic interpreters, written translation, Communication Access Real Time (CART), Telecommunication Relay Services and other auxiliary services, through the Department of Enterprise Services, the Health Care Authority, and the Office of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing.
5. Procedures are in place to obtain translation of official publications, forms and records as well as client specific requests for translations.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

- a. **Waiver Services Summary.** List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service		
Statutory Service	Adult Day Health		
Other Service	Adult Day Care		
Other Service	Client Support Training & Wellness Education		
Other Service	Environmental Modifications		
Other Service	Home Delivered Meals		
Other Service	Skilled Nursing Services		
Other Service	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies		
Other Service	Transportation		

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Service:

Alternate Service Title (if any):

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Adult Day Health is a supervised daytime program providing nursing and rehabilitative therapy services to adults with medical or disabling conditions that require the intervention or services of a registered nurse, or a licensed speech therapist, occupational therapist, or physical therapist acting under the supervision of the participant's physician, when required. Services provided are specified in the participant's service plan and encompass both health and social services needed to ensure the optimal functioning of the participant.

Meals provided as part of the Adult Day Health services shall not constitute a full nutritional regime.

A skilled nursing or rehabilitative therapy service must be provided by staff operating within their scope of practice under Washington State law and regulation on each service day for which reimbursement is claimed.

Transportation between the participant's place of residence and the Adult Day Health site is included as a component of Adult Day Health services and is reflected in the rate paid to the Adult Day Health providers.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person**
- Relative**
- Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Adult Day Health Center

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service
Service Name: Adult Day Health

Provider Category:

Provider Type:

Adult Day Health Center

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

N/A

Certificate (specify):

Certified under Washington Administrative Code which defines Adult Day Health Center employee requirements. (WAC 388-71-0702 through 388-71-0774)

Other Standard (specify):

The Adult Day Health Center must have a Core Provider Agreement with the State Medicaid Agency.

Minimum staffing requirements for adult day health centers include an administrator, program director, registered nurse, activity coordinator, a PT/OT or speech therapist, and a social worker. The administrator and program director may be the same person.

Employee qualifications are as follows:

The administrator must have a master's degree and at least one year of supervisory experience in health or social services setting (full-time equivalent), or a bachelor's degree and at least two years of supervisory experience in health or social services setting. The degree may be in nursing.

The program director must have a bachelor's degree in health, social services or related field with at least one year of supervisory experience (full-time equivalent) in health or social services setting. Upon approval by the department, an adult day health center may request an exception for an individual with an associate's or vocational degree in health, social services, or related field with four years of experience in a health or social service setting, of which two years must be in a supervisory position.

Therapists must have valid state credentials and one year of experience in a social or health setting.

Rehabilitative therapeutic assistants must be certified with valid state credentials, have at least one year of applicable experience and meet all statutory requirements.

A certified or registered nursing assistant must meet the requirements of RCW 18.88A.020.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging certify that all requirements outlined in Washington Administrative Code have been met.

Frequency of Verification:

Annually

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Adult Day Care

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

04 Day Services 04060 adult day services (social model) ▾

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

▾

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

▾

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

▾

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Adult Day Care services provided in an adult day care center include provision of personal care; routine health monitoring with consultation from a registered nurse; general therapeutic activities; general health education; and supervision and/or protection for at least four hours a day but less than twenty-four hours a day in a group setting on a continuing, regularly scheduled basis.

Services also include: provision of recipient meals as long as meals do not replace nor be a substitute for a full day's nutritional regime; and programming and activities designed to meet participants' physical, social and emotional needs.

Adult Day Care shall be included in a participant's approved plan of care only when the participant: has mild to moderate dementia and/or is chronically ill or disabled; is socially isolated and/or confused; has significant risk factors when left alone during the day; needs assistance with personal care; and will benefit from an enriched socially supportive experience.

Personal care service hours are reduced 30 minutes for each hour of Adult Day Care service in order to avoid duplication of personal care services since it is assumed that some personal care tasks will be met by Adult Day Care services.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Adult Day Care services may not be duplicative of any other waiver service.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person**
- Relative**
- Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Adult Day Care Center

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Adult Day Care

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Adult Day Care Center

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

Must meet the requirements of WAC 388-71-0702 through 388-71-0774

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

1. Upon initial contracting
2. Annual review per WAC 388-71-0724(10)
3. Contract compliance monitoring every two years

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Client Support Training & Wellness Education

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

13 Participant Training

Sub-Category 1:

1010 participant training

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Participant training needs are identified in the CARE assessment or in a professional evaluation.

Client Support Training is provided in accordance with a therapeutic goal in the plan of care and includes for example, adjustment to serious impairment, maintenance/restoration of physical functioning, self management of chronic conditions, acquisition of skills to address minor depression, and development of skills to work with care providers including behavior management. Client support training is provided directly to the participant. Formal and informal care providers may participate in the training in order to continue to support the participant's goal outside of the training environment.

Wellness Education provides accurate, accessible and actionable information designed to assist participants to achieve goals and address conditions identified during their person-centered planning process. Materials are personalized to each participant based on the participant's assessment and person centered service plan. Each month, participants will be mailed printed information targeted to participant specific data identified in the participant's comprehensive assessment.

Wellness Education materials assist participants to obtain, process, and understand information needed to manage and prevent chronic conditions. Easily understood information provides participants with usable tools for informed decision making and prepares participants for conversations with medical professionals. Wellness Education materials also assist participants to achieve community living goals by providing simple to understand information and specific action items. Topics may include strategies for engaging in the community, nutrition and diet, adaptive exercise, falls prevention, strength and balance activities, locating and seeking medical care, developing a social network, medication management, achieving employment goals, planning for emergencies, creating effective back-up systems and information related to other social determinants of health.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Providers may only train within the scope of their professional training skills and abilities.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person**
- Relative**
- Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Registered Nurse
Agency	Centers for Independent Living
Individual	Independent Living Provider
Individual	Human Service Professional
Agency	
Agency	Home Care Agency
Agency	Evidence Based Trainer
Individual	Licensed Practical Nurse
Individual	Chronic Disease Self Management Trainer
Agency	Physical Therapist

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Physical Therapist
Agency	Board-Certified Music Therapist
Agency	Adult Day Health Center
Individual	Board-Certified Music Therapist
Agency	Community Mental Health Agency
Individual	Occupational Therapist
Agency	Occupational Therapist
Individual	Certified Dietician/Nutritionist
Agency	Home Health Agency
Individual	Evidence Based Trainer
Agency	Chronic Disease Self Management Trainer
Individual	Pharmacist
Agency	Community College

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Registered Nurse

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

RN license under Chapter 18.79 RCW and Chapter 246-840 WAC

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Centers for Independent Living

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

Community based non-profit organizations in Washington State which provide services by and for people with disabilities. Centers for Independent Living receive funding through the Federal Department of Education/Rehabilitation Services Administration and are contracted in the state of Washington through the Department's Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Independent Living Provider

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

A Bachelor's degree in social work or psychology with two years experience in the coordination or provision of independent living services; or two years experience in the coordination or provision of independent living services (e.g., housing, personal assistance services recruitment or management, independent living skills training, etc.) in a social service setting under qualified supervision; or four years personal experience with a disability.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Human Service Professional

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Bachelor's degree or higher in Psychology, Social Work, medical, or a related field with a minimum of two years experience providing services to aging or disabled populations.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Agency **Provider Type:**

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Appropriate license to do business in Washington State

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

The provider must have the ability and resources to:

- Receive and manage client data in compliance with all applicable HIPPA regulations and ensure client confidentiality and privacy.
- Translate materials into the preferred language of the participant.
- Ensure that materials are targeted to the participant's assessment and person centered service plan.
- Manage content sent to participants to prevent duplication of materials.
- Identify any undeliverable client/representative addresses prior to each monthly mailing and manage any returned mail in a manner that ensures participants receive the monthly information.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

ALTSA

Frequency of Verification:

Upon contract and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**

Agency **Provider Type:**

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Home Care Agency license under Chapter 70.127 RCW and Chapter 246-335 WAC

Certificate (specify):**Other Standard (specify):****Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Agency **Provider Type:**

Evidence Based Trainer

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):****Certificate (specify):**

The trainer must have successfully completed all required professional development activities and be sanctioned or certified by the by credentialing entity which oversees the evidence based practice.

Other Standard (specify):**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Licensed Practical Nurse

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Licensed under Chapter 18.79 RCW and Chapter 246-840 WAC

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service**

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:Individual **Provider Type:**

Chronic Disease Self Management Trainer

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Certificate (specify):

Certification in an evidence based chronic disease self management training program such as the Stanford University Chronic Disease Self Management Program (CDSMP).

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service**

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:Agency **Provider Type:**

Physical Therapist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

PT license under 18.74 RCW

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Physical Therapist

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

PT license under Chapter 18.74 RCW

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Board-Certified Music Therapist

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Music therapist- Board Certified (MT-BC) active credential.

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Initial contracting and every two years thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Agency **Provider Type:**

Adult Day Health Center

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Certificate (specify):

Certified under Washington Administrative code which defines ADH Center employee requirements. WAC 388-71-0702 through 388-71-0774.

Other Standard (specify):

The Adult Day Health Center must have a Core Provider Agreement with the State Medicaid Agency.

Minimum staffing requirements for adult day health centers include an administrator, program director, registered nurse, activity coordinator, a PT/OT or speech therapist, and a social worker. The administrator and program director may be the same person.

Employee qualifications are as follows:

The administrator must have a master's degree and at least one year of supervisory experience in health or social services setting (full-time equivalent), or a bachelor's degree and at least two years of supervisory experience in health or social services setting. The degree may be in nursing.

The program director must have a bachelor's degree in health, social services or related field with at least one year of supervisory experience (full-time equivalent) in health or social services setting. Upon approval by the department, an adult day health center may request an exception for an individual with an associate's or vocational degree in health, social services, or related field with four years of experience in a health or social service setting, of which two years must be in a supervisory position.

Therapists must have valid state credentials and one year of experience in a social or health setting.

Rehabilitative therapeutic assistants must be certified with valid state credentials, have at least one year of applicable experience and meet all statutory requirements.

A certified or registered nursing assistant must meet the requirements of RCW 18.88A.020.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agencies on Aging must certify that all requirements outlined in WAC have been met.

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual 

Provider Type:

Board-Certified Music Therapist

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):



Certificate (specify):

Music therapist- Board Certified (MT-BC) active credential.

Other Standard (specify):



Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Agency 

Provider Type:

Community Mental Health Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Licensed under WAC 388-877

Certificate (specify):



Other Standard (specify):

Capacity to provide services to individuals that do not meet access to care standards in the public mental health system

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:Individual **Provider Type:**

Occupational Therapist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

OT license under Chapter 18.59 RCW

Certificate (specify):**Other Standard (specify):****Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service**Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education**

Provider Category:Agency **Provider Type:**

Occupational Therapist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

licensed under 18.59 RCW

Certificate (specify):**Other Standard (specify):****Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service**Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education**

Provider Category:Individual **Provider Type:**

Certified Dietician/Nutritionist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):****Certificate (specify):**

Dietician and Nutritionist certificate under Chapter 18.138 RCW

Other Standard (specify):**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Agency **Provider Type:**

Home Health Agency

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Home Health Agency license under Chapter 70.127 RCW and Chapter 246-335 WAC

Certificate (specify):**Other Standard (specify):****Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Evidence Based Trainer

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Certificate (specify):

The trainer must have successfully completed all required professional development activities and be sanctioned or certified by the by credentialing entity which oversees the evidence based practice.

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Chronic Disease Self Management Trainer

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Public Health and Safety providers licensed under Chapter 70 RCW

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Individual Employee Qualification: Certification in an evidence based chronic disease self management training program such as the Stanford University Chronic Disease Self Management Program (CDSMP).

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Pharmacist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Licensed per Chapter 18.64 RCW and Chapter 246.863 WAC

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Client Support Training & Wellness Education

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Community College

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Higher Education Institution conducting programs under Chapter 28B.50.020 RCW

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Environmental Modifications

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications	020 home and/or vehicle accessibility adaptations
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Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

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Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

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Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

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Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Those physical modifications to the private residence of the participant or the participant's family, identified by the participant's service plan, that are necessary to ensure the health, welfare, and safety of the participant or that enable the participant to function with greater independence in the home. Such modifications include the installation of ramps, grab-bars, widening of doorways, modifications of bathroom facilities, or the installation of specialized electric and plumbing systems that are necessary to accommodate the medical equipment and supplies that are necessary for the welfare of the participant. Excluded are those modifications or improvements to the home that are of general utility, and are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant.

Environmental modifications include the performance of necessary assessments to determine the types of modifications that are necessary. Home modifications may be authorized up to 180 days in advance of the community transition of an institutionalized person.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Modifications that add to the total square footage of the home are excluded from this benefit except when necessary to complete the modification (e.g., in order to improve entrance/egress to a residence or to configure a bathroom to accommodate a wheelchair).

Environmental modifications may not be furnished to adapt living arrangements that are owned or leased by providers of waiver services.

Home modification begun while a person is institutionalized is not considered complete until the date the person leaves the institution and enters the waiver.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person
- Relative
- Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Home Modifications Contractor
Individual	Volunteer

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Environmental Modifications

Provider Category:

Individual ▾

Provider Type:

Home Modifications Contractor

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Meet the standards of Chapter 18.27 RCW Registration of Contractors

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Environmental Modifications

Provider Category:

Individual ▾

Provider Type:

Volunteer

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Must sign confidentiality statement

Must have knowledge of building codes as applicable to the specific task

Cost must be less than \$500 per Chapter 18.27.090(9) RCW (Volunteers are reimbursed for costs of supplies and materials but are not reimbursed for labor).

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Home Delivered Meals

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:**

06 Home Delivered Meals

Sub-Category 1:

06010 home delivered meals ▼

Category 2:**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Home delivered meal services provide nutritional balanced meals delivered to the participant's home, and provide an additional face to face contact to monitor the client's well-being and safety.

These meals shall not replace nor be a substitute for a full day's nutritional regimen but shall provide at least one-third (1/3) of the current recommended dietary allowance as established by the Food and Nutrition Board of National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council. A unit of service equals one meal. No more than one meal per day will be reimbursed under the waiver.

Home delivered meals are provided to an individual at home and included in the approved plan of care only when the participant is homebound, unable to prepare the meal and there is no other person, paid or unpaid, to prepare the meal. Receiving a meal is more cost effective than having a personal care provider prepare the meal. When a participant's needs cannot be met by a Title III provider due to geographic inaccessibility, special dietary

needs, the time of day or week the meal is needed, or existing Title III provider waiting lists, a meal may be provided by restaurants, cafeterias, or caterers who comply with Washington State Department of Health and local board of health regulations for food service establishments.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Service is provided only as identified in the participant's CARE assessment and service plan. No more than one meal per day is reimbursed under the waiver.

Participant must be home bound, unable to prepare the meal, and there is no other person paid or unpaid to prepare the meal.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
 Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- Legally Responsible Person
 Relative
 Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Food Service Vendor

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Home Delivered Meals

Provider Category:

Agency ▼

Provider Type:

Food Service Vendor

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

Title III Home delivered nutritional program standards and Chapter 246-215 WAC (food service)

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Skilled Nursing Services

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

05 Nursing

Sub-Category 1:

05020 skilled nursing

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Services listed in the service plan must be within the scope of the State's Nurse Practice Act and are provided by a registered professional nurse, or licensed practical nurse under the supervision of a registered nurse, licensed to practice in the State. Skilled nursing services under the waiver differ from skilled nursing in the State Plan. Under the State Plan, skilled nursing is intended for short-term, intermittent treatment of acute conditions or exacerbation of a chronic condition. The waiver skilled nursing service is used for treatment of chronic, stable, long-term conditions that cannot be delegated or self-directed.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Skilled Nursing services may not be duplicative of any other waiver service.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person**
- Relative**

Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Home Health Agency
Individual	Licensed Practical Nurse
Individual	Registered Nurse

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Skilled Nursing Services

Provider Category:

Agency ▼

Provider Type:

Home Health Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Licensed under Chapter 70.127 RCW

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Individual RNs and LPNs employed by the agency must be licensed under Chapter 18.79 RCW and Chapter 246-840 WAC.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Skilled Nursing Services

Provider Category:

Individual ▼

Provider Type:

Licensed Practical Nurse

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Licensed under Chapter 18.79 RCW and Chapter 246-840 WAC

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Skilled Nursing Services

Provider Category:

Individual 

Provider Type:

Registered Nurse

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Licensed under Chapter 18.79 RCW and Chapter 246-840 WAC

Certificate (specify):



Other Standard (specify):



Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service 

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications

14031 equipment and technology 

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications

14032 supplies 

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Specialized medical equipment and supplies include devices, controls, or appliances, specified in the plan of care, which enable the participants to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily living, or to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which they live.

This service also includes items necessary for life support, ancillary supplies and equipment necessary to the proper functioning of such items, and durable/non-durable medical equipment not available under the Medicaid State Plan. Items reimbursed with waiver funds shall be in addition to any medical equipment and supplies furnished under the State Plan and shall exclude those items which are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the individual. All items shall meet applicable standards of manufacture, design and installation.

This service also includes maintenance and upkeep of items covered under the service and training for the participant/caregivers in the operation and maintenance of the item. Training may not duplicate training provided in other waiver services.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Service provided only as identified in the participant's CARE assessment and service plan. Items reimbursed with waiver funds shall be in addition to any medical equipment and supplies furnished under the State Plan and shall exclude those items which are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- Legally Responsible Person**
- Relative**
- Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Medical Equipment and Supply Contractor

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies****Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

Provider Type:

Medical Equipment and Supply Contractor

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Must have a Core Provider Agreement with the State Medicaid Agency

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

State Medicaid Agency

Frequency of Verification:

Upon purchase of specialized equipment

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Transportation

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.**
- Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.**
- Service is not included in the approved waiver.**

Service Definition (Scope):

Service offered in order to enable participants to gain access to waiver and other community services, activities and resources, as specified in the service plan. This service is offered in addition to medical transportation required under 42 CFR 431.53 and transportation services under the State Plan, defined at 42 CFR 440.170(a)(if applicable), and does not replace them. Transportation services under the waiver are offered in accordance with the participant's service plan. Whenever possible, family, neighbors, friends, or community agencies which can provide this service without charge should be utilized.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
 Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- Legally Responsible Person
 Relative
 Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individual Provider
Individual	Taxi
Individual	Volunteer
Agency	Public Transit

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Transportation

Provider Category:

Individual ▾

Provider Type:

Individual Provider

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

Standards are the same as those applied to vendors who provide access to State Plan medical services.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Transportation

Provider Category:

Individual ▾

Provider Type:

Taxi

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Standards are the same as those applied to vendors who provide access to State Plan medical services.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Transportation

Provider Category:

Individual ▾

Provider Type:

Volunteer

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Standards are the same as those applied to vendors who provide access to state plan medical services. Volunteers receive reimbursement for gas mileage.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Transportation

Provider Category:Agency **Provider Type:**

Public Transit

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**


Certificate (specify):


Other Standard (specify):

Standards are the same as those applied to vendors who provide access to State Plan medical services.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

State Medicaid Agency

Area Agency on Aging

Frequency of Verification:

Upon initial contracting and every two years thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants. Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver participants (*select one*):

- Not applicable** - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.
- Applicable** - Case management is furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

Check each that applies:

- As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3.** Do not complete item C-1-c.
- As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option).** Complete item C-1-c.
- As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Management).** Complete item C-1-c.
- As an administrative activity.** Complete item C-1-c.

c. Delivery of Case Management Services. Specify the entity or entities that conduct case management functions on behalf of waiver participants:

Case management is provided by State case managers and Area Agency on Aging case managers as an administrative function.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)

a. Criminal History and/or Background Investigations. Specify the State's policies concerning the conduct of criminal history and/or background investigations of individuals who provide waiver services (*select one*):

- No. Criminal history and/or background investigations are not required.**
- Yes. Criminal history and/or background investigations are required.**

Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations must be conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):

The DSHS Background Check Central Unit is responsible for conducting the background check.

The types of positions for which such investigations must be conducted:

- case manager, LPN, RN, nursing assistant, certified dietician, physical therapist, occupational therapist, and any waiver contractor who has unsupervised access to a vulnerable adult.

The scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national):

- The State's background check includes a comprehensive criminal history information including aliases, as well as information about the persons who are on a state registry for findings of abuse, neglect, abandonment, or exploitation against a minor or vulnerable adult (state).
- Completion of a national finger-print based background check (national)

The process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted:

- the entity originally requesting the background check receives a letter outlining the findings of the background check from BCCU. This letter is used to determine whether a potential provider is cleared for contracting. Contracts cannot be executed and providers cannot be paid without evidence of complete background check which includes abuse registry screening, and finger-print based check.

b. Abuse Registry Screening. Specify whether the State requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a State-maintained abuse registry (select one):

- No. The State does not conduct abuse registry screening.**
- Yes. The State maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.**

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

The DSHS Background Check Central Unit maintains the abuse registry and conducts screenings against the registry.

Case managers, LPNs, RNs, nursing assistants, certified dieticians, physical therapists, occupational therapists, and all other waiver contractors who have unsupervised access to vulnerable adults.

The entity originally requesting the background check receives a letter outlining the findings of the background check from BCCU. This letter is used to determine whether a potential provider is cleared for contracting. Contracts cannot be executed and providers cannot be paid without evidence of complete background check which includes abuse registry screening, and finger-print based check.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

c. Services in Facilities Subject to §1616(e) of the Social Security Act. *Select one:*

- No. Home and community-based services under this waiver are not provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act.**
- Yes. Home and community-based services are provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act. The standards that apply to each type of facility where waiver services are provided are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).**

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

- d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals.** A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under State law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the State, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services.**
- Yes. The State makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they are qualified to provide the services.**

Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) State policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of *extraordinary care* by a legally responsible individual and how the State ensures that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the personal care or similar services for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the State policies specified here.*

- Self-directed**
- Agency-operated**

- e. Other State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Legal Guardians.** Specify State policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver services over and above the policies addressed in Item C-2-d. *Select one:*

- The State does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver services.**
- The State makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and only when the relative/guardian is qualified to furnish services.**

Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal guardians to whom payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 each waiver service for which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.*

- Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relative/legal guardian is qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.**

Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered.

- Other policy.**

Specify:

- f. Open Enrollment of Providers.** Specify the processes that are employed to assure that all willing and qualified providers have the opportunity to enroll as waiver service providers as provided in 42 CFR §431.51:

The state establishes qualifications and offers the opportunity for any willing provider to demonstrate qualifications and enroll at any time through a application process managed by the Area Agencies on Aging. Providers who meet qualifications and are willing to contract will be contracted to serve waiver participants in the specified geographic areas covered by the waiver. Access problems identified will be addressed through enrollment of additional providers.

The State fully complies with open enrollment requirements for Wellness Education providers in that it:

- Establishes a provider application for Wellness Education that identifies specific provider requirements and service description
- Provides a Medicaid provider agreement template
- Posts the application and sample Medicaid provider agreement on ALTSA’s internet website where other waiver service provider applications are posted
- Applications from potential providers are reviewed by program management staff in ALTSA headquarters.

Appendix C: Participant Services

Quality Improvement: Qualified Providers

As a distinct component of the State’s quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State’s methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-Assurance:** *The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

**#1. The number and percent of waiver service providers who require licensure and/or certification that initially meet contract standards, as delegated by the State
 Medicaid Agency N = All waiver service providers who require licensure and/or certification that initially meet contract standards D = All waiver service providers, with initial contracts, that require licensure and/or certification**

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Contracts Administrative Data

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#2. The number & percent of waiver service providers who require licensure and/or certification that continue to meet contract standards at the time of contract renewal, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency
N = All waiver service providers who require licensure and/or certification that meet contract standards at contract renewal
D = All contracted waiver providers who had contract renewals

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Contracts administrative data

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#3. The number and percent of home care agency providers that meet licensing requirements at time of initial Contracting, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency
N = Number of initially contracted home care agency providers that meet licensing requirements
D = Number of initially contracted home care agencies reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

HCS monitoring tools used by the AAAs

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: AAAs	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: 12 direct service worker files or 7% whichever is higher.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#4. The number and percent of home care agency (HCA) providers that continue to meet licensing requirements at time of contract renewal, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency
N = Number of home care agency providers that meet licensing requirements at the time of contract renewal
D = Number of home care agencies with contract renewals that were reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

HCA monitoring tool used by AAAs

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: AAAs	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: If HCA is contracted < 2 yrs then 12 caregiver files or 7% are reviewed, whichever is higher. If HCA is contracted 2 or more yrs, 7

		caregiver files or 4% are reviewed, whichever is higher.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#5. The number and percent of individual providers (IPs) who meet licensing/certification requirements at time of initial contracting, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency N = All IPs who require licensure/certification that met licensing/certification requirements at time of initial contracting D = All IPs reviewed, with initial contracts, that require licensure/certification

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

		5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#6. The number and percent of individual providers (IPs) that continue to meet licensing/certification requirements at time of Contract renewal, as delegated by the SMA
N = All IPs that require licensure and/or certification that meet licensing/certification requirements at contract renewal
D = All IPs reviewed that require licensure and/or certification who had their contracts renewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	

		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

b. Sub-Assurance: The State monitors non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure adherence to waiver requirements.

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the

method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of IPs that meet waiver requirements, as delegated by the SMA. 1. N = Number of contracted individual providers that meet background check requirements D = Number of individual provider files reviewed 2. N = Number of contracted individual providers that meet contracting requirements D = Number of individual providers reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (<i>check each that applies</i>):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (<i>check each that applies</i>):
<input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

c. **Sub-Assurance: The State implements its policies and procedures for verifying that provider training is conducted in accordance with state requirements and the approved waiver.**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

#2. The number and percent of Home Care Agency providers that meet training requirements, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency N = Number of home care agency providers that meet training requirements D = Number of home care agency providers reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

HCA monitoring tools used by AAAs

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (<i>check each that applies</i>):	Frequency of data collection/generation (<i>check each that applies</i>):	Sampling Approach (<i>check each that applies</i>):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: AAAs	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

		12 direct service worker files or 7% whichever is higher.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#1. The number and percent of individual providers providing services that meet training requirements, as delegated by the State Medicaid Agency
N = Number of individual providers that meet training requirements
D = Number of individual provider files reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: AAAs	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

-Contracts for all waiver providers are maintained in a central database. Contract status is updated on a daily basis.

Other waiver service contracts (Home delivered meals, Environmental Modifications, Skilled Nursing, etc.) are monitored by AAAs which is verified by the State.

A home visit is conducted within required timelines for an initial transfer to in-home case management to ensure the plan of care is in place, services are being implemented, the provider is adhering to requirements, and no further changes are needed.

Face-to-face monitoring and verification occurs at the annual review and/or if there is a significant change. A minimum number of other contacts is specified based on the level of case management to verify that the plan is being appropriately implemented.

- Home Care Agency providers are monitored by the Area Agencies on Aging (AAA). Reports are provided to

the operating agency (AL TSA) annually. Comprehensive contract monitoring is conducted every other year. On alternate years, a focus monitoring is conducted. The operating agency reviews reports on an ongoing basis that are provided by the AAA to verify that monitoring and remediation of providers are occurring.

- Individual providers must be at least 18 years old, present current state photo ID and social security card and pass name/DOB background check prior to contracting. Contracts are maintained in the State's contract database and monitored by the AAAs.

- Each HCS/AAA supervisor monitors all the individual providers for four randomly selected participants per worker per year. Provider contract and training compliance is also monitored through the licensing or certification schedule.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

AAAs provide technical assistance if standards are not met for waiver provider contracts they manage. Failure to make required changes can lead to contract termination. Identified issues often determine where additional policy clarification is required or training is needed.

Case managers terminate payments and may request termination of contracts if qualifications are not sustained.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: AAAs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Qualified Providers that are currently non-operational.

- No
- Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Qualified Providers, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-3: Waiver Services Specifications

Section C-3 'Service Specifications' is incorporated into Section C-1 'Waiver Services.'

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services

a. **Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services.** Indicate whether the waiver employs any of the following additional limits on the amount of waiver services (*select one*).

- Not applicable-** The State does not impose a limit on the amount of waiver services except as provided in Appendix C-3.
- Applicable -** The State imposes additional limits on the amount of waiver services.

When a limit is employed, specify: (a) the waiver services to which the limit applies; (b) the basis of the limit, including its basis in historical expenditure/utilization patterns and, as applicable, the processes and methodologies that are used to determine the amount of the limit to which a participant's services are subject; (c) how the limit will be adjusted over the course of the waiver period; (d) provisions for adjusting or making exceptions to the limit based on participant health and welfare needs or other factors specified by the state; (e) the safeguards that are in effect when the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a participant's needs; (f) how participants are notified of the amount of the limit. (*check each that applies*)

- Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services that is authorized for one or more sets of services offered under the waiver.
Furnish the information specified above.

- Prospective Individual Budget Amount.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services authorized for each specific participant.
Furnish the information specified above.

- Budget Limits by Level of Support.** Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants are assigned to funding levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services.
Furnish the information specified above.

- Other Type of Limit.** The State employs another type of limit.
Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-5: Home and Community-Based Settings

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the future.
2. Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, HCBS Settings Waiver Transition Plan for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Washington's Statewide Settings Transition Plan received Final approval on October 24, 2017.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)

State Participant-Centered Service Plan Title:

Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) Plan

- a. Responsibility for Service Plan Development.** Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the development of the service plan and the qualifications of these individuals (*select each that applies*):

- Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the State**
 Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under State law
 Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)
 Case Manager (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)
 Case Manager (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).

Specify qualifications:

RN: licensed under Chapter 18.79 RCW

Case Manager:

In addition to meeting the following minimum qualifications, staff must pass a background check prior to being hired and receive mandatory training prior to completing any evaluations/service plans.

Service plans are developed by case managers who can be a registered nurse, licensed in the state, or a social service specialist. For social service specialists, minimum qualifications are as follows:

- A master's degree in social services, human services, behavioral sciences, or an allied field and two years of paid social service experience performing functions equivalent to a social service specialist 2;

OR

- A bachelor's degree in social services, human services, behavioral sciences, or an allied field and three years of paid social service experience performing functions equivalent to a social service specialist 2;

Note: A two year Master's degree in one of the above fields that included a practicum will be substituted for one year of paid social service.

Note: Employees must successfully complete the formal training course sponsored by their division within one year of their employment.

Note: Equivalent social service experience would include the previous classes of caseworker 3 or higher;

OR

For Promotion only: A bachelor's degree and three years of experience as a caseworker 3, social worker 1A or B, social worker 2, casework supervisor trainee, casework supervisor, juvenile rehabilitation supervisor 1 or juvenile rehabilitation counselor 2 in state service.

Job classification descriptions are available from the Operating Agency, DSHS.

- Social Worker**

Specify qualifications:

- Other**

Specify the individuals and their qualifications:

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

b. Service Plan Development Safeguards. *Select one:*

- Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
- Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:*

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (3 of 8)

- c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development.** Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

Case managers review the "Client's Rights and Responsibilities" (DSHS 16-172) document with clients that outline their right to participate in the development of their plan of care and ensure that their preferences and the services they wish to receive are included in their plan of care.

The "Medicaid and Options for Long-Term Care Services for Adults (DSHS 22-619)" booklet is provided to all new clients at the initial assessment. This document outlines Medicaid eligibility and available long-term care services.

Service plan development always includes the client and their legal representative (if applicable). Clients may include any other individuals of their choice to participate in the planning meeting. ALTSA encourages clients to include family members and other informal supports as appropriate to the client's situation.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

- d. Service Plan Development Process.** In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

The process used by ALTSA to develop the participant-centered service plan is described as follows:

(a) The case manager, participant, and their legal representative (if applicable) develop the plan of care. The participant may include any other person(s) of their choosing including family and other formal and informal supports. The initial plan of care must be completed within 45 days of the intake date. The plan of care is updated at least annually and less than annual a significant change occurs within the annual plan period. Annual and significant change assessments must be completed within 30 days of the assessment creation date.

A significant change assessment is an interview conducted when there has been a change in the client's cognition, ADLs, mood and behaviors, or medical condition. All initial, annual, and significant change assessments (plans of

care)are conducted by case managers through an in-person interview. In addition to in-person contact at the time of assessment, case managers are required to make at least one additional contact during the service plan year. If the initial assessment is conducted in some place other than the client's residence, a visit to the home where services will be provided is required.

(b) Case managers conduct assessments using CARE, which is a standardized and automated assessment tool. CARE leads the case manager and client systematically through a series of assessments covering multiple life domains. Assessment items are based on the Minimum Data Set (MDS) and all areas include information about client needs, preferences and goals, health status, strengths, limitations and caregiver instructions.

CARE screens and assessment elements contain client demographics including: collateral contacts, financial eligibility, employment status, personal goals and caregiver status which includes the Zarit burden scale to assess provider burden, behavioral issues, psychosocial and legal issues.

CARE assesses indicators of medical risk including number of hospitalizations, skin breakdown, pain issues, history of routine and preventive medical care, current medications, medication regimen and multiple diagnoses. The medical section of the assessment also includes diagnoses, ability to manage medications, and treatments (both skilled and unskilled).

Communication skills and resources such as ability to use the phone, vision, speech, and hearing abilities, mobility and history/risk of falls are also assessed.

The psychosocial assessment includes completion of the MMSE, memory issues, current or past behavior and successful interventions, depression, suicide risk, sleep patterns, relationships and interests, decision making ability, client goals, alcohol and tobacco use, and substance abuse issues if any.

Any legal matters concerning the client are reviewed including: risk of abuse, neglect, and/or exploitation, no contact or protection orders, less restrictive order, guardianship, Power of Attorney, advanced directives, divorce proceedings, eviction, involuntary commitment, lawsuits, parole or probation, and pending civil or criminal proceedings.

The activities of daily living section of the assessment includes the following areas: walking, bed mobility, toileting, eating, nutritional/oral status, bathing, transfers, dressing, personal hygiene, household tasks, transportation, shopping, wood supply if wood is the sole source of heating or cooking, housework, and need for environment modifications and/or assistive equipment.

(c) Case managers provide and review with all individuals interested in services the Medicaid and Options for Long-Term Care Services for Adults (DSHS 22-619X) booklet. This publication outlines the eligibility, services, resources, and options available through AL TSA including benefits available in the COPES waiver. The booklet includes several links to information about services and resources for individuals who have internet access.

(d) CARE auto generates the results of the assessment including all identified needs (including health care, equipment, and environment needs), client goals, and preferences into a plan of care. The electronic plan of care will show as incomplete until the case manager and client have finished all mandatory sections of the assessment and addressed all identified needs. A nursing referral may be recommended or required based on certain data elements or combination of data elements (critical indicators) that were selected in the assessment. Potential critical indicators include: unstable/potentially unstable diagnosis, caregiver training required, medication regimen affecting plan of care, nutritional status affecting plan of care, immobility risks affecting plan of care, past or present skin breakdown, and risk of skin breakdown. The plan of care is reviewed with the client to assure that their goals and preferences are included and that the plan meets their needs. Client consent is required before the plan of care is considered complete and can be implemented.

(e) During the assessment process, case managers obtain the client's permission to collect information and coordinate service planning with the client's primary care provider and other service systems such as mental health and/or alcohol and substance abuse. When considering how care needs are being met, the care plan takes into account services being received from allied systems. For clients who have very complex needs or who are involved in multiple systems, cross systems case staffing may be employed.

(f) The case manager has primary responsibility for implementing and monitoring the care plan. The case manager reviews the plan of care with providers prior to implementation to answer any questions and ensure the caregiver

understands and is able to provide the care outlined in the plan of care. The client and his/her family or representative is encouraged to contact the case manager immediately if there are problems with the plan. As part of annual plan of care monitoring, case managers are required to make at least one additional contact (in-person or by phone) following the initial/annual face-to-face visit for in-home participants. For residential participants, frequency of contacts is based on the participant's care needs, cognition, emotional, psychiatric, behavioral problems, and his/her support system.

Care plans are also routinely monitored through the quality assurance process and a regular schedule of supervisor reviews.

For all participants, care management and coordination of services includes monitoring, providing education, facilitating and encouraging adherence to recommended treatment. This does not in any way limit the participant's right to refuse treatment.

(g) Care plans are updated annually or when a significant change occurs. Significant change is defined as a reported significant change, for better or worse, in the client's cognition, mood/behavior, ADL's or medical condition. Annual updates and significant change assessments are completed face-to-face at the client's home. If the initial assessment is conducted in some place other than the client's residence, a visit to the home where services will be provided is required. Interim updates are made as necessary when there are changes in providers, schedules, etc.

(h) AL TSA policy stipulates that the client is the primary source of assessment information. The client and their legal representative (if applicable), along with the case manager develop the plan of care. The client may include any other person(s) of their choosing including family and other formal and informal supports. The client has free choice of qualified providers and employer authority for personal care services. Within the parameters of the program, clients can choose the services that will best meet their needs.

References:

- CARE, Chapter 3, Long-Term Care Manual
- Case Management, Chapter 5, Long-Term Care Manual
- Core Services, Chapter 7, Long-Term Care Manual
- 388-106 WAC, Long-Term Care Services

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)

- e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation.** Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

Risk assessment is incorporated directly into service planning. The CARE assessment identifies clients who are potentially or currently at risk. Risk assessment screens cover common areas of risk such as: mental and physical health, medication use and management, nutrition, behaviors, personal safety, and environment. CARE creates critical indicators based on certain data elements or combination of data elements identified by the case manager and client. These critical indicators require the case manager to address each element based on the level of risk and client choice. These indicators include: unstable/potentially unstable diagnosis, caregiver training required, medication regimen affecting plan of care, nutritional status affecting plan of care, immobility risks affecting plan of care, and past or present skin breakdown.

Back up plans are discussed and planned for during the assessment process. The case manager assists with alternatives.

Every plan of care must include an evacuation plan, if the individual cannot independently evacuate. The case manager and client discuss the risks involved and possible outcomes. The case manager discusses long-term care settings that may meet the individual's needs and reduce risk. If the individual chooses to stay at home, the case manager documents the client's decision.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (6 of 8)

- f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

Clients are given free choice of all qualified approved providers of each service included in the plan of care. Case managers assist clients in locating qualified providers. All providers must meet the qualifications specified in Appendix C of this waiver.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (7 of 8)

- g. Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency.** Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

ALTSA is an administration within DSHS, the operating agency. The individual case manager is an employee of ALTSA or the Area Agency on Aging. ALTSA determines client eligibility and requires the use of the department's electronic assessment and service planning tool. ALTSA case managers directly authorize all initial service plans. ALTSA has direct electronic access to all service plans.

To ensure that plans have been developed in accordance with applicable policies and procedures and ensure the health and welfare of waiver participants, a statewide random sample of service plans is reviewed by the ALTSA quality assurance unit on a twelve month cycle. The sample size is calculated using a statistically valid method to arrive at a targeted confidence level and confidence intervals.

In addition to review of electronic service plans, the ALTSA QA unit assess the accuracy and quality of service plans.

QA processes may result in corrective actions, adjustments to training curriculum, policy clarifications, forms revision, WAC revisions and targeting criteria for the next review cycle.

At the end of each QA Review Cycle, a final report is generated which includes detailed data on a state-wide level. These results are analyzed and incorporated into a statewide Performance Improvement Plan (PIP). The State Medicaid Agency receives annual QA Review reports and meets with the operating agency at the conclusion of the QA cycle to review results and provide input into the PIP. The PIP is reviewed and approved for implementation by executive management.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

- h. Service Plan Review and Update.** The service plan is subject to at least annual periodic review and update to assess the appropriateness and adequacy of the services as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review and update of the service plan:

- Every three months or more frequently when necessary
- Every six months or more frequently when necessary
- Every twelve months or more frequently when necessary
- Other schedule

Specify the other schedule:

- i. Maintenance of Service Plan Forms.** Written copies or electronic facsimiles of service plans are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following (*check each that applies*):

- Medicaid agency
- Operating agency
- Case manager

Other

Specify:

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

a. Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring. Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.

a) AL TSA and AAA Case Managers have primary responsibility for monitoring the implementation of plans of care and client health and welfare. The implementation and monitoring of the plans of care ensure that services are provided as outlined. Case managers adjust plans of care as needed or as requested by the participant. In addition, AL TSA quality assurance activities provide monitoring of service plan implementation.

Providers are bound by contract to notify the case manager when there are changes in the client's condition or needs. Participants are also responsible to contact their case manager when their condition or service needs change. Collateral contacts are encouraged to notify the case manager with any concerns.

(b) All initial, annual, and significant change assessments are conducted by case managers through an in-person interview. In addition to in-person contact at the time of assessment, case managers are required to make at least one additional contact (in-person or by phone) during the service plan year. If the initial assessment is conducted in some place other than the client's residence, a visit to the home where services will be provided is required. When problems/barriers with services or providers are identified, the case manager works with the participant to develop solutions and ensure access to waiver and non-waiver (including health) services and free choice of providers. Back-up plans are reviewed for effectiveness and revised accordingly.

(c) AL TSA quality assurance unit annually monitors, at a statewide level, a representative sample of case manager's files. If problems are identified in individual records, supervisors/case managers are expected to remediate the problems at the individual level. Issues related to health and safety and payment are expected to be addressed immediately or within three working days depending on the situation. Other required corrections are completed and verified within 40 calendar days of the preliminary review. In addition Supervisors/Managers at the local level monitor selected client assessments to ensure that they meet minimum standards.

Aggregate data is collected in/reported from the quality assurance monitoring application. This data is used at the local and state level for system improvement.

Additional monitoring and oversight is provided by established Quality Improvement and Management systems described in Appendix G.

A more detailed outline of QA monitoring is in Appendix H.

b. Monitoring Safeguards. *Select one:*

- Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
- Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:*

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

Quality Improvement: Service Plan

As a distinct component of the State’s quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State’s methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants’ assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of service plans for waiver participants that address their assessed needs and personal goals (including health and safety risk factors) by the provision of waiver services or other means. N = Number of service plans with an emergency plan in place D = Number of service plans reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

- b. **Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- c. **Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participant's needs.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of service plans reviewed and updated prior to annual review date
N = Number of service plans reviewed and updated prior to annual review date
D = Number of service plans reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
	Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of participants who experienced a significant change in condition who were given a significant change assessment as required. N = Number of record reviews with significant change assessment(s) completed as required when a participant experienced a change in condition. D = Number of record reviews files reviewed that had significant change reported

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- d. **Sub-assurance: Services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including the type, scope, amount, duration and frequency specified in the service plan.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of service plans where services were delivered as authorized
N = Number of participants with correct service authorizations
D = Number of participants reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

e. **Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between/among waiver services and providers.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of participants who were provided an informed choice of services and providers by the case manager. N = Number of waiver participants with documentation that the CM informed them of their choices related to waiver services and provider types D = Number of participants reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data		Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
-----------------------------------	--	---

collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

HOW THE CARE PLAN IS DEVELOPED (BACKGROUND)

The plan of care can only be developed using the CARE assessment application. The plan of care is developed with information entered into CARE by the participant and case manager during the assessment process. An algorithm in CARE runs when the assessment is complete to create the plan of care based on the data input by the case manager and participant. CARE tracks identified needs and the type of providers (formal or informal) who are assigned by the case manager to each identified need. CARE has the case manager address/plan for each topic as he/she moves through the assessment process.

The Service Summary (Plan of Care) identifies areas such as:

- Formal and informal supports and the tasks that have been assigned to each;
- Participant goals and preferences; and
- Referrals including who will follow through with the referral and when.

HOW DISCOVERY IS DESIGNED AND IMPLEMENTED

ALTSA monitors plan of care decisions in several ways:

1. Local Supervisory Discovery Activities

Each year, social service supervisors/managers monitor records to ensure the plan of care is reviewed and adjusted and that all needs (including health and safety and risk factors) and preferences are included in the plan of care and delivered as outlined. For new staff, the first 5 assessments are reviewed and then a minimum of 50% of plans are reviewed during the next three months of employment. Errors in assessment that can lead to an inaccurate plan of care are corrected. Reports for experienced workers can be generated at any time for preliminary action, and annually for statistical analysis.

2. Statewide ADSA QA Unity Discovery Activities

ALTSA QA unit monitors participant plans of care using a statistically valid sample of records statewide on a 12 month review cycle.

- QA reports are reviewed with each AAA and HCS region, and corrective action is required within 30 days by case managers, supervisors and/or field managers.
- All participants assessed needs (including health and safety and risk factors) whether or not paid by ALTSA, are documented within CARE.
- Evacuation plans are required and are recorded in CARE.
- If lack of immediate care would pose a serious threat to the health and welfare of the participant, a backup plan is required.
- QA monitoring assures that all services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including type, scope, amount, duration, and frequency as specified in the plan of care.

The Quality Assurance application and CARE reports, (QA monitoring data is current at the time monitoring occurred and CARE management reports are in real time), capture the following:

- Needs identified in CARE are adequately addressed in the participants POC
- POC development is participant directed and plans are completed in required time frame
- Participants receive all of the services identified in the POC
- Participants are provided the freedom to choose waiver services, institutional care, and service providers.
- Participants choices are not limited within the parameters of the waiver and choice of qualified providers is adequate to meet participant needs
- Plans are reviewed and revised in response to participant direction or change in needs.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

Upon completion of each record review, the case manager is expected to make necessary corrections.

Corrections are verified by either the QA unit or the case management supervisor. The QA unit verifies that required corrections have been made at the individual level within 30 days of the preliminary review and document the verification in the QA monitoring application. Items related to health and safety and payment, require either immediate action or within three working days depending on the situation. Supervisors verify that corrections have been made at the individual level prior to completing the review and document this activity in the QA monitoring application.

Reports and aggregate data are reviewed throughout the year (based on an established review schedule) by individuals who make decisions on what improvements are needed individually or systemically. Regions and AAAs are required to develop a proficiency improvement plan (PIP) within 30 days of receiving their final

report. PIPs address any area where required proficiency is not met. Draft plans are reviewed by ALTSA prior to approval and implementation. Progress reporting is unique to each item within the PIP and unique to each Region/AAA. The Region/AAA completes the “Progress Reporting Section” and sends to the QA lead when due with a cc: to the QA manager and AAA specialist, if appropriate. If the progress report is not received on time, the QA lead follows up with the Region/AAA.

Statewide systemic issues are addressed in on-going case management training, policy review/revision/development, and other areas as needed.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Service Plans that are currently non-operational.

- No
- Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Service Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

Applicability *(from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):*

- Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities.** Complete the remainder of the Appendix.
- No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.

Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested *(select one):*

- Yes. The State requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.**

No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (1 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (2 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (3 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (4 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (5 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (6 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (7 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (8 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (9 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (10 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (11 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (12 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (13 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant Direction (1 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (4 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

Appendix F: Participant Rights

Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The State provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The State provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing. Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. State laws, regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

Fair hearing policies and corresponding State regulations ensure that all persons have the right to apply for Long-term Care (LTC) services administered by the department, and all applicants/clients have the right to have their financial and program eligibility determined by the department, the right to appeal any decision made by AAA or HCS staff which they perceive as adversely impacting their LTC services including, but not limited to the denial of services, reduction in the level of services, suspension of services, or termination of service. Fair Hearing Policy and Procedure is outlined in Chapter 1 of the State Long Term Care Manual. Implementation and tracking of Fair Hearings is accomplished through an automated database.

All waiver clients sign and receive a copy the “Acknowledgement of Services” form (DSHS 14-225). This form is used to inform clients of their choices regarding waiver and institutional services and of their fair hearing rights.

The case manager informs the applicant/client verbally AND in writing when the AAA or HCS approves, denies, suspends, reduces, or terminates services and explains the reason(s) for the action or decision in question, including the facts upon which the decision was based. This notice includes language that is found in Washington Administrative Code that informs the client that they have a right to continuing benefits pending the outcome of the administrative hearing if they request a hearing by the effective date of the department’s decision or the end of the month in which the effective date occurs.

The applicant/client must always be informed of the right to a fair hearing and how to make a fair hearing request. A fair hearing request form is included with the planned action notice (PAN) sent to the client. The client is informed that fair hearing requests may be made verbally or in writing. Planned Action Notices are currently retained in the client’s CARE record. Decisions are kept with the same retention as other client documents.

The case manager documents in the Service Episode Record (SER) the date, topic of discussion, that the fair hearing process has been explained; and the client’s decision.

References:

DSHS form 14-225 - Acknowledgement of Services
Chapter 388-02 WAC
DSHS hearing rules
WAC 388-02 and its successors
Long Term Care Manual Chapter 1

Appendix F: Participant-Rights

Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process

- a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Indicate whether the State operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. *Select one:*

- No. This Appendix does not apply**
 Yes. The State operates an additional dispute resolution process

- b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a) the State agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

Appendix F: Participant-Rights

Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System

a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System. *Select one:*

- No. This Appendix does not apply**
- Yes. The State operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver**

b. Operational Responsibility. Specify the State agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

The system is operated by the Department of Social and Health Services through the Aging and Long-Term Support Administration.

c. Description of System. Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

(a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register:

Participants may register complaints about anything the Department does or is responsible for that they perceive as affecting them negatively in any way. To protect participant rights, some types of complaints are immediately directed to other formal systems rather than being addressed through the grievance process.

All participants receive the document, "Your Rights and Responsibilities When You Receive Services Offered by Aging and Disability Services Administration". This document informs participants that they have the right to make a complaint and also have the right to separately file a Fair Hearing. In addition, participants receive a Planned Action Notice informing them of all actions taken by AL TSA. This notice outlines the Fair Hearing process and offers participants the pamphlet entitled "Your Hearing Rights in a DSHS Case". The pamphlet, "Your Hearing Rights in a DSHS Case", explains that an optional opportunity to settle the case before the hearing is available and also explains that if an agreement cannot be reached the right to a Fair Hearing remains.

Complaints not handled through the grievance process include the following:

- a. Complaints of abuse, neglect or financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult or child - referred to formal protective systems
- b. Client disputes about services that have been denied, reduced, suspended, or terminated - client is informed of their rights and referred to the fair hearing process
- c. Complaints about possible Medicaid fraud - referred to the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit

(b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints:

Complaints can be received and addressed at any level of the organization. However, AL TSA always strives to address grievances/complaints at the lowest level possible. Upon receipt at any level, all DSHS employees are required to respond to in-person or telephone complaints within 1 business day. Written complaints must receive a response within 7 business days. Complaints are referred to the case manager for action unless the complainant requests it not be. If the case manager is unable to resolve the complaint, the person is referred to the case manager's supervisor. The supervisor has ten working days from the date of receipt to attempt to resolve the issue. If the person feels their complaint is not resolved they are referred to the Regional Manager/AAA Director. The Manager/Director has ten working days to seek resolution. If the person continues to feel their complaint is not resolved, they are referred to the state level AL TSA headquarters. AL TSA has ten working days to resolve the complaint and must notify the person in writing of the outcome.

As part of the pre-hearing process, the administrative hearing coordinator is responsible for clarifying the issues that the client is disputing. If the dispute is in relation to a personality conflict with the case manager, for instance, or a dispute that falls outside of WAC/eligibility, the coordinator informs the client about their grievance procedure. A case manager, supervisor, etc. may also inform the client about the agency's grievance procedure. If the issue is the denial of an Exception to Rule request, the Notice of Action, Exception to Rule that is given to the client contains the grievance procedure.

(c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints:

Mechanisms that are used as appropriate to the type of complaint may include record review and correction of any errors; case conferences with the client; a change of providers; information and referral; additional information on program policies, statutes, administrative rules; and adjustment to the plan of care.

References:

- (1) AL TSA Complaint/Grievance Policy for Home and Community Services Division
- (2) Management Bulletin H05-018 Policy/Procedure Client Grievance Policy March 2005
- (3) DSHS Administrative Policy No. 8.11

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents

a. Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process. Indicate whether the State operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the State to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. *Select one:*

- Yes. The State operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process** (complete Items b through e)
- No. This Appendix does not apply** (do not complete Items b through e)
- If the State does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the State uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.

b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements. Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the State requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The State requires the following types of critical events or incidents be immediately reported for review and follow up action by an appropriate authority:

- Abandonment
- Abuse (including sexual, physical, mental, personal exploitation, and improper use of restraint)
- Financial exploitation
- Neglect
- Self-neglect

Types of Abuse under RCW 74.34.020

1. Abandonment means action or inaction by a person or entity with a duty of care for a vulnerable adult that leaves the vulnerable person without the means or ability to obtain necessary food, clothing, shelter, or health care.

2. Abuse means the willful action or inaction that inflicts injury, unreasonable confinement, intimidation, or punishment on a vulnerable adult. In instances of abuse of a vulnerable adult who is unable to express or demonstrate physical harm, pain, or mental anguish, the abuse is presumed to cause physical harm, pain, or mental anguish. Abuse includes sexual abuse, mental abuse, physical abuse, and personal exploitation of a vulnerable adult, and improper use of restraint against a vulnerable adult which have the following meanings:

a. Sexual abuse means any form of nonconsensual sexual contact including, but not limited to, unwanted or inappropriate touching, rape, sodomy, sexual coercion, sexually explicit photographing, and sexual harassment. Sexual abuse includes any sexual contact between a staff person, who is not also a resident or client, of a facility or a staff person of a program authorized under Chapter 71A.12 RCW, and a vulnerable adult living in that facility or receiving service from a program authorized under Chapter 71A.12 RCW, whether or not it is consensual.

b. Physical abuse means the willful action of inflicting bodily injury or physical mistreatment. Physical abuse includes, but is not limited to: striking with or without an object, slapping, pinching, choking, kicking, shoving, or prodding.

c. Mental abuse means a willful verbal or nonverbal action that threatens, humiliates, harasses, coerces, intimidates, isolates, unreasonably confines, or punishes a vulnerable adult. Mental abuse may include ridiculing, yelling, or swearing.

d. Personal exploitation means an act of forcing, compelling, or exerting undue influence over a vulnerable adult causing the vulnerable adult to act in a way that is inconsistent with relevant past behavior, or causing the vulnerable adult to perform services for the benefit of another.

e. Improper use of restraint means the inappropriate use of chemical, physical, or mechanical restraints for convenience or discipline or in a manner that: (i) Is inconsistent with federal or state licensing or certification requirements for facilities, hospitals, or programs authorized under chapter 71A.12 RCW; (ii) is not medically authorized; or (iii) otherwise constitutes abuse under this section.

3. Financial exploitation means the illegal or improper use, control over, or withholding of the property, income, resources, or trust funds of the vulnerable adult by any person or entity for any person's or entity's profit or advantage other than for the vulnerable adult's profit or advantage. "Financial exploitation" includes, but is not limited to:

(a) The use of deception, intimidation, or undue influence by a person or entity in a position of trust and confidence with a vulnerable adult to obtain or use the property, income, resources, or trust funds of the vulnerable adult for the benefit of a person or entity other than the vulnerable adult;

(b) The breach of a fiduciary duty, including, but not limited to, the misuse of a power of attorney, trust, or a guardianship appointment, that results in the unauthorized appropriation, sale, or transfer of the property, income, resources, or trust funds of the vulnerable adult for the benefit of a person or entity other than the vulnerable adult; or

(c) Obtaining or using a vulnerable adult's property, income, resources, or trust funds without lawful authority, by a person or entity who knows or clearly should know that the vulnerable adult lacks the capacity to consent to the release or use of his or her property, income, resources, or trust funds.

4. Neglect means (a) a pattern of conduct or inaction by a person or entity with a duty of care that fails to provide the goods and services that maintain physical or mental health of a vulnerable adult, or that fails to avoid or prevent physical or mental harm or pain to a vulnerable adult; or (b) an act or omission by a person or entity with a duty of care that demonstrates a serious disregard of consequences of such a magnitude as to constitute a clear and present danger to the vulnerable adult's health, welfare, or safety, including but not limited to conduct prohibited under RCW 9A.42.100.

5. Self-neglect means the failure of a vulnerable adult, not living in a facility, to provide for himself or herself the goods and services necessary for the vulnerable adult's physical or mental health, and the absence of which impairs or threatens the vulnerable adult's well-being. This definition may include a vulnerable adult who is receiving services through home health, hospice, or a home care agency, or an individual provider when the neglect is not a result of inaction by that agency or individual provider.

Intake referrals/reports are received in any format used by the referent including email, phone calls, our online reporting site or postal mail and the referrals are then routed to the appropriate investigative body. Referrals for abuse, neglect, exploitation, or abandonment can be made directly to APS or the CRU through the use of the Regional APS intake line or the RCS Complaint Resolution Unit (CRU) toll free number. The State also provides an End Harm hotline where any type of referral can be made and the referral is routed to the appropriate investigative entity.

Intake reports are first screened for the need for emergency response and the appropriate emergency responder is notified if indicated. Reports are then evaluated for jurisdiction for either APS or CRU, whether the intake will result in a full investigation and if so the time frames for the investigation. Reports are then prioritized and assigned for investigation as described in G 1-d.

Required reporting of allegations involving waiver participants: What, when and to whom:
RCW 74.34.035 Reports (excerpt):

(1) When there is reasonable cause to believe that abandonment, abuse, financial exploitation, or neglect of a vulnerable adult has occurred, mandated reporters shall immediately report to the department.

(2) When there is reason to suspect that sexual assault has occurred, mandated reporters shall immediately report to the appropriate law enforcement agency and to the department.

(3) When there is reason to suspect that physical assault has occurred or there is reasonable cause to believe that an act has caused fear of imminent harm:

(a) Mandated reporters shall immediately report to the department; and

(b) Mandated reporters shall immediately report to the appropriate law enforcement agency, except as provided in subsection (4) of this section.

(4) A mandated reporter is not required to report to a law enforcement agency, unless requested by the injured vulnerable adult or his or her legal representative or family member, an incident of physical assault between vulnerable adults that causes minor bodily injury and does not require more than basic first aid, unless:

(a) The injury appears on the back, face, head, neck, chest, breasts, groin, inner thigh, buttock, genital, or anal area;

(b) There is a fracture;

(c) There is a pattern of physical assault between the same vulnerable adults or involving the same vulnerable adults; or

(d) There is an attempt to choke a vulnerable adult.

5. When there is reason to suspect that the death of a vulnerable adult was caused by abuse, neglect, or abandonment by another person, mandated reporters shall, pursuant to RCW 68.50.020, report the death to the medical examiner or coroner having jurisdiction, as well as the department and local law enforcement, in the most expeditious manner possible. A mandated reporter is not relieved from the reporting requirement provisions of this subsection by the existence of a previously signed death certificate. If abuse, neglect, or abandonment caused or contributed to the death of a vulnerable adult, the death is a death caused by unnatural or unlawful means, and the body shall be the jurisdiction of the coroner or medical examiner pursuant to RCW 68.50.010.

Required reporters of allegations of abuse, abandonment, neglect and financial exploitation:

RCW 74.34.020 Definitions: (14) "Mandated reporter" is an employee of the department; law enforcement officer; social worker; professional school personnel; individual provider; an employee of a facility; an operator of a facility; an employee of a social service, welfare, mental health, adult day health, adult day care, home health, home care, or hospice agency; county coroner or medical examiner; Christian Science practitioner; or health care provider subject to chapter 18.130 RCW.

References:

-Chapter 74.34 RCW: Abuse of Vulnerable Adults statute

-WAC 388-71-0100 through 01280: Adult Protective Services

-HCS Long-Term Care Manual, Chapter 6, policies and procedures of the Adult Protective Services Program

- c. Participant Training and Education.** Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including how participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

The following resources illustrate ways that participants, family members, caregivers and/or legal representatives are provided information about protections from mistreatment and told how to report concerns or incidents of abuse, neglect, and exploitation:

Participants receive information at least annually during their annual assessment or more frequently if their situation changes significantly. Every CARE assessment addresses potential abuse, neglect and exploitation. This information is provided by the SW/CM verbally and in AL TSA publication, "Medicaid and Options for Long-Term Care Services for Adults" which is provided during the assessment.

At the time of initial assessment each participant reviews and signs a form entitled "Your Rights and Responsibilities"(including the right to be free from abuse) at the time they accept services.

The participant financial eligibility process also includes a review of funds and information on client financial rights.

Other resources available to participants and representatives include:

1. Provider training (e.g., Caregiver Orientation, and Revised Fundamentals of Caregiving and Safety Training);
2. AL TSA and DSHS internet websites;
3. Eldercare Locator (AoA);
4. DSHS End Harm campaign and the activities associated with the annual statewide July Adult Abuse Prevention month.

d. Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents. Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

Reports of the abuse, abandonment, neglect, financial exploitation or self-neglect of a participant are received by Adult Protective Services by phone, fax, letter, online, or in-person.

When indicated, APS will summon an appropriate emergency resource during intake (e.g., law enforcement when a crime against a person or property is in progress; emergency medical services when the vulnerable adult is in need of immediate medical assistance; or a mental health agency when the vulnerable adult is threatening to harm self or others or cognitive impairment is so severe that it is unsafe to be alone).

Each intake report is reviewed and preliminary information is gathered in order to determine if APS has jurisdiction; whether the allegations will be investigated by APS; and the timeframe for initiation of each investigation.

Based on the facts and circumstances known at intake, reports are prioritized and assigned for investigation based on the severity and immediacy of actual or potential physical, mental or financial harm to the alleged victim, as follows:

1. High priority when serious or life threatening harm is occurring or appears to be imminent. APS will conduct an unannounced private interview with the alleged victim within 24 hours of receipt of the report.
2. Medium priority when harm that is more than minor, but does not appear to be life threatening at this time, has occurred, is on-going, or may occur. APS will conduct an unannounced private interview with the alleged victim within 5 working days of receipt of the report.
3. Low priority when harm that poses a minor risk at this time to health or safety, has occurred, is ongoing, or may occur. APS will conduct an unannounced private interview with the alleged victim within 10 working days of receipt of the report.

On a case-by-case basis, the supervisor or designee may specify a specific response time shorter than the maximum response time designated for the priority level.

APS investigations are completed within 90 days of assignment unless necessary investigation or protective services activity continues. APS supervisors review cases at the 60 day and 90 day marks, and every 30 days after the 90 day mark if the case remains open for necessary protective services activity.

The participant or the participant's representative is informed of the results of the investigation. For unsubstantiated results the participant/representative receives verbal notification at the end of the investigation. For substantiated results, the participant receives verbal notification (written when requested) at two stages throughout the investigation; (1) when a determination by the investigator to recommend that the allegation be substantiated and (2) when this determination has been reviewed by the regional investigation review team.

RCS investigates licensed or certified residential providers. The complaint investigation response times are 2-days, 10-days, 20-days, 45-days, 90-days, and Quality Reviews. For allegations that involve named individuals that may have perpetrated abuse, neglect, or misappropriation of resident funds response times are 10-days, 20-days, 30-days, and 60-days. All of these categories require an on-site investigation, except for the Quality Review category. In general, the shorter the investigation response timeframe, the more serious the alleged issue. Any report received from a public caller is assigned an on-site investigative response time.

References:

1. RCW 74.34: Abuse of Vulnerable Adults statute

2. WAC 388-71-0100 through 01280: Adult Protective Services rule
3. HCS Long-Term Care Manual, Chapter 6, policies and procedures of the Adult Protective Services Program

- e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events.** Identify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

Adult Protective Services (APS) is a statewide program within the State Operating Agency. Intakes, investigations and protective services performed by APS are continuously monitored at state and regional levels.

1. Regional and headquarters program managers conduct on-going audits of case records in the Quality Assurance Monitoring (QAM) application. Proficiency reports are generated utilizing a statewide database.
2. Regional and headquarter program managers routinely analyze regional data to track, monitor and evaluate implementation of program activities. Reports are generated from a statewide database.
3. Program performance is routinely reported to the Governor (Results Washington).
4. Home and Community Services (HCS) management generate Tracking Incidents for Vulnerable Adults (TIVA) reports to review intakes and investigations by program, type and facility for tracking and trending purposes.
5. Report data is used to develop statewide internal and external training(s) on the recognition and prevention of abuse, neglect and exploitation.

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (1 of 3)

- a. Use of Restraints.** *(Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and seclusion. For most waiver actions submitted after March 2014, responses regarding seclusion appear in Appendix G-2-c.)*

- The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration is responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints or seclusion.

Required training for all paid caregivers includes clear instructions that any use of seclusion or restraint is prohibited. Caregivers are among the people that Washington State Law (RCW 74.34) lists as mandatory reporters of suspected abuse. Mandatory training includes detailed information on types of prohibited restraint (physical, chemical, mechanical), risks related to the use of restraints, and alternatives to the use of restraints.

The Aging and Long-Term Support Administration detects use of restraint and seclusion through reports received in the Adult Protective Services system, through the face to face CARE assessment process conducted yearly and at significant change, through the grievance process and through quality assurance activities that may include face to face interviews of clients and review of complaints.

- The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restraints.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of restraint (i.e., personal restraints, drugs used as restraints, mechanical restraints). State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

- ii. **State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of restraints and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (2 of 3)

b. Use of Restrictive Interventions. *(Select one):*

- The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restrictive interventions**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

ALTSA is responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions.

Required training for all paid caregivers includes clear instructions that any use of restrictive intervention is prohibited. Mandatory training includes detailed information on types of restrictive interventions that are beyond the obvious use of restraint and seclusion. Training also includes multiple alternatives to restrictive intervention and instructs the caregiver to consult with others involved in the person's care such as family and case managers.

The Aging and Long-Term Support Administration detects use of restrictive intervention through reports received in the Adult Protective Services system, through the face to face CARE assessment process conducted yearly and at significant change, through the grievance process and through quality assurance activities that may include face to face interviews of clients and review of complaints.

- The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services** Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.

- i. **Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions.** Specify the safeguards that the State has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

- ii. **State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of 3)

- c. Use of Seclusion.** *(Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to WMS in March 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on restraints.)*

- The State does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

ALTSA is responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions.

Required training for all paid caregivers includes clear instructions that any use of restrictive intervention is prohibited. Mandatory training includes detailed information on types of restrictive interventions that are beyond the obvious use of restraint and seclusion. Training also includes multiple alternatives to restrictive intervention and instructs the caregiver to consult with others involved in the person's care such as family and case managers.

The Aging and Long-Term Support Administration detects use of restrictive intervention through reports received in the Adult Protective Services system, through the face to face CARE assessment process conducted yearly and at significant change, through the grievance process and through quality assurance activities that may include face to face interviews of clients and review of complaints.

- The use of seclusion is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-c-i and G-2-c-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Seclusion.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of seclusion. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of seclusion and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (1 of 2)

This Appendix must be completed when waiver services are furnished to participants who are served in licensed or unlicensed living arrangements where a provider has round-the-clock responsibility for the health and welfare of residents. The Appendix does not need to be completed when waiver participants are served exclusively in their own personal residences or in the home of a family member.

- a. Applicability.** Select one:

- No. This Appendix is not applicable** (do not complete the remaining items)
 Yes. This Appendix applies (complete the remaining items)

- b. Medication Management and Follow-Up**

- i. Responsibility.** Specify the entity (or entities) that have ongoing responsibility for monitoring participant medication regimens, the methods for conducting monitoring, and the frequency of monitoring.

- ii. Methods of State Oversight and Follow-Up.** Describe: (a) the method(s) that the State uses to ensure that participant medications are managed appropriately, including: (a) the identification of potentially harmful practices (e.g., the concurrent use of contraindicated medications); (b) the method(s) for following up on potentially harmful practices; and, (c) the State agency (or agencies) that is responsible for follow-up and oversight.

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)

c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers

Answers provided in G-3-a indicate you do not need to complete this section

i. Provider Administration of Medications. *Select one:*

- Not applicable.** *(do not complete the remaining items)*
- Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of medications.** *(complete the remaining items)*

- ii. **State Policy.** Summarize the State policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver providers or waiver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies concerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

iii. Medication Error Reporting. *Select one of the following:*

- Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a State agency (or agencies).**

Complete the following three items:

(a) Specify State agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:

(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to *record*:

(c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must *report* to the State:

- Providers responsible for medication administration are required to record medication errors but make information about medication errors available only when requested by the State.**

Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:

- iv. **State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performance of waiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed and its frequency.

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Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Quality Improvement: Health and Welfare

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

#1. The number and percent of deaths investigated with substantiated abuse, neglect or exploitation findings where appropriate follow-up action was taken. N = Number of deaths investigated with substantiated abuse, neglect or exploitation findings where appropriate follow-up action was taken D = Number of deaths investigated with substantiated abuse, neglect or exploitation findings

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

APS Fatality Review SharePoint site

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%; text-align: right; padding-right: 5px;"> ⬆ ⬇ </div>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified

Specify: <input type="text"/>		Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#2. The number and percent of critical incidents by type of follow-up action N = Number of critical incidents, by type, where follow-up action was taken D = Number of (critical) incidents investigated resulting in follow-up action

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Administrative data from TIVA

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample

		Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#3. The number and percent of critical incidents that should have been reported to Adult Protective Services (APS) N = Number of records reviewed where a referral for APS was required and not completed D = Number of records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#4. The number and percent of participants are informed of where to report abuse, neglect, and exploitation. N = Number of participants who received information on where to report abuse, neglect, and exploitation D = Number of records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
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collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

b. *Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of APS investigations completed within mandatory timeframe

N = Number of APS investigations completed within mandatory timeframes D =

Number of APS investigations

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

c. *Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

To ensure that bed rails are not used as a restraint, the number and percent of participants with bed rails purchased with waiver funds according to policy N = Number of participants with bed rails purchased according to policy D = Number of participants with bed rails purchased with waiver funds

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- d. *Sub-assurance: The state establishes overall health care standards and monitors those standards based on the responsibility of the service provider as stated in the approved waiver.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

The number and percent of participants who received information about the importance of receiving the flu vaccine at the time of annual assessment N = Number of participants who received information about the importance of receiving the flu vaccine during their annual assessment D = Number of participants records reviewed who had an annual assessment

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

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Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

ALTSA has strong systems in place to address this assurance and to protect vulnerable adults in home and community settings from critical incidents and other life-endangering situations. The Quality Management Strategy for ensuring compliance with the Health and Welfare Assurance includes prevention training; community education and participation; continuous access to reporting, data collection, analysis, and policy review; monitoring provider actions taken when substantiation of abuse, neglect, abandonment or exploitation are found; monitoring, evaluation and actions taken by ALTSA when required; investigation by law enforcement, adult protective services, residential care services and children's protective services for allegations of abuse, neglect, abandonment or exploitation.

Adult protective service supervisors monitor four randomly selected investigation records per experienced investigator per year and complete one observation of an interview. For new staff, within the first year of hire, supervisors monitor the first five investigations assigned, then five others throughout the year along with two interview observations. Corrections are expected if appropriate and are verified by the supervisor. ALTSA program managers at headquarters annually monitor a statistically valid sample of cases that have been screened out or closed with no APS investigation.

Adult protective services reports can be accessed in a variety of ways. Standard reports created by the Forecasting and Data Analysis unit are made available to all of ALTSA. Ad hoc management reports, available from the ALTSA website, can be customized and created upon demand through the APS automated system. These reports are available on a three level hierarchy of access: an individual APS worker may access reports about his/her own cases; APS supervisor/manager access reports about his/her own region, units, and workers; ALTSA headquarters access reports about all individual workers, units, regions, and statewide. These reports are used for on-going evaluation to ensure that appropriate actions are taken in addition to the analysis of abuse, neglect and exploitation trends, and to facilitate day-to-day workload management.

The case manager documents and addresses health/safety interventions for waiver participants such as: evacuation in an emergency, minimum case management contacts, case management, environmental modifications, client training, skin observation protocol, nursing referral indicators from triggered referral screen, assistance obtaining durable medical equipment, cognitive deficits, person(s) responsible for supervising caregivers, screen to document client falls, drug/alcohol assessments, depression screening, caregiver burnout, suicide risk, and other high risk indicators.

HCS/AAA nursing services RNs respond to referrals by HCS/AAA case managers based on nursing indicators identified in CARE. Nurses document nursing services activities in CARE and collaborate with case managers on follow up recommendations.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i.** Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

Adult protective services reports are reviewed by individuals at each level (investigator, supervisor/manger, program manager, executive management) who decide on individual and systemic levels what, if any, corrections and improvements are needed. Reports to other licensing/certification agencies are made if needed, in some circumstances citations are written and followed up on by Residential Care Services. Based on data analysis and monitoring, training and/or mentoring is provided by local and regional offices. "Dear Provider" letters are issued by ALTSA policy as guidance to residential providers based on trend areas such as: use of restraints or medication errors, problems with participant's funds, or certain types of abuse, neglect, or exploitation incidents.

Each HCS/AAA record reviewed during the supervisory and quality assurance review cycle is checked to determine if a mandatory referral to adult protective services should have been made. If appropriate, the HCS/AAA case manager is expected to make necessary corrections. Corrections are verified by either the QA unit or the case management supervisor. Reports and aggregate data are reviewed at all levels by individuals that make decisions on what improvements are needed individually or systemically. Regions and AAAs are required to develop proficiency improvement plans to address any area where required proficiency is not met. Draft plans are reviewed by ALTSA prior to approval and implementation. Progress reports are generated and reviewed. Statewide systemic issues are addressed in on-going case management training, policy review/revision/development, and other areas as needed.

- ii. Remediation Data Aggregation**

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Health and Welfare that are currently non-operational.

- No
- Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (1 of 2)

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the State has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the State specifies how it has designed the waiver’s critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

- Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state’s waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver’s relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the State is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I), a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances;
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances;

In Appendix H of the application, a State describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the State's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the State plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid State plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the State must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the State has requested and received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the State must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 2)

H-1: Systems Improvement

a. System Improvements

- i. Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

This Quality Management Strategy encompasses the following Medicaid programs and waivers: State Plan Medicaid Personal Care, Community First Choice, Roads to Community Living (Money Follows the Person), Community Options Program Entry System waiver (COPEs - #0049), Residential Support Waiver (#1086) and New Freedom waiver (#0443).

Ongoing discovery and remediation is facilitated by regular reporting and communications among the ALTSA HCS QA unit, Home and Community Programs, State Unit on Aging, State regional offices, Area Agencies on Aging, and other stakeholders including service providers and agencies. As delegated by the Health Care Authority (the single State Medicaid Agency), ALTSA is the operating entity responsible for conducting quality monitoring reviews, trending, prioritizing and determining system improvements based on the data analysis and remediation information from the ongoing quality improvement strategies. These processes are supported by the integral role of other waiver partners in providing data, which may also include data analysis, trending and the formulation of recommendations for system improvements. These partners include Residential Care Services, Waiver Service Providers, Adult Protective Services, ProviderOne, the Health Care Authority, Behavioral Health Administration, Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health, and participants. Regular reporting and communication among waiver partners facilitate ongoing discovery and remediation.

ALTSA analyzes and trends data received from QA/QI activities and waiver partners. The analysis includes monitoring reviews of all HCS and AAA field offices statewide, and year-to-year comparisons of statewide proficiencies. When data analysis identifies areas needing improvement, ALTSA along with waiver partners, develops proficiency improvement plans. These plans are prioritized and changes are implemented based on ALTSA's strategic goals, stakeholder input, and available resources.

A Proficiency Improvement Plan (PIP) outlines a plan for addressing items that do not meet proficiency. Both HCS Headquarters (HQ) and the AAAs/Regions are responsible for developing and implementing a PIP. The AAAs/Regions complete a PIP for any QA question where the AAA/Region does not meet expected proficiency. The QA unit reviews each PIP to ensure it is completed. A headquarters PIP is completed for any QA question that does not meet the expected statewide proficiency. The PIP process involves identifying the

proficiency history for the QA questions, analyzing possible ways to improve the proficiency, and implementing those methods. System improvements which may be implemented include training, process revision, and policy clarification. The PIP process includes a re-evaluation component to see if improvements have been made after system changes have been implemented. Adjustments to the system are made based on the re-evaluation findings.

An annual QA Audit Report is prepared at the close of each audit cycle to discuss the findings of all QA audit activities and the status of system improvements. This report is reviewed in detail with the Medicaid Agency Waiver Oversight Committee (discussed below), the HCS Management Team, and AAA Directors and HCS Regional Administrators, and is available through a HCS intranet site for staff review and discussion.

The annual QA Audit Report and Headquarters proficiency improvement plans developed as a result of this process are reviewed, discussed with, and approved by the State Medicaid Agency through the Medicaid Agency Waiver Oversight Committee. This committee meets and discusses administration and oversight issues. All performance measure activities and findings are discussed and addressed in detail with the oversight committee. The state Medicaid agency provides feedback and recommendations regarding waiver activities. Plans are also shared with stakeholders for review and recommendations.

ii. System Improvement Activities

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Quality Improvement Committee	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Area Agency on Aging	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

b. System Design Changes

- i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the State's targeted standards for systems improvement.

The QA monitoring application is an integral part of the discovery process and integrates the CMS quality framework and assurances. Data/reports produced from the QA application and CARE are key components of the overall Quality Management Strategy and are used for quality assurance/quality improvement activities and remediation.

After implementation of system improvements, the QA findings are reviewed to determine statewide trends and the impact of the past system improvements. Where needed, feedback from the AAAs/Regional staff is sought to determine the effectiveness of the system improvements and to identify further modifications which may be required to effectuate a positive change. The roles and responsibilities of the various groups involved in the processes for monitoring and assessing system design changes are described below:

Quality Assurance Unit

The Quality Assurance Unit monitors consumer satisfaction, program eligibility, accuracy and quality of file documents, and adherence to policy, procedures, state and federal statutes including waiver requirements.

The QA unit is responsible for monitoring three state regional areas and 13 Area Agencies on Aging for each review cycle. The QA unit uses a standardized monitoring process which includes:

- Pulling a statistically significant sample from the total population of all 1915(c) waivers (New Freedom WA.0443, COPES WA.0049, and Residential Support Waiver WA.1086) operated by the Aging and Long-

Term Support Administration. This is based on a five percent margin of error, a 95% confidence level, and a response distribution of 50%.

- Completing an initial review statewide.
- Meeting with the local management team, QA Program Manager, AAA lead and AAA liaison, and other members of the HCS Management Team as appropriate to review preliminary reports and discuss the next action steps.
- Verifying that remediation has occurred, and
- Providing final reports for analysis and action.

At the completion of each office's monitoring, data is analyzed and used to develop local proficiency improvement plans, policy/procedural changes and training or guidance at the regional /AAA/case management entity, unit, and/or worker level. Ongoing analysis of data is conducted. If a trend becomes evident after reviewing several offices, action is taken at the headquarters level to increase the statewide proficiency compliance levels.

The QA unit verifies that corrections have been made to all items within 30 days of the area receiving the regional/AAA final report and that health and safety concerns are corrected immediately. The QA unit reviews and approves HCS and AAA local Proficiency Improvement Plans (PIP) to ensure all required issues have been addressed. They also perform other quality improvement activities each review cycle (e.g., focused reviews, consultation and technical assistance, and participant surveys, etc.), in addition to participant record reviews.

Upon completion of the 12 month review cycle, statewide systemic data is analyzed for trends and patterns by managers, the HCS Chronic Care, Well Being and Performance Improvement Unit and executive management staff. The Chronic Care, Well Being and Performance Improvement Unit conducts research into methods of improvement and training which are also incorporated into quality improvement activities. Decisions for action are made based on analysis of the data and determination of priorities. A Headquarters Proficiency Improvement Plan is developed. The PIP may include statewide training initiatives, policy and/or procedural changes and identification of further quality improvement activities/projects.

State Unit on Aging (SUA)

The SUA is responsible for oversight of Area Agency on Aging operations. The oversight duties include:

- Monitoring implementation and compliance with contract requirements, state and federal laws and regulations, policies and procedures,
- Reviewing and making suggestions to the PIPs submitted by AAAs with the QA unit to improve proficiencies, and
- Reviewing monitoring reports submitted by AAAs for subcontractors to determine compliance with interlocal agreement and related laws and regulations.

Home and Community Programs (HCP) Unit responsibilities include:

- Developing policy and procedures related to HCS quality assurance/improvement activities,
- Overseeing assessment, service planning and delivery models, and
- Monitoring compliance to Home and Community Programs (HCP), including HCBS.

Chronic Care, Well Being and Performance Improvement Unit measures the effectiveness of assessment, care planning and interventions and recommends performance improvements.

Adult Protective Services (APS) Unit investigates and makes official findings on any accusations of abuse, neglect or exploitation of a vulnerable adult except those who live in a licensed setting or is served by a certified residential service provider. Local and statewide reports are available and reviewed by APS headquarters managers and field managers.

Area Agency on Aging and Home and Community Services Field Supervisors are responsible for monitoring participant records for each of their staff every year. All supervisory reviews are required to be completed in the QA Monitoring Tool. The QA Unit Manager at HCS Headquarters, as well as the field office management staff and individual workers, can see the results of the supervisory reviews. The monitoring is conducted to ensure the quality of assessments and service plans and that policies and procedures are followed and are timely. Reports and aggregate data generated by the QA application are available on a continuous basis for use by managers, supervisors and the QA Unit. HCS QA policy and procedure mandates that reports be used for discovery, remediation and to identify strengths and areas of improvement, training needs, areas of deficiencies and to identify the need for proficiency improvement plans.

The Residential Care Services Division conducts inspections of adult family homes and assisted living facilities at least every 18 months to ensure that they meet licensing requirements and are in compliance with all state laws and rules. RCS also conducts complaint investigations of adult family homes and assisted living facilities in response to reports of abuse, abandonment, neglect and misappropriation of resident funds. RCS may take enforcement actions based on the findings from licensing inspections and complaint investigations. Enforcement actions range from civil fines to license revocation to referral of criminal allegations to law enforcement.

The Waiver Management Committee ensures regular opportunities for discussion and waiver oversight between the State Medicaid agency and the Operating agency. The committee includes representatives from administrations within the operating agency: the Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA), Aging and Long-Term Support Administration, and the Behavioral Health Administration. The committee meets at least quarterly to review all functions delegated to the operating agency, current quality assurance activities and performance, pending waiver activity (e.g. amendments, renewals, etc.), potential waiver and rule changes and quality improvement activities.

The State's targeted standards for systems improvement include reviewing the proficiency of every QA question to ensure that proficiency is obtained. Any QA question that has not met proficiency requires a proficiency improvement plan, as described earlier in this document. The entire QA and QI process is reviewed at least annually to ensure quality issues are identified and addressed, and that system improvements are implemented and evaluated.

ii. Describe the process to periodically evaluate, as appropriate, the Quality Improvement Strategy.

The Quality Improvement Strategy is evaluated and adjusted prior to the beginning of each yearly review cycle and at each waiver renewal and when appropriate at waiver amendments. Workgroups consisting of AL TSA HQ program managers, Home and Community Services and Area Agency on Aging Supervisors, Joint Requirement Planners (JRPs), and hearing coordinators evaluate the QA strategy/program.

Modifications/expectations are developed based on changes in federal or state rules and regulations, AL TSA policy and procedures, CMS assurances and sub assurances, input from technical consultants, participants, providers, and data from various reports including recommendations from the previous review cycle. The QI Strategy is reviewed and approved by the AL TSA executive management team and the Medicaid Agency Waiver Management Committee, which is overseen by the Health Care Authority (the single Medicaid State Agency).

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

Financial Integrity. Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

(a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies:

Home Care Agencies are required to have an independent financial audit without findings covering the two year period prior to contracting. The audit must be conducted by a licensed CPA or a recognized financial firm.

Federal rules are followed for agencies that have non-profit status per the Single Audit Act and OMB CIRCULAR A-133. A single or program specific audit is required for the AAA and other subcontractors who expend more than \$750,000 in federal assistance in a year.

If the subcontractor is a for-profit organization, it may be a subrecipient, but it will not fall under the OMB CIRCULAR A-133 requirements for a federal single or program-specific audit. In this unique case, the for-profit is monitored annually as follows:

1. By performing a desk review of the vendor's annual audit,

2. By on-site monitoring and completion of the monitoring worksheet.

AAAs are required to use the following risk factors to help determine if on-site monitoring should be done:

- a. frequency of outside audits,
- b. prior audit findings,
- c. type of Contract,
- d. dollar amount of contract,
- e. internal control structure of subcontractor,
- f. abnormal frequency of personnel turnover,
- g. length of time as a subcontractor,
- h. history of marginal performance,
- i. has not conformed to conditions of previous contracts.

3. Review of subcontractor's relevant cost information when contract is renewed.

The State Auditor's Office conducts the periodic independent audit of the waiver program as required by the single audit act.

(b)the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits:

AAAs are responsible for monitoring Home Care Agency service contractors with whom they have executed contracts. Full on-site monitoring occurs every two years. A new subcontractor must receive a full monitoring for each of the first two years they are under contract. Abbreviated monitoring occurs in each year when full on-site monitoring does not occur. Desk monitoring occurs semi-annually. Review tools and policies are available through ALTSA. In addition to administrative review, client record and plan of care review, full on-site monitoring includes a fiscal review.

Fiscal Review: Comparison of a sample of contractor billings/payment system reports to contractor maintained documentation of work performed. The minimum sample size is 5% of current authorizations. The monitoring activity verifies that work billed for was performed, that the contractor is maintaining documentation of work performed and that employees are paid for work performed.

An abbreviated review consists of a review of complaints and review of any items where compliance was not met during the full review. The abbreviated review must be expanded to a full review when a subcontractor exhibits significant problems that are not corrected as required by corrective action.

Desk monitoring consists of a review of program and financial reports to compare level of service provided to the level of service authorized. AAA verification of a sample of time keeping records is required for home care agencies that exceed a ratio of provided versus authorized hours of 92% or above for the quarter reviewed. AAAs must require a written response from home care agencies that have a quarterly ratio of provided versus authorized hours that are equal to or less than 75%. If the reason for the underserved hours is primarily due to an agency's inability to appropriately respond to referrals or provide adequate staffing levels, a corrective action must be submitted by the agency.

Payment Review Program:

DSHS launched the Payment Review Program in 1999 to employ new technology to assist with the regular DSHS review of Medicaid billings for accuracy. The focus of the Payment Review Program is to identify and prevent billing and payment errors. Originally, PRP only looked at claims through the MMIS. The Health Care Authority continues to run the PRP after moving out of DSHS and still includes DSHS social service payments. PRP employs algorithms to detect patterns and occurrences that may indicate problem billings. The PRP uses an extensive internal algorithm development and review process. To keep providers informed about finalized algorithms, the Payment Review Program has posted the algorithm descriptions on the HCA Internet site.

Teams of HCA, ALTSA, and DDA clinical, program and policy experts rigorously review all data analysis results from PRP reports to ensure accuracy.

Adult Day Service providers are reviewed at least annually per WAC 388-71-0724. Review includes administrative procedures and a required audited financial statement.

Monitoring for other waiver service contractors is conducted at a minimum every two years. AAAs may conduct either a full or abbreviated monitoring based on a usage/risk threshold. Triggers for a full monitoring are within a two year period and include:

1. five or more authorizations, or
2. one complaint concerning quality of care or client safety, or
3. \$5000 or more in payments, or
4. any other reason the AAA thinks a contractor needs to be monitored

Full monitoring of other waiver service contractors includes a comparison of contractor billings to contractor maintained documentation of work performed. Verification that the work was performed should also be obtained from the client if possible. The minimum sample size for short term or one time services such as environmental modifications, specialized medical equipment is 5% of the total clients the contractor served in the previous two years. The minimum sample size for services that are generally ongoing such as skilled nursing is 5% of current authorizations. Monitoring includes review of individual files where they exist for services such as skilled nursing, client training, adult day care, and home delivered meals.

(c)the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Aging and Long-Term Support Administration is responsible for conducting the financial review program of AAAs. AAAs are responsible for conducting financial review activities of subcontracted providers. The State Auditor's Office conducts the periodic independent audit of the waiver program as required by the single audit act.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability Assurance:

The State must demonstrate that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for ensuring financial accountability of the waiver program. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance: *The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)***

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

#1. The number and percent of participants who died and whose authorizations were terminated appropriately. N=Number of participants who died and whose authorizations were terminated appropriately. D=Number of participants who died.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
-----------------------------------	---

collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#2. Percent of paid claims with proper supporting documentation to support the services rendered N = Number of claims with documentation to support services rendered
D = Number of records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

#3. The number and percent of claims paid using the rate specified in the waiver application. N = Number of claims paid at the published rate D = Number of records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

- b. **Sub-assurance: The state provides evidence that rates remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five year waiver cycle.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number of rates changed in the waiver that adhere to the rate developed in accordance with the waiver's approved methodology. N=Number of rates changed in accordance with the approved methodology D=Number of rates changed

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

Performance Measure, #2 - The Aging and Long-Term Support Administration review of authorizations against service plans is a proxy for claims review. Payment authorizations are manually generated by the case manager upon completion of the approved service plan, and then entered into the electronic payment system. The payment system generates and mails an authorization notice to the provider which includes the authorization number. The payment system prevents fraudulent claims from being paid through the electronic system's enforcement edits. In order to make a payment claim against an authorization, qualified providers must have an

authorization number. In addition to this protection, the payment system prevents payment of claims greater than the payment authorization.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State’s method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

Upon completion of each record review, the case manager is expected to make necessary corrections. Corrections are verified by either the ALTSA QA unit or the case management supervisor. Reports and aggregate data are reviewed at all levels by individuals that make decisions on what improvements are needed individually or systemically. Regions and AAAs are required to develop proficiency improvement plans to address any area where required proficiency was not met. Draft plans are reviewed by ALTSA prior to approval and implementation. Progress reports are generated and reviewed. Statewide systemic issues are addressed in on-going case management training, policy review/revision/development, and other areas as needed.

- ii. **Remediation Data Aggregation**

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-operational.

- No
- Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Financial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

- a. **Rate Determination Methods.** In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Entity responsible for rate determination:

The Management Services Division determines the rates for Home Care Agency Providers.

The Department follows the federal guidelines found in 42 U.S.C. § 1396a(a)(30)(A) (“Section 30(A)”) when establishing rates. The Office of Rates Management (ORM), within Management Services Division, is the office of DSHS that handles long-term care rates. ORM holds workgroups, conducts stakeholder meetings, involves program managers, and provides this information as well as data to the Legislature as requested. Funding for the rates is authorized by the state legislature.

Rate Methodology:

Adult Day Services rates:

Providers are reimbursed at a flat fee, per-day-per-client rate for all services rendered based on geographic area. Adult Day Service rates are based on legislative appropriation and determined based on four cost centers; direct care, administration and operations, transportation and capital costs. Three rates were then developed for King County, Metropolitan Service Areas and Non-Metropolitan Service Areas. Payment will not exceed the prevailing charges in the locality for comparable services under comparable conditions.

Wellness Education portion of Client Support Training:

The rate for Wellness Education is based on the costs involved to:

- match client specific data to relevant articles for the client’s monthly mailing
- provide some content for monthly articles
- translate articles
- design and produce the individualized monthly Wellness Education mailing
- conduct test runs prior to print production
- process and mail monthly printed material to each participant and their representative

Waiver services other than Adult Day Services:

AAAs negotiate rates within ranges published by ALISA for each service based on legislative appropriation. Payment cannot exceed 1) the prevailing charges in the locality for comparable services under comparable circumstances, or 2) the rates charged by the AAA for comparable services funded by other sources. The AAA must have written procedures for determining rates that are reasonable and consistent with market rates. Acceptable methods for determining reasonable rates include periodic market surveys, cost analysis and price comparison.

In addition, waiver service definitions and provider qualifications are all standardized. This too helps to ensure that rates are comparable across the state as AAAs are negotiating rates for identical services with providers that meet the same qualifications.

The Administrative Procedure Act, Chapter 34.05 RCW, is followed when soliciting public comments on rate determination methods. Changes to rates that are made by the legislature in the biennial and supplemental budget process are part of public hearings on budget and policy legislation. Rates are posted on public web sites.

Changes to rates:

All waiver services: Rate changes (both increases and decreases) to waiver services are determined through legislative action and appropriation. Data and information is provided to the legislature upon request by Management Services Division.

All rate changes will be made consistent with the methodology described in this section and will be reflected in the published fee schedule based upon the state fiscal year July 1 through June 30. The fee schedule is updated at least annually to reflect any rate changes resulting from legislative action or collective bargaining. Some published rates may be exceeded through an exception process. Since the majority of waiver rates are ranges rather than a flat rate, the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2(d) contains rates that are blended averages.

- b. Flow of Billings.** Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the State's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

Washington utilizes ProviderOne, the State's Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS) to process claims pertaining to the services provided to waiver recipients.

ProviderOne maintains data on waiver participants including name, birth date, social security number and case number. The participant data is associated with the provider name, provider payment identification number, waiver service begin and end dates, unit rate, authorized service code, amount paid, date paid, etc.

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (AL TSA) social service specialists, community nurse consultants and Area Agency on Aging direct service and contracted case managers authorize waiver service payments for applicant/recipients meeting financial and service eligibility factors by completing the authorization electronically through CARE. Information on the electronic authorization is sent to ProviderOne. The service provider receives a notice regarding the payment authorization which includes the authorized dates of service, the type of service and the amount of service.

All service providers claim electronically each service period through ProviderOne for the services/goods they provided. Payments are made directly to the provider and historical records of all payments are maintained for seven years in ProviderOne data warehouse.

Providers may directly bill the state. Payments are made outside of the MMIS system as the need arises using an A-19 Invoice Voucher. These types of payments occur rarely and are event driven. Instructions are provided on an individual basis as the need arises.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

c. Certifying Public Expenditures (select one):

- No. State or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.
- Yes. State or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their State government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.

Select at least one:

- Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.

Specify: (a) the State government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.)

- Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.

Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-b.)

(a) the non-State public agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services: County and municipal governments

(b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services: CPEs are only for administrative activities. No CPEs are based on expenditures for waiver services. The administrative rate is standardized and CPEs cannot exceed the standard rate.

(c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b): The state requires certification per 42 CFR 433.51(b) by the public

agency that funds represent expenditures eligible for FFP.(Accounting Policy Management Board Policy #50.02 issued March 4, 2005)

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)

- d. Billing Validation Process.** Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medicaid waiver payment on the date of service; (b) when the service was included in the participant's approved service plan; and, (c) the services were provided:

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration social service specialists, community nurse consultants and Area Agency on Aging direct service and contracted case manager will authorize waiver program services (as listed on the individual service plan) effective on the date all the following program factors constituting Medicaid eligibility for waiver services are satisfied:

- (1) Categorical relatedness and financial eligibility are approved.
- (2) The assessed applicant/recipient is eligible for nursing facility level care and is, or likely to be, institutionalized.
- (3) The individual service plan is developed and approved by the Aging and Long-Term Support Administration social worker, community nurse consultant or the Area Agency on Aging direct service or contracted case manager.
- (4) The recipient has approved the service plan.
- (5) The provider is qualified for payment.
- (6) The provider contract procedures are completed.

(b) The service was included in the participant's approved service plan: The waiver services in the approved plans are not authorized until steps in the description of the mechanism for assuring payments are made only for eligible service recipients are completed. Claims for payments can be made only after Aging and Long-Term Support Administration staff or Area Agency on Aging direct service or contracted case managers have authorized the payment in the payment systems via CARE. The only services authorized are those services listed in the client's plan of care.

(c) Verification that the services were provided:

1. Verification is obtained during face to face annual and significant change reviews with the recipient/representative.
2. Verification is obtained via quality management record reviews which may include face to face contact.
3. Verification may be obtained through the ALTSA client grievance process - The policy and procedure for this process was updated and disseminated in 2005 (MB H05-018 – Policy/Procedure)
4. ALTSA Medicaid Services Verification survey

If billing problems are identified via the client, the QA process or the grievance process ALTSA corrects the payment and adjusts the claim for FFP accordingly.

- e. Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement.** Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims (including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (1 of 7)

- a. Method of payments -- MMIS (select one):**

- Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).
- Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.

Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

Washington utilizes ProviderOne, the State's Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS) to process claims pertaining to the services provided to waiver recipients.

ProviderOne maintains data on waiver participants including name, birth date, social security number and case number. The participant data is associated with the provider name, provider payment identification number, waiver service begin and end dates, unit rate, authorized service code, amount paid, date paid, etc.

Aging and Long-Term Support Administration (ALTSA) social service specialists, community nurse consultants and Area Agency on Aging direct service and contracted case managers authorize waiver service payments for applicant/recipients meeting financial and service eligibility factors by completing the authorization electronically through CARE. Information on the electronic authorization is sent to the payment system. The service provider receives a notice regarding the payment authorization which includes the authorized dates of service, the type of service and the amount of service.

All providers claim electronically through the MMIS system for the services/goods they provided. Payments are made directly to the provider and historical records of all payments are maintained for seven years in the ProviderOne data warehouse.

Providers may directly bill the state. Payments are made outside of the MMIS system as the need arises using an A-19 Invoice Voucher. These types of payments occur rarely and are event driven. Instructions are provided on an individual basis as the need arises.

- Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.**

Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system(s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

- Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.**

Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (2 of 7)

- b. Direct payment.** In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver services, payments for waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements (*select at least one*):

- The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care entity or entities.**
- The Medicaid agency pays providers through the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medicaid program.**
- The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.**

Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:

DSHS, the operating agency, pays providers for all of the waiver services via the State's MMIS, ProviderOne.

The Health Care Authority oversees social service payments through the Payment Review Program (PRP) which

is described in Appendix I-1. The PRP employs algorithms to detect patterns and occurrences that may indicate problem billings. The PRP uses an extensive internal algorithm development and review process.

- Providers are paid by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the State's contract with the entity.**

Specify how providers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the State's contract with managed care entities.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (3 of 7)

- c. Supplemental or Enhanced Payments.** Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial participation to States for expenditures for services under an approved State plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or enhanced payments are made. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.**
- Yes. The State makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.**

Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made; (c) the source of the non-Federal share of the supplemental or enhanced payment; and, (d) whether providers eligible to receive the supplemental or enhanced payment retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the State to CMS. Upon request, the State will furnish CMS with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (4 of 7)

- d. Payments to State or Local Government Providers.** *Specify whether State or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.*

- No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services.** Do not complete Item I-3-e.
- Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services.** Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of State or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the State or local government providers furnish:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (5 of 7)

- e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.**

Specify whether any State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the

State recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. *Select one:*

Answers provided in Appendix I-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

- The amount paid to State or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.
- The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.
- The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the State recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.

Describe the recoupment process:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (6 of 7)

f. Provider Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for expenditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. *Select one:*

- Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.
- Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.

Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the State.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (7 of 7)

g. Additional Payment Arrangements

i. Voluntary Reassignment of Payments to a Governmental Agency. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.
- Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in 42 CFR §447.10(e).

Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.

ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.**
- Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.**

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for designation as an OHCDS; (b) the procedures for direct provider enrollment when a provider does not voluntarily agree to contract with a designated OHCDS; (c) the method(s) for assuring that participants have free choice of qualified providers when an OHCDS arrangement is employed, including the selection of providers not affiliated with the OHCDS; (d) the method(s) for assuring that providers that furnish services under contract with an OHCDS meet applicable provider qualifications under the waiver; (e) how it is assured that OHCDS contracts with providers meet applicable requirements; and, (f) how financial accountability is assured when an OHCDS arrangement is used:

iii. Contracts with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs. *Select one:*

- The State does not contract with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs for the provision of waiver services.**
- The State contracts with a Managed Care Organization(s) (MCOs) and/or prepaid inpatient health plan(s) (PIHP) or prepaid ambulatory health plan(s) (PAHP) under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act for the delivery of waiver and other services. Participants may voluntarily elect to receive waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the State Medicaid agency.**

Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of §1915(a)(1); (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

- This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1915(b) waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.**
- This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1115/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1115 waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.**

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (1 of 3)

- a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.** Specify the State source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. *Select at least one:*

- Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency**
- Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.**

If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the State entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if the funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.

Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)

b. Local Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. *Select One:*

Not Applicable. There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.

Applicable

Check each that applies:

Appropriation of Local Government Revenues.

Specify: (a) the local government entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues; (b) the source(s) of revenue; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.

Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the State Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

(a) the local entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues: County and Municipal Governments

(b) the source(s) of revenue: County and Municipal general fund

(c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by public agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2- c: Funds are directly expended as CPEs

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)

c. Information Concerning Certain Sources of Funds. Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that make up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes or fees; (b) provider-related donations; and/or, (c) federal funds. *Select one:*

None of the specified sources of funds contribute to the non-federal share of computable waiver costs

The following source(s) are used

Check each that applies:

- Health care-related taxes or fees
- Provider-related donations
- Federal funds

For each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-5: Exclusion of Medicaid Payment for Room and Board

a. Services Furnished in Residential Settings. *Select one:*

- No services under this waiver are furnished in residential settings other than the private residence of the individual.
- As specified in Appendix C, the State furnishes waiver services in residential settings other than the personal home of the individual.

b. Method for Excluding the Cost of Room and Board Furnished in Residential Settings. The following describes the methodology that the State uses to exclude Medicaid payment for room and board in residential settings:

Do not complete this item.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-6: Payment for Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Caregiver

Reimbursement for the Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Personal Caregiver. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not reimburse for the rent and food expenses of an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant.
- Yes. Per 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2)(ii), the State will claim FFP for the additional costs of rent and food that can be reasonably attributed to an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the waiver participant. The State describes its coverage of live-in caregiver in Appendix C-3 and the costs attributable to rent and food for the live-in caregiver are reflected separately in the computation of factor D (cost of waiver services) in Appendix J. FFP for rent and food for a live-in caregiver will not be claimed when the participant lives in the caregiver's home or in a residence that is owned or leased by the provider of Medicaid services.

The following is an explanation of: (a) the method used to apportion the additional costs of rent and food attributable to the unrelated live-in personal caregiver that are incurred by the individual served on the waiver and (b) the method used to reimburse these costs:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (1 of 5)

a. Co-Payment Requirements. Specify whether the State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon waiver participants for waiver services. These charges are calculated per service and have the effect of reducing the total computable claim for federal financial participation. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not impose a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for waiver services.**
- Yes. The State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for one or more waiver services.**

i. Co-Pay Arrangement.

Specify the types of co-pay arrangements that are imposed on waiver participants (*check each that applies*):

Charges Associated with the Provision of Waiver Services (if any are checked, complete Items I-7-a-ii through I-7-a-iv):

- Nominal deductible**
- Coinsurance**
- Co-Payment**
- Other charge**

Specify:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (2 of 5)

a. Co-Payment Requirements.

ii. Participants Subject to Co-pay Charges for Waiver Services.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (3 of 5)

a. Co-Payment Requirements.

iii. Amount of Co-Pay Charges for Waiver Services.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (4 of 5)

a. Co-Payment Requirements.

iv. Cumulative Maximum Charges.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (5 of 5)

b. Other State Requirement for Cost Sharing. Specify whether the State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost sharing on waiver participants. *Select one:*

- No. The State does not impose a premium, enrollment fee, or similar cost-sharing arrangement on waiver participants.**

- Yes. The State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost-sharing arrangement.**

Describe in detail the cost sharing arrangement, including: (a) the type of cost sharing (e.g., premium, enrollment fee); (b) the amount of charge and how the amount of the charge is related to total gross family income; (c) the groups of participants subject to cost-sharing and the groups who are excluded; and, (d) the mechanisms for the collection of cost-sharing and reporting the amount collected on the CMS 64:

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-1: Composite Overview and Demonstration of Cost-Neutrality Formula

Composite Overview. Complete the fields in Cols. 3, 5 and 6 in the following table for each waiver year. The fields in Cols. 4, 7 and 8 are auto-calculated based on entries in Cols 3, 5, and 6. The fields in Col. 2 are auto-calculated using the Factor D data from the J-2-d Estimate of Factor D tables. Col. 2 fields will be populated ONLY when the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2-d have been completed.

Level(s) of Care: Nursing Facility

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
Year	Factor D	Factor D'	Total: D+D'	Factor G	Factor G'	Total: G+G'	Difference (Col 7 less Column4)
1	447.05	39210.16	39657.21	84709.20	11163.96	95873.16	56215.95
2	450.04	41196.67	41646.71	85603.45	12057.08	97660.53	56013.82
3	453.93	43168.67	43622.60	91954.45	13021.64	104976.09	61353.49
4	456.16	45259.55	45715.71	92925.35	14063.37	106988.72	61273.01
5	459.23	47475.53	47934.76	99820.20	15188.44	115008.64	67073.88

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (1 of 9)

- a. Number Of Unduplicated Participants Served.** Enter the total number of unduplicated participants from Item B-3-a who will be served each year that the waiver is in operation. When the waiver serves individuals under more than one level of care, specify the number of unduplicated participants for each level of care:

Table: J-2-a: Unduplicated Participants

Waiver Year	Total Unduplicated Number of Participants (from Item B-3-a)	Distribution of Unduplicated Participants by Level of Care (if applicable)	
		Level of Care:	
		Nursing Facility	
Year 1	44868		44868
Year 2	47560		47560
Year 3	50413		50413
Year 4	53438		54438
Year 5	56644		56644

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (2 of 9)

- b. Average Length of Stay.** Describe the basis of the estimate of the average length of stay on the waiver by participants in item J-2-a.

Average length of stay is determined by summing the total enrolled days for participants receiving any waiver service and then dividing by the number of unduplicated participants.

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (3 of 9)

c. Derivation of Estimates for Each Factor. Provide a narrative description for the derivation of the estimates of the following factors.

i. Factor D Derivation. The estimates of Factor D for each waiver year are located in Item J-2-d. The basis for these estimates is as follows:

The state estimates the waiver population growth to be 6% each year. The state then took 2016 CMS-372 data to determine the percentage of users for each service. This percentage was then used to determine the increase in each service based on the growth in the waiver population each year of the waiver cycle.

ii. Factor D' Derivation. The estimates of Factor D' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor D' is calculated by applying a 8% growth in medical expenses based on historical data.

Expenditures for prescription drugs covered under Medicare Part D are removed from the cost data that is retrieved from the State Medicaid Agency's MMIS and therefore not included when calculating the estimates for D'.

iii. Factor G Derivation. The estimates of Factor G for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor G is calculated by applying a 7% growth in nursing facility services costs for WY1,3, and 5. For WY2 and WY4, a 1% increase was used. Estimation was based on more recent maintenance level NF rate model.

iv. Factor G' Derivation. The estimates of Factor G' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor G' is calculated by applying a 8% growth in medical expenses based on historical data.

Expenditures for prescription drugs covered under Medicare Part D are removed from the cost data that is retrieved from the State Medicaid Agency's MMIS and therefore not included when calculating the estimates for G'.

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (4 of 9)

Component management for waiver services. If the service(s) below includes two or more discrete services that are reimbursed separately, or is a bundled service, each component of the service must be listed. Select "*manage components*" to add these components.

Waiver Services	
Adult Day Health	
Adult Day Care	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	
Environmental Modifications	
Home Delivered Meals	
Skilled Nursing Services	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	
Transportation	

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (5 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 1

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:						6090068.88
Adult Day Health	Day	1484	126.00	32.57	6090068.88	
Adult Day Care Total:						347163.18
Adult Day Care	Day	91	201.00	18.98	347163.18	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education Total:						7727921.60
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	Hour	40418	16.00	11.95	7727921.60	
Environmental Modifications Total:						1559345.04
Environmental Modifications	Each	792	1.00	1968.87	1559345.04	
Home Delivered Meals Total:						1063445.76
Home Delivered Meals	Meal	789	156.00	8.64	1063445.76	
Skilled Nursing Services Total:						440478.16
Skilled Nursing Services	Visit	326	34.00	39.74	440478.16	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:						510796.50
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Each	1509	2.00	169.25	510796.50	
Transportation Total:						2319066.20
Transportation	Trip	12934	326.00	0.55	2319066.20	
GRAND TOTAL:						20058285.32
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						44868
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						447.05
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**J-2: Derivation of Estimates (6 of 9)****d. Estimate of Factor D.**

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 2

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:						6487551.00
Adult Day Health	Day	1565	126.00	32.90	6487551.00	
Adult Day Care Total:						362197.98
Adult Day Care	Day	94	201.00	19.17	362197.98	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education Total:						8273453.92
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	Each	42841	16.00	12.07	8273453.92	
Environmental Modifications Total:						1682321.76
Environmental Modifications	Each	846	1.00	1988.56	1682321.76	
Home Delivered Meals Total:						1146749.76
Home Delivered Meals	Meal	843	156.00	8.72	1146749.76	
Skilled Nursing Services Total:						449006.04
Skilled Nursing Services	Visit	329	34.00	40.14	449006.04	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:						543589.20
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Each	1590	2.00	170.94	543589.20	
Transportation Total:						2459099.50
Transportation	Trip	13715	326.00	0.55	2459099.50	
GRAND TOTAL:						21403969.16
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						47560
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						450.04
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**J-2: Derivation of Estimates (7 of 9)****d. Estimate of Factor D.**

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 3

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:						6925264.92
Adult Day Health	Day	1654	126.00	33.23	6925264.92	
Adult Day Care Total:						377461.92
Adult Day Care	Day	97	201.00	19.36	377461.92	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education Total:						8874124.96
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	Each	45499	16.00	12.19	8874124.96	
Environmental Modifications Total:						1817647.25
Environmental Modifications	Each	905	1.00	2008.45	1817647.25	
Home Delivered Meals Total:						1239672.72
Home Delivered Meals	Meal	902	156.00	8.81	1239672.72	
Skilled Nursing Services Total:						457615.52
Skilled Nursing Services	Visit	332	34.00	40.54	457615.52	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:						579758.70
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Each	1679	2.00	172.65	579758.70	
Transportation Total:						2612580.30
Transportation	Trip	14571	326.00	0.55	2612580.30	
GRAND TOTAL:						22884126.29
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						50413
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						453.93
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (8 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 4

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
GRAND TOTAL:						24376246.68
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						53438
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						456.16
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:						7366151.52
Adult Day Health	Day	1742	126.00	33.56	7366151.52	
Adult Day Care Total:						392955.00
Adult Day Care	Day	100	201.00	19.55	392955.00	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education Total:						9480078.72
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	Each	48132	16.00	12.31	9480078.72	
Environmental Modifications Total:						1955502.92
Environmental Modifications	Each	964	1.00	2028.53	1955502.92	
Home Delivered Meals Total:						1334252.40
Home Delivered Meals	Meal	961	156.00	8.90	1334252.40	
Skilled Nursing Services Total:						466420.50
Skilled Nursing Services	Visit	335	34.00	40.95	466420.50	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:						616258.92
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Each	1767	2.00	174.38	616258.92	
Transportation Total:						2764626.70
Transportation	Trip	15419	326.00	0.55	2764626.70	
GRAND TOTAL:						24376246.68
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						53438
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						456.16
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (9 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 5

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:						
GRAND TOTAL:						26012574.31
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						56644
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						459.23
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
						7850833.20
Adult Day Health	Day	1838	126.00	33.90	7850833.20	
Adult Day Care Total:						408884.25
Adult Day Care	Day	103	201.00	19.75	408884.25	
Client Support Training & Wellness Education Total:						10146260.96
Client Support Training & Wellness Education	Each	51017	16.00	12.43	10146260.96	
Environmental Modifications Total:						2106186.96
Environmental Modifications	Each	1028	1.00	2048.82	2106186.96	
Home Delivered Meals Total:						1437501.00
Home Delivered Meals	Meal	1025	156.00	8.99	1437501.00	
Skilled Nursing Services Total:						475309.12
Skilled Nursing Services	Visit	338	34.00	41.36	475309.12	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:						656223.12
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Each	1863	2.00	176.12	656223.12	
Transportation Total:						2931375.70
Transportation	Trip	16349	326.00	0.55	2931375.70	
GRAND TOTAL:						26012574.31
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:						56644
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						459.23
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:						291